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ABSTRACT

Compiled for use by agencies working with migrant and seasonal farmworkers, this directory lists programs and services available to these farmworkers during their stay in Ohio and Wisconsin. Data were obtained from Federal, State, and local agencies in each State. Special emphasis was placed on information and data current as of summer 1973. Information given for each county in the State pertains to: (1) programs, (2) agencies which may assist migrants, (3) crops and work periods, (4) migrant population and wages, and (5) labor camps. Programs listed provide educational, health, legal, and job placement services to migrant workers. Some of the listings of organizations, programs, or agencies may contain some obsolete information due to their: instability; being subject to change as new needs, priorities, and objectives appear; or as operating funds expire. A synopsis of Ohio and Federal laws relevant to migrant and seasonal farmworkers is included. An annotated bibliography of National Migrant Information Clearinghouse publications is appended. (NQ)

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NATIONAL MIGRANT INFORMATION CLEARINGHOUSE

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Dear Sir(s):

This directory of programs and services available to migrant and seasonal farmworkers in Ohio and Wisconsin is the fifth in the Comprehensive National Survey of Migrant Programs series. The home-base states of Texas, California and Florida have already been published in addition to Michigan.

These directories are compiled for use by agencies working with migrant and seasonal farmworkers. It is our objective that in the utilization of this directory, the awareness of programmatic needs and services of the farmworker will be increased.

Our goal has been and continues to be the creation of a greater sense of community among agencies seeking to serve the migrant and seasonal farmworker.

Sincerely,

ANDRE GUERRERO,
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INTRODUCTION

Although Wisconsin continues to lead the Nation in the production of processed vegetables, the need for migrant labor in the State has been diminishing steadily for the past several years. In all probability, the extremely tight labor market has resulted from the combined effects of adverse weather, increased mechanization and reduced acreages in certain labor-intensive crops. Whatever the reasons, the Wisconsin State Employment Service estimates that the total number of interstate workers employed in rural industry establishments during the peak month of August 1972 was 4,385 compared to 4,628 in August 1971; 7,153 in August 1970; 9,444 in August 1969 and 9,262 in August 1968. Between 1969 and 1972, these figures represent annual changes of -24.25%, -35.3% and -5.25% respectively.

In its 1972 Annual Farm Labor Report, the Wisconsin State Employment Service summarized the migrant labor situation for that year:

> Approximately 3,400 out of state workers were employed in the Food Processing Industry in Wisconsin. This figure is based on reports secured by employers during the season. The majority of workers were singles with a noticeable reduction in family groups.
>
> Approximately 5,650 workers were in Wisconsin during the 1972 season. We had approximately 1,166 non-workers in family units.
>
> The majority of the workers registered by the WSES have Texas as their state of origin. Florida was the next most frequently mentioned home state for workers registered by the WSES. Illinois, Indiana, Colorado, New Mexico, and Mexico were also identified as home areas for workers in this labor force.
>
> As for the last state of employment, the majority of the field workers came directly from Texas with North Dakota, Minnesota and Montana ranking high in the state of previous employment. Upon completion of employment in Wisconsin, most families and groups returned directly to Texas. Those workers that accepted other agricultural employment following completion of the Wisconsin crop activity went to eleven different states with Florida, Ohio and North Dakota attracting the greatest portion of the workers.

The living and working conditions of migrant farmworkers in Wisconsin have grown to be a subject of paramount concern in recent years. This concern was dramatized on August 16, 1971 when a group representing migrant farmworkers began a march from Milwaukee to the State Capitol at Madison. In effect, the migrants challenged the effectiveness of the State of Wisconsin to enforce its own farm labor legislation. Among other things, they demanded a more vigorous enforcement of state laws setting minimum wages and working conditions for migrant farm laborers.

More recently, migrants forcibly took over a meeting of the Governor's Committee on Migratory Labor on August 7, 1972. They demanded representation on the Committee and issued a list of demands for the Governor to comply with. The Milwaukee Sentinel reported the following day that these demands included:

> .(Governor) Lucey should immediately order the closing of all uncertified migrant worker camps operating illegally in Wisconsin.
>
> .The State Department of Industry, Labor and Human Relations, as administrator of the migrant labor housing code, should be responsible for the care of workers displaced by the closing of uncertified camps.
>
> .(Governor) Lucey should sponsor legislation to impose penalties on camp owners who operate uncertified camps. Any fines collected should be used to help displaced workers.
>
> .(Governor) Lucey should establish an independent agency to recruit migrant laborers, because the Latins claim that the Wisconsin State Employment Service is biased in favor of the growers.
>
> .(Governor) Lucey should immediately visit uncertified camps occupied by migrant workers.

The purpose of this book is to consolidate under one cover a listing of all services and resources available to migrant farmworkers during their stay in Wisconsin. The staff of the National Migrant Information Clearinghouse have endeavored to make this directory as complete and as accurate as possible. However, some of the listings of organizations, programs or agencies may contain some obsolete information after the printing date. Although many programs have the stability of long term and established services, others are often short lived or constantly subject to change as new needs, priorities and objectives appear, or as operating funds expire.

The information for this directory was obtained entirely from Federal, State and local agencies in Wisconsin prior to September 15, 1973. Only programs actually in existence at that time have been included, but due to the lag time between gathering information and then publishing it, an effort was made to keep astride all farm labor developments in Wisconsin during this time. Special emphasis was placed in obtaining only information and data current as of summer 1973. There are several reasons why this was not always possible. Many organizations, particularly state agencies, do not

normally summarize their service activities until the end of each calendar year. Still others provided less than full cooperation to Clearinghouse staff. As a result, some of the information had to be obtained from secondary sources.

"Migrant Programs in Wisconsin" is therefore only as accurate as the information which was provided by the sources contacted. A sincere effort has been made to authenticate as much of the information that appears on this book as possible. However, the limited time and resources available for this project virtually rendered impossible the verification of every item of information.

WISCONSIN IN RELATION TO THE NATIONAL MIGRATORY PATTERNS

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MIGRANT PROGRAMS

ADAMS COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION:

Total Population: 9,234 (1970)

Migrant Population: 80 (July 15 - September 15)

Estimated Migrant Wages: $2.60 - $2.00 per hour

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Cucumbers	August 1-September 15	
Snap Beans	August 1-September 15	
Sweet Corn	August 15-September 20	
Peas	June 25-August 15	
Potatoes	August 16-October 31	

LABOR CAMPS

During the 1973 housing season, three (3) migrant labor camps were registered certified to operate in Adams County.

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity Family	Single	Double
Orin Kirsenlohr #48	38	46	57
Orin Kirsenlohr #49	21		
Howard Williams (Camp #2)	41	49	61

(For additional information, consult the Industrial Safety and Building Division profile in Dane County).

AGENCIES WHICH MAY ASSIST MIGRANTS

Adams County Department of Social Services
149 N. Main Street - P.O. Box C
Adams, Wisconsin 53910
(608) 339-3356

Migrant families having no visible means of support or whose incomes are insufficient to maintain an adequate standard of living may be eligible for services under the General Relief Program, the Medical Assistance Program, the Food Distribution Program and the Federal Food Stamp Program. County departments have either the Food Distribution Program or the Federal Food Stamp Program.

There are no residence requirements for these types of assistance. It is sufficient for an applicant to be physically present within the State of Wisconsin and to be able to verify his income, assets, number of dependents and household status.

(For additional information, consult the Wisconsin Department of Health and Social Services profile in Dane County).

BROWN COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION

Total Population: 158,244 (1970)

Migrant Population: 24 (June 1 - December 15)

Estimated Migrant Wages: $1.60 - $2.25 per hour

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Apples	August 16-October 31	
Snap Beans	August 1-September 15	
Cabbage	September 15-October 31	
Cucumbers	August 1-September 15	May 15-July 15
Sweet Corn	August 15-September 20	May 15-June 15
Peas	June 16-July 31	May 15-June 15
Tomatoes	September 1-September 25	

AGENCIES WHICH MAY ASSIST MIGRANTS

Brown County Department of Social Services
300 S. Adams Street
Green Bay, Wisconsin 54301
(414) 432-9221

Migrant families whose incomes are sufficiently low to meet the eligibility requirements, and who otherwise are unable to maintain an adequate standard of living due to emergency circumstances, may qualify for services under the General Relief Program, the Medical Assistance Program, the Food Distribution Program or the Federal Food Stamp Program. There are no residence requirements for these types of assistance, but all applicants must be able to verify their incomes, assets, number of dependents, household status, etc.

General Relief in this county is not available through the county office. Instead, the following should be contacted:

City of De Pere Relief Departement
113 1/2 4th Street
West De Pere, Wisconsin 54178

Green Bay Public Welfare Department
Green Bay, Wisconsin 54305

(For additional information, consult the Wisconsin Department of Health and Social Services profile in Dane County).

CALUMET COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION

Total Population: 27,604 (1970)

Migrant Population: 124 (June 25 - October 30)

Estimated Migrant Wages: $1.60 - $2.25 per hour

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Sugarbeets	(Cultivated Only)	May 16-June 30
Sweet Corn	August 15-September 20	May 15-June 15
Peas	June 16-July 31	May 15-June 15

LABOR CAMPS

During the 1973 housing season, two (2) migrant labor camps were registerd and certified to operate in Calumet County.

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity Family	Single	Double
Larsen Company #226		36	45
Chilton Canning Co. #225		51	64

(For additional information, consult the Industrial Safety and Building Division profile in Dane County).

AGENCIES WHICH MAY ASSIST MIGRANTS

Calumet County Department of Social Services
Courthouse
Chilton, Wisconsin 53014
(414) 849-2361

Migrant families having no visible means of support or whose incomes are insufficient to maintain an adequate standard of living may be eligible for services under the General Relief Program, the Medical Assistance Program, the Food Distribution Program and the Federal Food Stamp Program. County departments have either the Food Distribution Program or the Federal Food Stamp Program.

There are no residence requirements for these types of assistance. It is sufficient for an applicant to be physically present within the State of Wisconsin and to be able to verify his income, assets, number of dependents and household status.

(For additional information, consult the Wisconsin Department of Health and Social Services profile in Dane County).

COLUMBIA COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION

Total Population: 40,150 (1970)

Migrant Population: 553 (June 15 - October 20)

Estimated Migrant Wages: $1.60 - $2.25 per hour

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Green Lima Beans	August 15-October 5	
Cabbage	October 1-November 15	
Sweet Corn	August 20-September 30	May 15-June 15
Cucumbers	August 1-September 15	June 1-July 15
Lettuce	July 1-September 15	May 1-July 1
Mint	August 10-August 20	May 1-August 15
Onions	August 15-September 30	May 1-August 15
Peas	June 16-July 31	
Potatoes	July 16-October 31	

MIGRANT PROGRAMS IN COUNTY

UMOS Family Planning
c/o Central Wisconsin CAC
115 Cook Street
Portage, Wisconsin 53901
(414) 742-7077
(414) 742-6006

Funding Source: U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Columbia County and adjacent counties
Migrant Population Served: Information not available

This is one of the eleven locations where United Migrant Opportunity Services, Inc. has stationed staff members for its Family Planning Program. Although family planning staff are hired for full time work, they may not always be available at the office due to the amount of outreach work that is normally involved.

Family planning staff provide services to migrant families by informing them of regularly scheduled family planning clinics in their area, by one to one health education and counseling encounters and by referrals to physicians' offices or health facilities which have contracted with UMOS to provide family planning services. Among the services provided by the program are physical examinations, pre-natal and post natal medical care, counseling, health education, referrals and group family planning sessions.

(For additional information, consult the UMOS agency profile in Milwaukee County).

Cambria Headstart and Day Care Center
P.O. Box 284
Cambria, Wisconsin 53923
(414) 348-5467

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Northeastern Columbia County
Migrant Population Served: 57 (1973)

This Center is one in a network of three headstart and day care centers operated by the Texas Migrant Council in Wisconsin. Migrant children between the ages of 0 and 6 years are eligible for enrollment.

A comprehensive pre-school educational program is offered. This includes auditory, visual, concept and language lessons which introduce cognitive and perceptual skills. Transportation, meals, supervised care and recreation are among the ancillary services provided. Additionally, a complete system of medical and health care has been introduced. This includes physical examinations, immunizations, health education, sight and hearing screening and skin tests.

The Cambria Center operates annually for a period of approximately 50 days between September 4 and October 22. The hours of operation are 7:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m., Monday through Friday.

Title I Migrant Education
Columbia County

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Columbia County
Migrant Population Served: 98 (1973)

The Migrant Education Program provides for migrant children a comprehensive system of basic educational activities and ancillary services. The development of language skills using a bilingual approach is particularly emphasized. Migrant children are also helped to develop physically, socially and academically. Instruction in various academic subjects is available. Insofar as possible, students are allowed to pursue activities which indicate abilities, initiate responsibilities and give direction to vocational interests or professional aspirations.

Among the supportive services offered by the Program are transportation, meals and medical care. Health related services include physical examinations, dental and medical treatment, hearing and vision screening and health education.

In 1973, two school districts operated Title I Migrant Programs in Columbia County. Their migrant enrollments and the duration of their programs are given below:

School District	1973 Enrollment	Program Duration
Cambria School District Cambria, Wisconsin 53923	81	Summer and Fall
Columbus School District 200 W. School Street Columbus, Wisconsin 53925 (414) 623-2222	17	Summer and Fall

(For additional information, consult the Title I Migrant Education profile in Dane County).

LABOR CAMPS

During the 1973 housing season, twelve (12) migrant labor camps were registerd and certified to operate in Columbia County.

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity Family	Single	Double
Peter Meekaa #604			
Campnell Farms #233			
Michigan Fruit Canners #493			
Michigan Fruit Canners #494	96	120	168
Michigan Fruit Canners #495	60	72	90
Walter Manthey #587	20		
Fall River Canning Co. #234	96	115	144
Buller Bros. #593 (Lewiston Camp)			
Del Monte Corp. #231 (Plant Res)	48		
Del Monte Corp. #481 (Family Camp)		194	234
Oconomowoc Canning Co. #238		16	20
Stokely Van Camp #239	65		

(For additional information, consult the Industrial Safety and Building Division profile in Dane County).

AGENCIES WHICH MAY ASSIST MIGRANTS

Columbia County Department of Social Services
Administration Building
P.O. Box 134
Portage, Wisconsin 53901
(608) 742-2191

Migrant families whose incomes are sufficiently low to meet the eligibility requirements, and who otherwise are unable to maintain an adequate standard of living due to emergency circumstances, may qualify for services under the General Relief Program, the Medical Assistance Program, the Food Distribution Program or the Federal Food Stamp Program. There are no residence requirements for these types of assistance, but all applicants must be able to verify their incomes, assets, number of dependents, household status, etc.

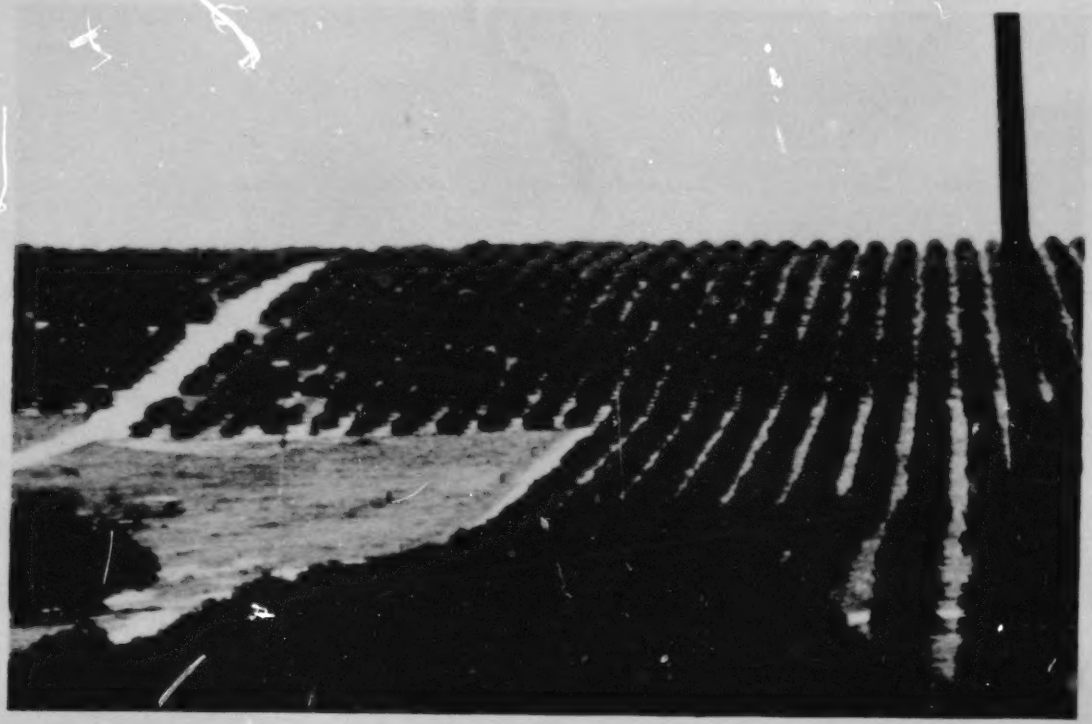
(For additional information, consult the Wisconsin Department of Health and Social Services profile in Dane County).

Central Wisconsin Community Action Committee
113 Cook Street
Portage, Wisconsin 53901
(608) 254-8353

The staff, including outreach workers, of the Community Action Agencies are available for assistance to migrant families in such areas as Headstart, transportation, food and other emergency needs.

Queen of the Americas Migrant Center
Cambria, Wisconsin 53923

This is a multi-purpose center which is staffed by bilingual priests, sisters, and lay people during the months of July and August. Counseling, translations, housing assistance and transportation services are available.



DANE COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION

Total Population: 290,272 (1970)

Migrant Population: 89 (April 20-November 1)

Estimated Migrant Wages: $1.60 - $2.25 per hour

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Green Lima Beans	August 15-October 5	
Sweet Corn	August 20-September 30	May 15-June 15
Cucumbers	August 1-September 15	June 1-July 15
Lettuce	July 1-September 15	May 1-July 1
Mint	August 10-August 20	
Onions	August 15-September 30	
Peas	June 16-July 31	
Potatoes	July 16-October 31	

MIGRANT PROGRAMS IN COUNTY

Wisconsin Board of Vocational, Technical and Adult Education
4802 Sheboygan Avenue
Madison, Wisconsin 53702
(608) 266-7591

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W., U.S.D.O.L., and State of Wisconsin
Service Area: State of Wisconsin
Migrant Population Served: Approximately 240 have received training at local campuses to date

The Wisconsin Board of Vocational, Technical and Adult Education is one of the participating agencies in the National Migrant Worker Program. This state agency works cooperatively with United Migrant Opportunity Services, Inc. and the Wisconsin State Employment Service in fulfilling the objectives of the Program.

Since it is the agency which possesses pre-vocational and vocational training expertise, the Board is responsible for designing and implementing all training programs for migrant farmworkers. This is accomplished through the Board's Vocational, Technical and Adult Education (VTAE) districts. There are 16 VTAE Districts in Wisconsin, each having a number of full-time campuses as well as Adult and Outreach Centers; however, only four of these are participating directly in the National Migrant Worker Program:

1. Fox Valley Vocational, Technical and Adult Education District
   1825 N. Bluemound Drive
   Appleton, Wisconsin 54911
   (414) 739-8831

2. Gateway Vocational, Technical and Adult Education District
   3520 30th Avenue
   Kenosha, Wisconsin 53140
   (414) 658-4371

3. Lakeshore Vocational, Technical and Adult Education District
   933 Erie Avenue
   Sheboygan, Wisconsin 53081
   (414) 458-5747

4. Milwaukee Area Vocational, Technical and Adult Education District
   1015 N. 6th Street
   Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53203
   (414) 278-6320

The VTAE Districts also supervise and monitor all training programs for migrants at their local campuses. The Vocational and Pre-vocational training programs are designed to enhance the future employability of participants and to provide them with opportunities for learning job skills.

Title I Migrant Education
Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction
126 Langdon Street
Madison, Wisconsin 53702
(608) 266-2697

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Columbia, Dodge, Door, Jefferson, Kenosha, Manitowoc, Marquette, Oconto, Outagamie, Racine, Sheboygan and Waushara Counties.
Migrant Population Served: Approximately 1,700 (1973)

The Wisconsin Migrant Education Program assists public schools in developing and implementing educational programs for migrant children. Such programs are designed to meet the special needs of migrant children and include a comprehensive system of basic instructional activities and ancillary services.

The level of administration at which individual programs are operated is either the school district or the Cooperative Educational Service Agency (CESA). There are 19 CESA's in Wisconsin, each encompassing several school districts usually in more than one county. A CESA is an educational agency which is affiliated with the Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction and which renders a variety of educational services to the school districts within its area upon request. Such services may include staff training, educational materials, consultation, etc.

Wisconsin's plan for migrant education places major emphasis in the development of communication skills using a bilingual approach. This is usually accomplished by non-graded grouping and individualized instruction. The hiring of bilingual teachers and teacher aides for the younger children gives additional impetus to the program.

The curriculum of instruction also includes activities which develop academic, motor and social skills. Educational activities which indicate individual interests and abilities and which initiate individual responsibilities are encouraged. Art, drama, music, social science, recreation, physical education, field trips, mathematics, and creative projects are among the other components of the instructional program.

Migrant students in the higher grades are allowed to explore activities which might give direction to their vocational interests or professional aspirations. Some Wisconsin schools participating in the Migrant Education Program have provided courses in such subject areas as typing, home economics, auto-mechanics, leather crafts, woodwork and art.

Transportation, meals and medical care are among the supportive services provided by all Wisconsin Title I Migrant Education Programs. Health-related services routinely provided include physical examinations, dental and medical treatment, hearing and vision screening and health education.

The types of services provided by local migrant education programs are generally the same; however, there may be slight variations from school to school. The following schools and school districts should be contacted for details and for further information concerning eligibility requirements, ages of children accepted, etc.:

COUNTY	SCHOOL DISTRICT/SCHOOL
Columbia	Cambria School District Cambria, Wisconsin 53923 (414) 348-5135
	Columbus School District 200 W. School Street Columbus, Wisconsin 53925 (414) 623-2222
Dodge	Lomira School Distrcit Lomira, Wisconsin 53048 (414) 269-4396

COUNTY	SCHOOL DISTRICT/SCHOOL
Door	Gibralter School District Fish Creek, Wisconsin 54212 (414) 868-3284
Jefferson	Lincoln Elementary School 210 N. Montgomery St. Watertown, Wisconsin 53094 (414) 261-4461
	Prospect Street Elementary School 135 E. Prospect Street Lake Mills, Wisconsin 53551 (414) 648-2218
	Rome Elementary School Rome, Wisconsin 53178 (414) 593-2424
	Palmyra School District 701 Maple Street Palmyra, Wisconsin 53156 (414) 495-2116
Kenosha	Kenosha School District 625 52nd Street Kenosha, Wisconsin 53141 (414) 658-2371
Manitowoc	Two Rivers School District Washington at 27th Street Two Rivers, Wisconsin 54241 (414) 793-2291
Marquette	Montello School District 222 Forest Lane Montello, Wisconsin 53949 (414) 297-2126
Oconto	Lena School District Lena, Wisconsin 54139 (414) 829-5244
Outagamie	Appleton School District 120 E. Harris Street Appleton, Wisconsin 54911 (414) 739-3121
	St. Pius School 500 W. Marquette Appleton, Wisconsin 54911 (414) 733-1825
Racine	North Cape Elementary School Route 1 Franksville, Wisconsin 53126 (414) 534-3894
Sheboygan	Cedar Grove School District 50 W. Union Avenue Cedar Grove, Wisconsin 53013
Waushara	Plainfield School District Plainfield, Wisconsin 54966 (715) 335-6366

Department of Industry, Labor and Human Relations
Wisconsin State Employment Service
201 E. Washington Avenue
Madison, Wisconsin 53703
(608) 266-3115

Funding Sources: U.S.D.O.L. and State of Wisconsin
Service Area: Statewide
Migrant Population Served: Information not available

The Wisconsin State Employment Service is the prime contractor or sponsor of the National Migrant Worker Program in Wisconsin. It is responsible for overall supervision of the Project, exclusive of the educational component which is supervised by the Wisconsin Board of Vocational, Technical and Adult Education.

WSES certifies all migrant applicants as eligible for training, makes referrals to United Migrant Opportunity Services intake staff, provides orientation to UMOS staff, furnishes job market information to the UMOS job development team and helps develop job openings in cooperation with UMOS staff. The Wisconsin State Employment Service also participates with UMOS in planning and developing arrangements with other agencies to fulfill all National Migrant Worker Program contractual obligations.

The Wisconsin State Employment Service is also involved in the interstate recruitment of workers for food processing and agricultural work. Through its Rural Manpower Offices at Beaver Dam (Dodge County) and Wautoma (Waushara County), the WSES Migrant Services Division also provides some supportive services to migrant farmworkers.

LABOR CAMPS

Wisconsin Department of Industry, Labor and Human Relations
Industrial Safety and Building Division-Migrant Housing
201 E. Washington Avenue
Madison, Wisconsin 53703
(608) 266-3151

This unit is charged with the responsibility for inspecting and licensing migrant labor camps in Wisconsin. Operating permits or licenses are issued to individual labor camps usually for a twelve-month period after an inspection has indicated that such labor camps meet the minimum standards of safety and sanitation under the prevailing rules and regulations. A license may be revoked at any time if a second inspection is failed.

Currently, Wisconsin is enforcing the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Employment Services 620 standards. The Wisconsin Administrative Code, Chapter 49, which covers migrant labor camps, is not being enforced due to the preemption by the Federal government of those areas covered by the Occupational Safety and Health Act. As soon as the O.S.H.A. 18B plan is approved, Wisconsin will enforce those federal standards in effect.

All registered and certified migrant labor camps in Wisconsin have been designated as having certain maximum capacities of individuals who can be housed at such camps according to the prevailing law. The designated capacities depend on the types of living accomodations and are based on the number of square feet allowed per person for each type of accomodation:

single persons (s) - 50 square feet per person
family members (f) - 60 square feet per person
double bunk arrangement (d) - 40 square feet per person

The capacities for labor camps are listed, whenever possible, for all three types of accomodations. Thus a migrant labor camp whose capacity is listed as (41-f) (49-s) (61-d) indicates that the camp is capable of accomodating 41 family members, 49 single members or 61 persons in double bunks.

During the 1973 housing season, four (4) migrant labor camps were registered and certified to operate in Dane County.

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity Family	Single	Double
Long Island Farm #516	19		
Oconomowoc Canning Co. #241		96	120
Oconomowoc Canning Co. #242		51	64
Oconomowoc Canning Co. #243		32	40

AGENCIES WHICH MAY ASSIST MIGRANTS

Wisconsin Department of Health and Social Services
Division of Family Services
1 W. Wilson Street
Madison, Wisconsin 53702
(608) 266-3416

Funding Sources: U.S.D.A., U.S.D.H.E.W. and State of Wisconsin
Service Area: Statewide
Migrant Population Served: Information not available

Through its county offices, the Department will assist migrant farmworkers who have no visible means of support or whose wages are insufficient to fully provide for their families. Certain types of assistance do not include established residence in Wisconsin among the eligibility requirements. It is sufficient for an applicant to be physically present within the state and to be able to verify his income and assets.

Food Distribution and Food Stamps

County Departments of Social Services have either the Food Distribution Program (surplus commodities) or the Federal Food Stamp Program. Eligibility for both of these programs depends on income, household status, number of dependents and work registration.

General Relief

General Relief is a local Program and the costs of the Program are financed almost exclusively by the county or local units. General Relief usually is considered an emergency or short-term type of aid. For transients, the case ends when the recipient leaves the community or county. This type of assistance covers specific items such as rent, clothing, fuel, groceries, transportation, etc.

Medical Assistance

Migrant families may be eligible for Medical Assistance as Group II applicants. The costs of hospitalization as well as medical and dental care are covered by Medical Assistance. Local offices should be contacted for more information concerning this type of aid.

The Dane County Department of Social Services is located at the following address:

Dane County Department of Social Services
1202 North Port Dr.
Madison, Wisconsin 53704
(608) 249-5351

Wisconsin Department of Health and Social Services
Vocational Rehabilitation Division
1 W. Wilson Street
Madison, Wisconsin 53702
(608) 266-1281

Vocational rehabilitation services include medical diagnosis, physical restoration, guidance, vocational training, job placement and follow-up services for the physically or mentally handicapped.

Wisconsin Department of Industry, Labor and Human Relations
Equal Rights Division
201 E. Washington
Madison, Wisconsin 53703
(608) 266-3145

The Equal Rights Division should be contacted in cases of alleged discrimination in public accomodations, housing, employment, community relations, education, etc.

Economic Opportunity Bureau
123 W. Washington
Madison, Wisconsin 53702
(608) 266-2710

The Bureau seeks to coordinate the efforts of all state and local agencies serving migrant farmworkers or otherwise disadvantaged persons. Through the Community Action Agencies as well as the Legal Services Programs, a variety of services are available.

The Five Year Program
The University of Wisconsin-Madison
432 N. Murray Street, Room 310
Madison, Wisconsin 53706

This is a program of tutorial and financial assistance. One of its objectives is to provide access to higher education for students from all ethnic backgrounds, but especially for those educationally disadvantaged students who are Black, Indian, or Spanish-speaking.

Wisconsin Catholic Conference
Committee on Spanish Speaking Affairs
16 N. Carroll Street
Madison, Wisconsin 53703
(608) 257-0004

Although the Committee provides no direct services to migrant farmworkers, it is an advocacy group which is interested in increasing public awareness of the problems of migrants and other disadvantaged Spanish-speaking people.

Latin Action Council
401 B Eagle Heights
Madison, Wisconsin 53706
(608) 233-7770

Organizacion Hispano Americana, Inc.
1862 Beld Street
Madison, Wisconsin 53713
(608) 251-4646

This organization assists members of the Latin Community with their educational needs and citizenship problems and is particularly interested in promoting the Latin Culture.

DODGE COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION

Total Population: 69,004 (1970)

Migrant Population: 1,123 (May 1 - December 15)

Estimated Migrant Wages: $1.60 - $2.25 per hour

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Sugarbeets	(Cultivated Only)	May 16-June 30
Sweet Corn	August 20-September 30	May 15-June 15
Cucumbers	August 1-September 15	June 1-July 15
Lettuce	July 1-September 15	May 1-July 1
Mint	August 10- August 20	
Onions	August 15-September 30	May 1-August 15
Peas	June 16-July 31	May 15-June 15
Tomatoes	August 15-September 30	

MIGRANT PROGRAMS IN COUNTY

United Migrant Opportunity Services, Inc.
112 1/2 Spring Street
Beaver Dam, Wisconsin 53916
(414) 887-7233

Funding Sources: U.S.D.O.L., U.S.O.E.O., State of Wisconsin, American Freedom From Hunger Foundation, Walk for Opportunity and United Migrants for Opportunity, Inc. (Michigan)
Service Area: Dodge County and adjacent counties
Migrant Population Served: Information not available

This is one of the seven UMOS area offices in Wisconsin. It provides a wide range of services to migrant families year round. Outreach workers and office staff recruit participants for adult basic education classes and the National Migrant Worker Program. Consumer advice is provided to migrant families. Assistance in relocation, resettlement and the acquisition of housing is also available.

Through the Legal Services Program, law student summer outreach workers inform migrants of their legal rights and provide day to day legal assistance. The program also seeks to insure the compliance of employers with the provisions of all laws and regulations applicable to farm labor. Among these are the Fair Labor Standards Act, the Social Security Act, the Migrant Labor Camp Law, the Workmen's Compensation Law, and others. The program assures access to government benefit programs and attacks any exclusionary or discriminatory provisions in existing laws by filing complaints and lawsuits on behalf of migrants.

Under the Emergency Food and Medical Services Program, migrant families receive assistance in obtaining either food stamps or commodities through the Wisconsin Department of Health and Social Services county offices. The program may also purchase emergency food for those migrant families who are unable to obtain either food stamps or commodities.

(For additional information, consult the UMOS agency profile in Milwaukee County.)

UMOS Family Planning
c/o Dodge County Mental Health Center
P.O. Box 68
Home Rd. & Hwy. 26
Juneau, Wisconsin 53039
(414) 386-2375

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Dodge County
Migrant Population Served: Information not available

This is one of the eleven locations where United Migrant Opportunity Services, Inc. has stationed staff members for its Family Planning Program. Although family planning staff are hired for full time work, they may not always be available at the office due to the amount of outreach work that is normally involved.

Family planning staff provide services to migrant families by informing them of regularly scheduled family planning clinics in their area, by one to one health education and counseling encounters and by referrals to physicians' offices or health facilities which have contracted with UMOS to provide family planning services. Among the services provided by the program are physical examinations, pre-natal and post-natal medical care, counseling, health education, referrals and group family planning sessions.

(For additional information, consult the UMOS agency profile in Milwaukee County).

Title I Migrant Education
Lomira School District
Lomira, Wisconsin 53048
(414) 269-4396

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Lomira School District
Migrant Population Served: Information not available

The Title I Migrant Education Program provides supplementary educational and ancillary services which are designed to enhance the physical, social and intellectual development of the migrant child. The program also uses a bi-lingual approach in the development of language skills. Instruction in various subjects stimulates academic growth. Additionally, students are allowed to pursue activities according to individual interests and abilities.

Transportation to and from school, health care and meals are routinely provided. Health related services include hearing and vision screening, medical and dental treatment, immunizations, physical examinations and health education.

The Migrant Education Program is operated by the Lomira School District during the fall.

(For additional information, consult the Title I Migrant Education profile in Dane County).

Wisconsin State Employment Service
Migrant Services Division
138 Front Street
Beaver Dam, Wisconsin 53916
(414) 887-7161

Funding Sources: U.S.D.O.L.
Service Area: Statewide
Migrant Population Served: Information not available

This office specializes in the recruitment and placement of migrants and farmworkers in food processing jobs. It is also a year-round clearinghouse for the transfer of migrant workers to other available jobs at the end of their employment.

By means of Spanish-speaking migrant specialists, both employers and migrants are assisted in solving problems of wages, hours, overtime pay, housing, etc.

The outreach migrant specialists also make arrangements to provide specific services to migrant families with special problems or refer them to the appropriate local agencies. Additionally, migrant farmworkers are informed of their rights and responsibilities under Federal and State statutes that pertain to farm labor.

LABOR CAMPS

During the 1973 housing season, eighteen (18) migrant labor camps were registered and certified to operate in Dodge County.

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity Family	Single	Double
Green Giant Co. #607		120	
Aunt Nellie's Foods Inc. #258 (Village Camp)	188	223	300
Aunt Nellie's Foods Inc. #209 (Country Camp)	202		
Stokely Van Camp #268		45	56
Stokely Van Camp #267 (Badger Labor Camp)		209	265
Stokely Van Camp #269		70	100
Green Giant Co. (Plant Site)	88		
Baker Canning Co. (Camp #1)		180	225
Baker Canning Co. (Camp #2)		18	23
Baker Canning Co. (Camp #3)	41	49	61
Joan of Arc #463 (Schoolhouse)	27		
Joan of Arc #252	25		
Ray Weber #270	34		
Ray Weber #271		43	53
Green Giant Co. #474		159	200
Green Giant Co. #264		127	165
Jack Crescio (Jack's Pride Farm)	36		
Slinger Farms Inc. #265	8		

(For additional information, consult the Industrial Safety and Building Division profile in Dane County.)

AGENCIES WHICH MAY ASSIST MIGRANTS

Dodge County Department of Social Services
Administration Building
P.O. Box 204
Juneau, Wisconsin 53039
(414) 386-4411

Migrant families having no visible means of support or whose incomes are insufficient to maintain an adequate standard of living may be eligible for services under the General Relief Program, the Medical Assistance Program, the Food Distribution Program and the Federal Food Stamp Program. County Departments have either the Food Distribution Program or the Federal Food Stamp Program.

There are no residence requirements for these types of assistance. It is sufficient for an applicant to be physically present within the State of Wisconsin and to be able to verify his income, assets, number of dependents and household status.

General Relief in this county is not available through the county office. Instead, the following should be contacted:

Beaver Dam Public Welfare Department
Beaver Dam, Wisconsin 53916

Watertown Department of Public Welfare
106 S. Water Street
Watertown, Wisconsin 53094

City of Waupun Relief Department
Waupun, Wisconsin 53963

(For additional information, consult the Wisconsin Department of Health and Social Services profile in Dane County.)

DOOR COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION

Total Population: 20,106 (1970)

Migrant Population: 331 (July 15 - August 15)

Estimated Migrant Wages: $1.50 - $1.75 per hour

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Apples	August 16-October 31	
Cherries	July 15-August 15	
Peas	July 1-August 15	May 15-June 30
Potatoes	September 1-October 31	
Strawberries	June 25-July 15	

MIGRANT PROGRAMS IN COUNTY

Title I Migrant Education
Gibralter School District
Fish Creek, Wisconsin 54212
(414) 868-3284

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Gibralter School District
Migrant Population Served: 70 (1973)

Title I Migrant Education is designed to provide supportive services and innovative educational activities to help meet the special needs of migrant children. The development of communication skills through the use of bilingual teachers and teacher aides ranks high among the program's objectives. Social and physical development are also encouraged. Academic instruction in many subjects is provided. At every opportunity, students are allowed to explore activities which correspond to their individual interests or abilities.

Transportation, meals and health services are among the ancillary services rendered by the program. Health related services include hearing and vision screening, medical and dental treatment, physical examinations, immunizations and health education.

The Migrant Education Program at the Gibralter School District is operated by CESA #9 during the summer.

(For additional information, consult the Title I Migrant Education profile in Dane County.)

LABOR CAMPS

During the 1973 housing season, six (6) migrant labor camps were registered and certified to operate in Door County.

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity Family	Single	Double
Arnold Ohnesorge #201	33		
Harry Swenson, Sister Bay #216	34		
Willard Kramer #188		22	28
Johnson Bros. #182	23	30	36
Louis Koessl	21		
Evergreen Nursery Co., Inc. #605			

(For additional information, consult the Industrial Safety and Building Division profile in Dane County.)

AGENCIES WHICH MAY ASSIST MIGRANTS

Door County Department of Social Services
Courthouse
P.O. Box 478-179
Sturgeon Bay, Wisconsin 54235
(414) 743-5511

Migrant families whose incomes are sufficiently low to meet the eligibility requirements, and who otherwise are unable to maintain an adequate standard of living due to emergency circumstances, may qualify for services under the General Relief Program, the Medical Assistance Program, the Food Distribution Program or the Federal Food Stamp Program. There are no residence requirements for these types of assistance, but all applicants must be able to verify their incomes, assets, number of dependents, household status, etc.

(For additional information, consult the Wisconsin Department of Health and Social Services profile in Dane County).

FOND DU LAC COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION

Total Population: 84,567 (1970)

Migrant Population: 321 (June 20 - October 5)

Estimated Migrant Wages: $1.60 - $2.25 per hour

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Carrots	October 15-October 31	
Sweet Corn	August 15-September 20	May 15-June 15
Cucumbers	August 1-September 15	June 1-July 15
Lettuce	July 1-September 15	May 1-July 1
Mint	August 10-August 20	
Onions	August 15-September 30	
Peas	June 16-July 31	
Potatoes	July 16-October 31	

MIGRANT PROGRAMS IN COUNTY

United Migrant Opportunity Services, Inc.
131 N. Main Street
Fond du Lac, Wisconsin 54935
(414) 922-3445

Funding Sources: U.S.D.O.L., U.S.O.E.O., State of Wisconsin, American Freedom From Hunger Foundation, Walk for Opportunity, and United Migrants for Opportunity, Inc. (Michigan)
Service Area: Fond du Lac County and adjacent counties
Migrant Population Served: Information not available

This is one of the seven UMOS area offices in Wisconsin. It provides a wide range of services to migrant families year round. Outreach workers and office staff recruit participants for adult basic education classes and the National Migrant Worker Program. Consumer advice is provided to migrant families. Assistance in relocation, resettlement and the acquisition of housing is also available.

Through the Legal Services Program, law student summer outreach workers inform migrants of their legal rights and provide day to day legal assistance. The program also seeks to insure the compliance of employers with the provisions of all laws and regulations applicable to farm labor. Among these are the Fair Labor Standards Act, the Social Security Act, the Migrant Labor Camp Law, the Workmen's Compensation Law and others. The program assures access to government benefit programs and attacks any exclusionary or discriminatory provisions in existing laws by filing complaints and lawsuits on behalf of migrants.

Under the Emergency Food and Medical Services Program, migrant families receive assistance in obtaining either food stamps or commodities through the Wisconsin Department of Health and Social Services county offices. The program may also purchase emergency food for those migrant families who are unable to obtain either food stamps or commodities.

(For additional information, consult the UMOS agency profile in Milwaukee County.)

UMOS Family Planning
c/o Fond du Lac County Public Health Nursing Service
Fond du Lac County Courthouse
190 S. Main Street
Fond du Lac, Wisconsin 54935
(414) 922-1000
(414) 921-5600 Ext. 47

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Fond du Lac County and adjacent counties
Migrant Population Served: Information not available

This is one of the eleven locations where United Migrant Opportunity Services, Inc. has stationed staff members for its Family Planning Program. Although family planning staff are hired for full time work, they may not always be available at the office due to the amount of outreach work that is normally involved.

Family planning staff provide services to migrant families by informing them of regularly scheduled family planning clinics in their area, by one to one health education and counseling encounters and by referrals to physicians' offices or health facilities which have contracted with UMOS to provide family planning services. Among the services provided by the program are physical examinations, pre-natal and post-natal medical care, counseling, health education, referrals and group family planning sessions.

(For additional information, consult the UMOS agency profile in Milwaukee County.)

LABOR CAMPS

During the 1973 housing season, six (6) migrant labor camps were registered and certified to operate in Fond du Lac County.

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity Family	Single	Double
Albert & Kelly #371	31		
American Stores Dairy #246	38		
Mammoth Springs Canning Co. (McDonald Camp) #251		94	117
Mammoth Springs Canning Co. (Flury Camp) #250		101	127
Green Giant Company Edward H. Mischler, #583	227	273	341

(For additional information, consult the Industrial Safety and Building Division profile in Dane County.)

AGENCIES WHICH MAY ASSIST MIGRANTS

Fond du Lac County Department of Social Services
63 Western Avenue
Fond du Lac, Wisconsin 54935
(414) 921-1451

Migrant families having no visible means of support or whose incomes are insufficient to maintain an adequate standard of living may be eligible for services under the General Relief Program, the Medical Assistance Program, the Food Distribution Program and the Federal Food Stamp Program. County Departments have either the Food Distribution Program or the Federal Food Stamp Program.

There are no residence requirements for these types of assistance. It is sufficient for an applicant to be physically present within the State of Wisconsin and to be able to verify his income, assets, number of dependents, and household status.

General Relief in this county is not available through the county office. Instead, the following should be contacted:

City of Fond du Lac Welfare Department
City Hall - 76 E. 2nd Street
Fond du Lac, Wisconsin 54935

City of Waupun Relief Department
Waupun, Wisconsin 53963

(For additional information, consult the Wisconsin Department of Health and Social Services profile in Dane County).

Fond du Lac Area Economic Opportunity Commission, Inc.
19 W. 1st Street
Fond du Lac, Wisconsin 54935
(414) 922-7760

The staff, including outreach workers, of the Community Action Agencies are available for assistance to migrant families in such areas as Headstart, transportation, food and other emergency needs.

GREEN LAKE COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION

Total Population: 16,878 (1970)

Migrant Population: 224 (June 25 - October 10)

Estimated Migrant Wages: $1.60 - $2.25 per hour

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Sweet Corn	August 15-September 20	May 15-June 15
Cucumbers	August 1-September 15	
Lettuce	July 1-September 15	May 1-July 1
Mint	August 10-August 20	
Onions	August 15-September 30	May 1-August 15
Peas	June 16-July 31	May 15-June 15

LABOR CAMPS

During the 1973 housing season, five (5) migrant labor camps were registered and certified to operate in Green Lake County.

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity Family	Single	Double
Del Monte Corporation #51		138	172
Del Monte Corporation #52		100	120
Del Monte Corporation #53	36		
Del Monte Corporation #54		64	85
Fall River Canning Co.	36	65	85

(For additional information, consult the Industrial Safety and Building Division profile in Dane County.)

AGENCIES WHICH MAY ASSIST MIGRANTS

Green Lake County Department of Social Services
Courthouse
Green Lake, Wisconsin 54941
(414) 294-6566

Migrant families whose incomes are sufficiently low to meet the eligibility requirements, and who otherwise are unable to maintain an adequate standard of living due to emergency circumstances, may qualify for services under the General Relief Program, the Medical Assistance Program, the Food Distribution Program or the Federal Food Stamp Program. There are no residence requirements for these types of assistance, but all applicants must be able to verify their incomes, assets, number of dependents, household status, etc.

General Relief in this county is not available through the county office. Instead, the following should be contacted:

City of Berlin Relief Department
Berlin, Wisconsin 54923

(For additional information, consult the Wisconsin Department of Health and Social Services profile in Dane County.)

JEFFERSON COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION

Total Population: 60,060 (1970)

Migrant Population: 243 (April 15 - November 15)

Estimated Migrant Wages: $1.60 - $2.25 per hour

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Sugar Beets	(Cultivated Only)	May 16-June 30
Carrots	October 15-October 31	
Sweet Corn	August 20-September 30	May 15-June 15
Cucumbers	August 1-September 15	June 1-July 15
Lettuce	July 1-September 15	May 1-July 1
Mint	August 10-August 20	
Onions	August 15-September 30	May 1-August 15
Peas	June 16-July 31	May 15-June 15
Potatoes	July 16-October 31	
Tomatoes	September 1-September 20	

MIGRANT PROGRAMS IN COUNTY

UMOS Family Planning
City Hall, Room 50
Watertown, Wisconsin 53094
(414) 261-7255

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Jefferson County and adjacent counties
Migrant Population Served: Information not available

This is one of the eleven locations where United Migrant Opportunity Services, Inc. has stationed staff members for its Family Planning Program. Although family planning staff are hired for full time work, they may not always be available at the office due to the amount of outreach work that is normally involved.

Family planning staff provide services to migrant families by informing them of regularly scheduled family planning clinics in their area, by one to one health education and counseling encounters and by referrals to physicians' offices or health facilities which have contracted with UMOS to provide family planning services. Among the services provided by the program are physical examinations, pre-natal and post natal medical care, counseling, health education, referrals and group family planning sessions.

(For additional information, consult the UMOS agency profile in Milwaukee County.)

Palmyra Headstart and Day Care Center
Methodist Church
P.O. Box 329
Palmyra, Wisconsin 53156
(414) 495-4344

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W.
Services Area: Southern Jefferson County
Migrant Population Served: 59 (1973)

This is one of the three Headstart and Day Care Centers operated by the Texas Migrant Council in Wisconsin. Migrant children between the ages of 0 and 6 years are eligible for enrollment.

Auditory, visual, concept and language lessons that introduce cognitive and perceptual skills are included in the comprehensive educational program. Medical care including physical examinations, immunizations, health education, sight and hearing screening and skin tests is also provided. Transportation, meals, supervised care and recreation are among the other services available.

The Palmyra Headstart and Day Care Center is open from June 25 to October 22 from 7:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m., Monday through Friday.

Watertown Headstart and Day Care Center
P.O. Box 283
Watertown, Wisconsin 53094

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Northern Jefferson County
Migrant Population Served: 30 (1973)

The Watertown Center is operated by the Texas Migrant Council for migrant children between the ages of 0 and 6 years. It operates annually for a period of approximately 50 days between September 4 and October 22. The hours of operation are 7:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m., Monday through Friday.

With only minor variations, the Watertown Headstart and Day Care Center's services are identical to those offered at the Palmyra Center.

Title I Migrant Education
Jefferson County

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Jefferson County
Migrant Population Served: Information not available

The Migrant Education Program provides for migrant children a comprehensive system of basic educational activities and ancillary services. The development of language skills using a bilingual approach is particularly emphasized. Migrant children are also helped to develop physically, socially, and academically. Instruction in various academic subjects is available. Insofar as possible, students are allowed to pursue activities which indicate abilities, initiate responsibilities and give direction to vocational interests or professional aspirations.

Among the supportive services offered by the Program are transportation, meals and medical care. Health related services include physical examinations, dental and medical treatment, hearing and vision screening and health education.

In 1973, Title I Migrant Education was offered by three elementary schools and one school district in Jefferson County. The programs at Rome Elementary School and the Palmyra School District were administered by CESA #18. Their migrant enrollments and the duration of their programs are given below:

School District/School	1973 Enrollment	Program Duration
Lincoln Elementary School 210 N. Montgomery Street Watertown, Wisconsin 53094 (414) 261-4461	68	summer and fall
Prospect Street Elementary School 135 E. Prospect Street Lake Mills, Wisconsin 53551 (414) 648-2218	30	summer
Rome Elementary School Rome, Wisconsin 53178 (414) 593-2424	Information not available	summer and fall
Palmyra School District 701 Maple Street Palmyra, Wisconsin 53156 (414) 495-2116	Information not available	fall

(For additional information, consult the Title I Migrant Education profile in Dane County.)

LABOR CAMPS

During the 1973 housing season, ten (10) migrant labor camps were registered and certified to operate in Jefferson County.

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity Family	Single	Double
Dean Kincaid (Camp #1)	108	129	162
Dean Kincaid (Camp #2)	22	26	33
Richard Gumz Farms #285			
McKay Nursery #565	10		
McKay Nursery #574	23		
Larsen Co. #283		80	100
R. S. Kincaid #282	36		
Warren Turf Nursery #437		67	84
Muck Farms Inc. #284	163		
Wm. E. Widmann, #453			

(For additional information, consult the Industrial Safety and Building Division profile in Dane County.)

AGENCIES WHICH MAY ASSIST MIGRANTS

Jefferson County Department of Social Services
Courthouse - Room 111
Jefferson, Wisconsin 53549
(414) 674-2500

Migrant families having no visible means of support or whose incomes are insufficient to maintain an adequate standard of living may be eligible for services under the General Relief Program, the Medical Assistance Program, the Food Distribution Program and the Federal Food Stamp Program. County departments have either the Food Distribution Program or the Federal Food Stamp Program.

There are no residence requirements for these types of assistance. It is sufficient for an applicant to be physically present within the State of Wisconsin and to be able to verify his income, assets, number of dependents and household status.

(For additional information, consult the Wisconsin Department of Health and Social Services profile in Dane County.)

KENOSHA COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION

Total Population: 117,917 (1970)

Migrant Population: 33 (April 15 - November 15)

Estimated Migrant Wages: $1.60 - 1.90 per hour

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Apples	August 16-November 1	
Sugarbeets	(Cultivated Only)	May 16-June 30
Cabbage	August 1-November 15	
Carrots	October 15-October 31	
Sweet Corn	August 20-September 30	May 16-June 15
Onions	August 15-September 30	
Potatoes	August 15-November 15	
Strawberries	June 25-July 15	
Tomatoes	September 5-September 25	

MIGRANT PROGRAMS IN COUNTY

United Migrant Opportunity Services, Inc.
6603 26th Avenue
Kenosha, Wisconsin 53140
(414) 658-4311

Funding Sources: U.S.D.O.L.
Service Area: Kenosha, Racine and Walworth Counties
Migrant Population Served: Information not available

This is the central office for the National Migrant Worker Program. UMOS staff members working directly with the National Migrant Worker Program are located here. The NMWP coordinator, counselor and manpower specialist establish contacts with migrant farmworkers in the tri-county area and work closely with area coordinators in other parts of Wisconsin.

Interested migrants are recruited, screened and selected for participation in the program. Individual vocational and pre-vocational training needs are also determined. Once the trainees have been selected, assistance is provided in the areas of transportation, housing, relocation and resettlement. Additionally, UMOS provides job orientation, counseling, stipends, job placement and follow-up services for all trainees. During the training period at nearby Gateway Technical Institute and other schools, the trainees' progress in training is monitored and they receive assistance in preparation for job entry.

(For additional information, consult the UMOS agency profile in Milwaukee County.)

Gateway Technical Institute
Kenosha Campus
3520 30th Avenue
Kenosha, Wisconsin 53140
(414) 658-4371

Funding Sources: U.S.D.O.L.
Service Area: Kenosha County
Migrant Population Served: Information not available

Gateway Technical Institute is one of the four Wisconsin educational institutions participating in the National Migrant Worker Program. All pre-vocational and vocational training programs in which migrant farmworkers are enrolled are designed and implemented according to the individual needs of the participants.

Pre-vocational training provides the migrant trainees with reading, vocabulary and computational skills which are essential for normal progression in a vocational training program. As a trainee masters these skills, he may proceed to a more specialized type of study in the field of his choice. Vocational training in many subject areas is available.

Counseling, guidance and testing services are also provided. Placement services are offered in cooperation with the Wisconsin State Employment service and United Migrant Opportunity Services, Inc. UMOS also provides various types of supportive services to all migrant trainees.

(For additional information on the National Migrant Worker Program, consult the UMOS and Wisconsin Board of Vocational, Technical and Adult Education profiles in Milwaukee and Dane Counties respectively.)

Title I Migrant Education
Kenosha School District
625 52nd Street
Kenosha, Wisconsin 53141
(414) 658-2371

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Kenosha School District
Migrant Population Served: Information not available

The Title I Migrant Education Program provides supplementary educational and ancillary services which are designed to enhance the physical, social and intellectual development of the migrant child. The program also uses a bilingual approach in the development of language skills. Instruction in various subjects stimulates academic growth. Additionally, students are allowed to pursue activities according to individual interests and abilities.

Transportation to and from school, health care and meals are routinely provided. Health related services include hearing and vision screening, medical and dental treatment, immunizations, physical examinations and health education.

The Migrant Education Porgram operated by CESA #18 at the Kenosha School District is offered during the summer and fall.

(For additional information, consult the Title I Migrant Education profile in Dane County.)

LABOR CAMPS

During the 1973 housing season, four (4) migrant labor camps were registered and certified to operate in Kenosha County.

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity Family	Single	Double
Arnold Jensen Jacob Kammerzelt #496	52	62	84
Vernon Iorns, #483 Ralph J. May, #352	13		

(For additional information, consult the Industrial Safety and Building Division profile in Dane County.)

AGENCIES WHICH MAY ASSIST MIGRANTS

Kenosha County Department of Public Welfare
714 52nd Street
Kenosha, Wisconsin 53140
(414) 654-3591

Migrant families whose incomes are sufficiently low to meet the eligibility requirements, and who otherwise are unable to maintain an adequate standard of living due to emergency circumstances, may qualify for services under the General Relief Program, the Medical Assistance Program, the Food Distribution

Program or the Federal Food Stamp Program. There are no residence requirements for these types of assistance, but all applicants must be able to verify their incomes, assets, number of dependents, household status, etc.

(For additional information, consult the Wisconsin Department of Health and Social Services profile in Dane County.)

Latin American Center
5804 Sheridan Place
Kenosha, Wisconsin 53140
(414) 657-7222

This is an organization for the Latin Community of Kenosha.

KEWAUNEE COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION

Total Population: 18,961 (1970)

Migrant Population: Information not available

Estimated Migrant Wages: $1.60 - $2.25 per hour

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Apples	August 16-October 31	
Snap Beans	August 1-September 5	
Sweet Corn	August 20-September 30	May 15-June 15
Cucumbers	August 1-September 15	May 15-July 15
Peas	June 16-July 31	May 15-June 15

AGENCIES WHICH MAY ASSIST MIGRANTS

Kewaunee County Department of Social Services
Courthouse
Kewaunee, Wisconsin 54216
(414) 388-3777

Migrant families having no visible means of support or whose incomes are insufficient to maintain an adequate standard of living may be eligible for services under the General Relief Program, the Medical Assistance Program, the Food Distribution Program and the Federal Food Stamp Program. County departments have either the Food Distribution Program or the Federal Food Stamp Program.

There are no residence requirements for these types of assistance. It is sufficient for an applicant to be physically present within the State of Wisconsin and to be able to verify his income, assets, number of dependents and household status.

(For additional information, consult the Wisconsin Department of Health and Social Services profile in Dane County.)

MANITOWOC COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION

Total Population: 82,294 (1970)

Migrant Population: 186 (June 25 - December 1)

Estimated Migrant Wages: $1.60 - $2.25 per hour

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Snap Beans	August 1-September 5	
Sugar Beets	(Cultivated Only)	May 16-June 30
Peas	June 16-July 31	
Potatoes	July 16-October 31	

MIGRANT PROGRAMS IN COUNTY

UMOS Family Planning
c/o Manitowoc County Public Health Nursing Service
Manitowoc County Courthouse
1010 S. 8th Street
Manitowoc, Wisconsin 54220
(414) 682-8811 Ext. 21

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Manitowoc County and adjacent counties
Migrant Population Served: Information not available

This is one of the eleven locations where United Migrant Opportunity Services, Inc. has stationed staff members for its Family Planning Program. Although family planning staff are hired for full time work, they may not always be available at the office due to the amount of outreach work that is normally involved.

Family planning staff provide services to migrant families by informing them of regularly scheduled family planning clinics in their area, by one to one health education and counseling encounters and by referrals to physicians' offices or health facilities which have contracted with UMOS to provide family planning services. Among the services provided by the program are physical examinations, pre-natal and post-natal medical care, counseling, health education, referrals and group family planning sessions.

(For additional information, consult the UMOS agency profile in Milwaukee County.)

Title I Migrant Education
Two Rivers School District
Washington at 27th Street
Two Rivers, Wisconsin 54241
(414) 793-2291

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Two Rivers School District
Migrant Population Served: 20 (1973)

Title I Migrant Education is designed to provide supportive services and innovative educational activities to help meet the special needs of migrant children. The development of communication skills through the use of bi-lingual teachers and teacher aides ranks high among the program's objectives. Social and physical development are also encouraged. Academic instruction in many subjects is provided. At every opportunity, students are allowed to explore activities which correspond to their individual interests or abilities.

Transportation, meals and health services are among the ancillary services rendered by the program. Health related services include hearing and vision screening, medical and dental treatment, physical examinations, immunizations and health education.

The Migrant Education Program which is operated by the Two Rivers School District is offered during the summer.

(For additional information, consult the Title I Migrant Education profile in Dane County.)

LABOR CAMPS

During the 1973 housing season, three (3) migrant labor camps were registered and certified to operate in Manitowoc County.

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity Family	Single	Double
Hipke Packing Co. #227	74		
Lakeside Packing Co. (Camp #1 - #228)	72	84	108
Lakeside Packing Co. (Camp #2) #255	135	170	216

(For additional information, consult the Industrial Safety and Building Division profile in Dane County.)

AGENCIES WHICH MAY ASSIST MIGRANTS

Manitowoc County Department of Social Services
926 S 8th Street
Manitowoc, Wisconsin 54220
(414) 682-8261

Migrant families whose incomes are sufficiently low to meet the eligibility requirements, and who otherwise are unable to maintain an adequate standard of living due to emergency circumstances, may qualify for services under the General Relief Program, the Medical Assistance Program, the Food Distribution Program or the Federal Food Stamp Program. There are no residence requirements for these types of assistance, but all applicants must be able to verify their incomes, assets, number of dependents, household status, etc.

(For additional information, consult the Wisconsin Department of Health and Social Services profile in Dane County.)

MARINETTE COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION

Total Population: 35,810 (1970)

Migrant Population: 133 (June 25 - October 15)

Estimated Migrant Wages: $1.60 per hour

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Snap Beans	August 1-September 5	
Sweet Corn	August 20-September 30	
Cucumbers	August 1-September 15	
Peas	July 1-August 15	May 15-June 30
Potatoes	September 1-October 31	

LABOR CAMPS

During the 1973 housing season, seven (7) migrant labor camps were registered and certified to operate in Marinette County.

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity Family	Single	Double
Ray Bundy #497	21	25	32
Robert Jandt #411	7	8	11
Dominic Fendryk #302	8		
Country Gardens (Camp #2) #537	24	30	36
Robert Hart #404	6		
David Jandt #409 (Camp #1)	6		
Henry Drees #393	15		

(For additional information, consult the Industrial Safety and Building Division profile in Dane County.)

AGENCIES WHICH MAY ASSIST MIGRANTS

Marinette County Department of Social Services
Courthouse - P.O. Box 46
Marinette, Wisconsin 54143
(715) 735-3371

Migrant families having no visible means of support or whose incomes are insufficient to maintain an adequate standard of living may be eligible for services under the General Relief Program, the Medical Assistance Program, the Food Distribution Program and the Federal Food Stamp Program. County departments have either the Food Distribution Program or the Federal Food Stamp Program.

There are no residence requirements for these types of assistance. It is sufficient for an applicant to be physically present within the State of Wisconsin and to be able to verify his income, assets, number of dependents and household status.

(For additional information, consult the Wisconsin Department of Health and Social Services profile in Dane County.)

MARQUETTE COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION

Total Population: 8,865 (1970)

Migrant Population: 330 (July 15 - September 15)

Estimated Migrant Wages: $1.60 - $2.25 per hour

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Carrots	October 15-October 31	
Sweet Corn	August 15- September 20	May 15-June 15
Cucumbers	August 1-September 15	May 15-July 15
Lettuce	July 1-September 15	May 1-July 1
Mint	August 10-August 20	
Potatoes	July 16-October 31	

MIGRANT PROGRAMS IN COUNTY

UMOS Family Planning
Marquette County Courthouse
Montello, Wisconsin 53949
(414) 297-7177

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Marquette County and adjacent counties
Migrant Population Served: Information not available

This is one of the eleven locations where United Migrant Opportunity Services, Inc. has stationed staff members for its Family Planning Program. Although family planning staff are hired for full time work, they may not always be available at the office due to the amount of outreach work that is normally involved.

Family planning staff provide services to migrant families by informing them of regularly scheduled family planning clinics in their area, by one to one health education and counseling encounters and by referrals to physicians' offices or health facilities which have contracted with UMOS to provide family planning services. Among the services provided by the program are physical examinations, pre-natal and post-natal medical care, counseling, health education, referrals and group family planning sessions.

(For additional information, consult the UMOS agency profile in Milwaukee County.)

La Clinica de Los Campesinos, Inc.
Guadalupe Health Center
W. Prairie Street
Endeavor, Wisconsin 53930
(608) 587-6575

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Adams, Columbia, Green Lake, Marquette, Portage, Waupaca and Waushara Counties.
Migrant Population Served: (4/1/72 - 3/31/73) Medical Services-177
(6/12/72 - 9/5/72) Dental Services-196

This is one of the two migrant health clinics operated by La Clinica de Los Campesinos, Inc. which is the only migrant health project in Wisconsin.

Among the services provided by the clinic are physical examinations, screening procedures, laboratory tests, immunizations, prescriptions, referrals and dental services. Pre-natal and post natal medical care as well as emergency treatment of acute or chronic medical conditions is also available. Additionally, health education, nursing and health aide outreach services are provided.

The Endeavor Clinic is normally open between June 12 and September 20 as follows:

Medical Clinic

Monday	7:00 p.m.-9:00 p.m.
Wednesday	7:00 p.m.-9:00 p.m.

Dental Clinic

Monday - Friday	8:30 a.m.-4:30 p.m. (children)
Mondays and Wednesdays	7:00 p.m.-9:00 p.m. (adults)

Title I Migrant Education
Montello School District
222 Forest Lane
Montello, Wisconsin 53949
(414) 297-2126

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Montello School District
Migrant Population Served: 62 (1973)

The Migrant Education Program provides for migrant children a comprehensive system of basic educational activities and ancillary services. The development of language skills using a bilingual approach is particularly emphasized. Migrant children are also helped to develop physically, socially and academically. Instruction in various academic subjects is available. Insofar as possible, students are allowed to pursue activities which indicate abilities, initiate responsibilities and give direction to vocational interests or professional aspirations.

Among the supportive services offered by the Program are transportation, meals, and medical care. Health related services include physical examinations, dental and medical treatment, hearing and vision screening and health education.

The Title I Migrant Program is operated by the Montello School District during the summer.

(For additional information, consult the Title I Migrant Education profile in Dane County.)

LABOR CAMPS

During the 1973 housing season, sixteen (16) migrant labor camps were registered and certified to operate in Marquette County.

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity Family	Single	Double
Henry Koeppel #609	27		
Metcalf Bros.	107	128	160
Vincent Krueger, #72	29		
Herb Sheller #78		13	19
Ray Sheldon #532	48		
Buller Bros. #407 (Moundville Camp)	50	60	75
Grand Valley Produce (69-Filipino Camp)	39		
Grand Valley Produce (#70-Old Mexican)	160		
Grand Valley #47	43		
Edward Frank (Camp #1) #64	25		
Edward Frank (Camp #2) #65	27		
Edward Frank (Camp #3) #66	19		
Edward Frank (Camp #4) #67	36		
Chester Kempley, #71	28	34	43
Montello Muck Farms (Jon Sheller) #79	16		
Arthur Polk, #443			

(For additional information, consult the Industrial Safety and Building Division profile in Dane County.)

AGENCIES WHICH MAY ASSIST MIGRANTS

Marquette County Department of Social Services
Courthouse - P.O. Box 413
Montello, Wisconsin 53949
(414) 297-2177

Migrant families whose incomes are sufficiently low to meet the eligibility requirements, and who otherwise are unable to maintain an adequate standard of living due to emergency circumstances, may qualify for services under the General Relief Program, the Medical Assistance Program, the Food Distribution Program or the Federal Food Stamp Program. There are no residence requirements for these types of assistance, but all applicants must be able to verify their incomes, assets, number of dependents, household status, etc.

(For additional information, consult the Wisconsin Department of Health and Social Services profile in Dane County.)

Our Lady of Guadalupe Migrant Center
Endeavor, Wisconsin 53930

This is a multi-purpose center staffed by bilingual priests, sisters and lay people from June through August. Counseling, translations, referrals, housing assistance and transportation services are available.

MENOMINEE COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION

Total Population: 2,607 (1970)

Migrant Population: Information not available

Estimated Migrant Wages: $1.60 - $2.25 per hour

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Potatoes	July 16-October 31	

AGENCIES WHICH MAY ASSIST MIGRANTS

Menominee County Department of Social Services
Courthouse
Keshena, Wisconsin 54135
(715) 799-3324

Migrant families having no visible means of support or whose incomes are insufficient to maintain an adequate standard of living may be eligible for services under the General Relief Program, the Medical Assistance Program, the Food Distribution Program and the Federal Food Stamp Program. County Departments have either the Food Distribution Program or the Federal Food Stamp Program.

There are no residence requirements for these types of assistance. It is sufficient for an applicant to be physically present within the State of Wisconsin to be able to verify his income, assets, number of dependents and household status.

(For additional information, consult the Wisconsin Department of Health and Social Services profile in Dane County.)

Menominee County Community Action Agency
Courthouse
Keshena, Wisconsin 54135
(715) 799-3361

The staff, including outreach workers, of the Community Action Agencies are available for assistance to migrant families in such areas as Headstart, transportation, food and other emergency needs.

MILWAUKEE COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION

Total Population: 1,054,063 (1970)

Migrant Population: Information not available

Estimated Migrant Wages: $1.60 - $1.90 per hour

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Apples	August 16-November 1	
Sugar Beets	(Cultivated Only)	May 16-June 30
Carrots	October 15-October 31	
Cabbage	August 1-November 15	
Sweet Corn	August 15-September 20	May 16-June 15
Onions	August 15-September 30	June 15-July 15
Peas	June 16-July 31	May 15-June 15
Strawberries	June 25-July 15	
Tomatoes	September 5-September 25	

MIGRANT PROGRAMS IN COUNTY

United Migrant Opportunity Services, Inc. (UMOS)
809 W. Greenfield Avenue
Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53204
(414) 671-5700

Funding Sources: U.S.D.O.L., U.S.D.H.E.W., U.S.O.E.O., Milwaukee Area Technical College, State of Wisconsin, Presbyterian Church, American Freedom from Hunger Foundation, Walk for Opportunity, Day Care Drive and United Migrants for Opportunity, Inc. (Michigan)

Service Area: Adams, Brown, Calumet, Columbia, Dane, Dodge, Door, Fond du Lac, Green Lake, Jefferson, Kenosha, Kewaunee, Manitowoc, Marinette, Marquette, Menominee, Milwaukee, Oconto, Outagamie, Ozaukee, Portage, Racine, Rock, Sauk, Shawano, Sheboygan, Walworth, Washington, Waukesha, Waupaca, Waushara and Winnebago Counties

Migrant Population Served: Information not available

UMOS is a federally funded, private, non profit corporation serving migrant farmworkers in Wisconsin. Since 1965, it has expanded its operations to include thirty-two (32) counties in its service area. To some extent, the administration of the program has been decentralized and based in three multi-county regions of the state whose migrant populations during peak period are significant. Each of the regions has a number of area offices within it.

Consumer participation in the UMOS organization is essentially based in three existing Regional Councils. Each of the Councils is composed of migrant as well as "settled out" migrant farmworkers. The Region Councils assist UMOS staff in designing and implementing programs of assistance. They also submit any recommendations for change that they may deem essential to the program. Each of the three Regional Councils has a voting representation of five on the twenty-member Board of Directors. The remaining five members are elected at large.

This agency provides a variety of services to migrant families through its main office located at 809 W. Greenfield Avenue in Milwaukee, seven area offices and eleven family planning clinics. Additionally, there are a number of educational institutions and state agencies which are cooperating with UMOS in the National Migrant Worker Program.

The National Migrant Worker Program in Wisconsin is sponsored by the Wisconsin State Employment Service and contracted by United Migrant Opportunity Services, Inc. The Wisconsin Board of Vocational, Technical and Adult Education is responsible for designing and implementing prevocational and vocational training programs through its district centers. Each of the three agencies has certain responsibilities in the operation of the program. UMOS recruits, screens, selects, and refers all applicants to the Wisconsin State Employment Service for certification. It also identifies vocational and pre-vocational training needs and provides supportive services to the migrant trainees and their families. Such supportive services include assistance with housing, transportation, relocation and resettlement. Additionally, UMOS provides job orientation, counseling, stipends, job placement and follow-up services for all trainees. UMOS also monitors the trainees' progress in training and assists them in preparation for job entry.

The following educational institutions are participating in the National Migrant Worker Program and serve as the training sites:

1. Fox River Valley Technical Institute
2. Gateway Technical Institute
3. Lake Shore Technical Institute
4. Milwaukee Area Technical College

The Legal Services Porgram employs law students for summer outreach work. Attorneys are also available to the program on a full time basis. The law students inform migrant farmworkers of their rights under the law and provide day to day legal assistance. The program also seeks to insure the compliance of employers with the provisions of all laws applicable to farm labor. Among these are the Fair Labor Standards Act, the Social Security Act, the Migrant Labor Camp Law, the Workmen's Compensation Law and others. The program assures access to government benefit programs and attacks any exclusionary or discriminatory provisions in existing laws by filing complaints and lawsuits on behalf of migrants.

The Emergency Food and Medical Services Program is implemented by seasonal outreach workers as well as by office staff members. Migrant families receive assistance in obtaining either food stamps or commodities through the Wisconsin Department of Health and Social Services county offices. The program also purchases emergency food for those migrant families who are unable to obtain either food stamps or commodities.

UMOS Family Planning Program staff are stationed at eleven (11) locations in as many counties. There is usually one person assigned to already existing facilities or the facilities of another program. The family planning staff are hired for full-time work; however, due to the amount of outreach work involved, staff members may not always be available at these offices. The outreach staff provide services to migrant families by informing them of regularly scheduled family planning clinics in their area, by one to one health education and counseling encounters and by referrals to physicians' offices or health facilites which have contracted with UMOS to deliver family planning services. Among the services provided by the program are physical examinations, pre-natal and post natal medical care, counseling, health education, referrals and group family planning sessions.

Family Planning Staff are stationed at locations in the following counties:

1. Columbia
2. Dodge
3. Fond du Lac
4. Jefferson
5. Manitowoc
6. Marquette
7. Milwaukee
8. Racine
9. Sheboygan
10. Walworth
11. Washington

The Headstart and Day Care Project is open to migrant pre-school children between the ages of 3 and 5 years. Transportation, meals, supervised care and recreation, medical care and a comprehensive educational program are offered.

UMOS day care services are available at only one site which is located in Milwaukee. The center's average daily attendance is fifty and it is open year round between 8:00 a.m. and 4:00 p.m., Monday through Friday. The Center is adjacent to the main office and its address is:

UMOS Day Care, Inc.
809 W. Greenfield Avenue
Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53204
(414) 671-5700

In addition to serving as a day care center and statewide administrative office, the main office in Milwaukee is also one of the eleven family planning clinics operated by UMOS. The Radio Program which broadcasts news and programs of interest to migrant farmworkers is also housed in the main office building.

UMOS area offices are involved in delivering a wide range of services to migrant families in their respective service areas. All services under the Legal Services Program as well as the Emergency Food and Medical Services Program are available. Outreach workers from these offices also recruit participants for Adult Basic Education Classes and the National Migrant Worker Program. Assistance is given to families in the areas of housing, relocation and resettlement. Additionally, consumer advice is also provided.

There are currently seven (7) UMOS area offices in operation year round. Several others have been proposed as follows:

REGION	AREA OFFICE	AREA OFFICE PROPOSED
Region I	Fond du Lac Wautoma Appleton Beaver Dam	
Region II	Burlington Kenosha Delavan	Jefferson County
Region III	Milwaukee (Main Office)	Manitowoc County Waukesha County

The Migrant Multi-Purpose Center at Beaver Dam was discontinued for the season effective August 1, 1973. The Center served as a rest stop facility for migrant families moving into or out of Wisconsin. It is expected to continue operating in 1974 at Fond du Lac.

Milwaukee Area Technical College
Milwaukee Campus
1015 N. 6th Street
Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53203
(414) 278-6600

Funding Sources: U.S.D.O.L.
Service Area: Milwaukee County
Migrant Population Served: Information not available

Milwaukee Area Technical College is one of the four Wisconsin educational institutions participating in the National Migrant Worker Program. All pre-vocational and vocational training programs in which migrant farmworkers are enrolled are designed and implemented according to the individual needs of the participants.

Pre-vocational training provides the migrant trainees with reading, vocabulary and computational skills which are essential for normal progression in a vocational training program. As a trainee masters these skills, he may proceed to a more specialized type of study in the field of his choice. Vocational training in many subject areas is available.

Counseling, guidance and testing services are also provided. Placement services are offered in cooperation with the Wisconsin State Employment Service and United Migrant Opportunity Services, Inc. UMOS also provides various types of supportive services to all migrant trainees.

(For additional information on the National Migrant Worker Program, consult the UMOS and Wisconsin Board of Vocational, Technical and Adult Education profiles in Milwaukee and Dane Counties respectively.)

High School Equivalency Program
University of Wisconsin
2114 E. Kenwood Blvd. - Room 112
Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53201
(414) 228-4622

Funding Sources: U.S.O.E.O. Title III-B
Service Area: Midwestern U.S.A.
Migrant Population Served: 50 (average enrollment)

The High School Equivalency Program (HEP) allows migrant and seasonal farmworker youth between the ages of 18 and 24, who have dropped out of school and who are single, to continue their high school education. This is done by preparing the individual student through individualized classes and tutors. Once the student is sufficiently knowledgeable in the basic subject areas, he may take the General Educational Development (GED) examination. Successful completion of the GED examination leads to a diploma which is equivalent to a high school diploma.

In addition to the educational program, HEP students receive a variety of supportive services while they are with the program. These include counseling, stipends, transportation allowances, health services, room, board, entertainment and recreation. After graduation, placement in college, vocational training or upward mobility jobs is also provided. Follow-up services after placement are part of the program.

LABOR CAMPS

During the 1973 housing season, one (1) migrant labor camp was registered and certified to operate in Milwaukee County.

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity Family	Single	Double
Ray Van Beck #278	29	35	44

(For additional information, consult the Industrial Safety and Building Division profile in Dane County.)

AGENCIES WHICH MAY ASSIST MIGRANTS

Below is a list of public assistance agencies, church groups and Latin organizations in Milwaukee County which provide a wide range of services to minorities and low income families.

Milwaukee County Department of Public Welfare
1220 W. Vliet Street
Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53205
(414) 289-6897

Community Relations Social Development Commission
161 W. Wisconsin Avenue
Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53203
(414) 278-3766

Concentrated Employment Program (CEP)
800 S. 5th Street
Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53204
(414) 383-2590

Service Employment Redevelopment (SER)
1228 W. Mitchell Street
Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53204
(414) 643-0200

Milwaukee Legal Services, Inc.
211 W. Kilbourn Avenue
Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53203
(414) 278-7722

Wisconsin Christian Council on Spanish Speaking Affairs
3760 W. Loomis Rd.
Greenfield, Wisconsin 53221
(414) 281-8813

United Farm Workers (UFW)
3900 N. 3rd Street
Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53212
(414) 263-5977

Latin Council of Wisconsin, Inc.
P.O. Box 5301
Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53204
(414) 224-4340

Wisconsin Educational Opportunity Program
Educational Aids Board
2212 N. 3rd Street
Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53212
(414) 224-4466

Centro Nuestro
1135 S. 16th Street
Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53204
(414) 645-7140

Spanish Speaking Outreach Institute
UWM Mellencamp, 162
Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53211
(414) 963-5277

Casa Maria Hospitality House
1131 N. 21st Street
Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53233
(414) 344-5745

Concilio on Education for Latin Americans
2231 N. Booth Street
Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53212
(414) 224-1852

El Centro Hispano
524 W. National Avenue
Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53204
(414) 384-3700

Esperanza Unida
1334 S. 11th Street
Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53204
(414) 671-0251

Guadalupe Center
239 W. Washington Street
Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53204
(414) 384-8260

Latin American Union for Civil Rights
805 S. 5th Street
Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53204
(414) 645-6740

League of United Latin American Citizens
Council 380
P.O. Box 832
Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53204
(414) 671-5700

Milwaukee Christian Center
2137 W. Greenfield Avenue
Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53204
(414) 672-1840

Project Involve
628 W. Mitchell Street
Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53204
(414) 384-3270

Catholic Social Services Outreach
545 W. Mitchell Street
Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53204
(414) 643-1005

Centro Cultural Educativo Chicano Boricua
623 S. 2nd Street
Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53204
(414) 278-9337

Cooperacion Latina
2923 W. Clybourn
Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53208
(414) 933-0043

Freedom Through Equality, Inc.
152 W. Wisconsin Avenue
Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53203
(414) 271-7772

Guadalupe Children's Medical Dental Clinic
1112 S. 3rd Street
Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53204
(414) 384-1460

OCONTO COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION

Total Population: 25,553 (1970)

Migrant Population: 215 (June 30 - October 10)

Estimated Migrant Wages: $1.60 - $2.25 per hour

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Snap Beans	August 1-September 15	
Sweet Corn	August 15-September 20	May 15-June 15
Cucumbers	August 1-September 15	May 15-July 15
Lettuce	July 1-September 15	May 1-July 1
Peas	June 16-July 31	May 15-June 15
Potatoes	July 16-October 31	

MIGRANT PROGRAMS IN COUNTY

Title I Migrant Education
Lena School District
Lena, Wisconsin 54139
(414) 829-5244

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Lena School District
Migrant Population Served: 105 (1973)

The Title I Migrant Education Program provides supplementary educational and ancillary services which are designed to enhance the physical, social and intellectual development of the migrant child. The program also uses a bilingual approach in the development of language skills. Instruction in various subjects stimulates academic growth. Additionally, students are allowed to pursue activities according to individual interests and abilities.

Transportation to and from school, health care and meals are routinely provided. Health related services include hearing and vision screening, medical and dental treatment, immunizations, physical examinations and health education.

The Migrant Education Program at the Lena School District operates during the summer and is administered by CESA #3.

(For additional information, consult the Title I Migrant Education profile in Dane County.)

LABOR CAMPS

During the 1973 housing season, nine (9) migrant labor camps were registered and certified to operate in Oconto County.

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity Family	Single	Double
Williams Farms Inc. #14			
John Hodkiewiez, (#595)			
Country Gardens #498	32	40	48
Pete Carriveau	48	55	74
Ray Windey #440	21	25	32
Bruce Wiegman, #519	16		
LeRoy Cisar, Oconto	22	26	34
James Borchert #378	46		
Curtis LaCourt #418	18	22	58

(For additional information, consult the Industrial Safety and Building Division profile in Dane County.)

AGENCIES WHICH MAY ASSIST MIGRANTS

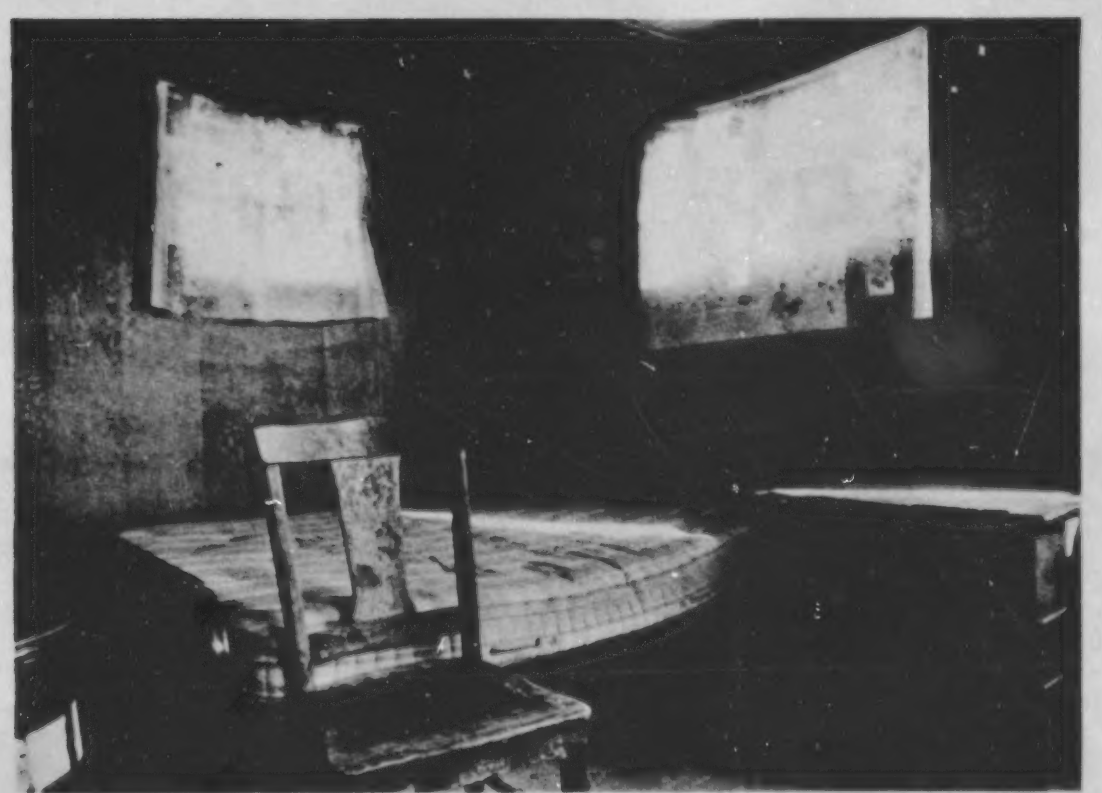
Oconto County Department of Social Services
Courthouse - P.O. Box 299
Oconto, Wisconsin 54153
(414) 834-5322

Migrant families whose incomes are sufficiently low to meet the eligibility requirements, and who otherwise are unable to maintain an adequate standard of living due to emergency circumstances, may qualify for services under the General Relief Program, the Medical Assistance Program, the Food Distribution Program or the Federal Food Stamp Program. There are no residence requirements for these types of assistance, but all applicants must be able to verify their incomes, assets, number of dependents, household status, etc.

(For additional information, consult the Wisconsin Department of Health and Social Services profile in Dane County.)

Northeast Wisconsin Community Action Agency
516 Brazcau Avenue
Oconto, Wisconsin 54153
(414) 834-3448

The staff, including outreach workers, of the Community Action Agencies are available for assistance to migrant families in such areas as Headstart, transportation, food and other emergency needs.



OUTAGAMIE COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION

Total Population: 119,356 (1970)

Migrant Population: 95 (July 1 - November 10)

Estimated Migrant Wages: $1.60 - $2.25 per hour

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Apples	August 16-October 31	
Snap Beans	August 1-September 15	
Sugar Beets	(Cultivated Only)	May 16-June 30
Cabbage	September 15-October 31	
Sweet Corn	August 15-September 20	May 15-June 15
Cucumbers	August 1-September 15	May 15-July 15
Lettuce	July 1-September 20	May 1-July 1
Mint	August 10-August 20	
Onions	August 15-September 15	
Peas	June 16-July 31	

MIGRANT PROGRAMS IN COUNTY

United Migrant Opportunity Services, Inc.
c/o La Raza, Inc.
1825 N. McDonald Street
Appleton, Wisconsin 54911
(414) 739-7758

Funding Sources: U.S.D.O.L., U.S.O.E.O., State of Wisconsin, American Freedom from Hunger Foundation, Walk for Opportunity, and United Migrants for Opportunity, Inc. (Michigan)
Service Area: Outagamie County and adjacent counties
Migrant Population Served: Information not available

This is one of the seven UMOS area offices in Wisconsin. It provides a wide range of services to migrant families year round. Outreach workers and office staff recruit participants for adult basic education classes and the National Migrant Worker Program. Consumer advice is provided to migrant families. Assistance in relocation, resettlement and the acquisition of housing is also available.

Through the Legal Services Program, law student summer outreach workers inform migrants of their legal rights and provide day to day legal assistance. The program also seeks to insure the compliance of employers with the provisions of all laws and regulations applicable to farm labor. Among these are the Fair Labor Standards Act, the Social Security Act, the Migrant Labor Camp Law, the Workmen's Compensation Law and others. The program assures access to government benefit programs and attacks any exclusionary or discriminatory provisions in existing laws by filing complaints and lawsuits on behalf of migrants.

Under the Emergency Food and Medical Services Program, migrant families receive assistance in obtaining either food stamps or commodities through the Wisconsin Department of Health and Social Services county offices. The program may also purchase emergency food for those migrant families who are unable to obtain either food stamps or commodities.

(For additional information, consult the UMOS agency profile in Milwaukee County.)

Fox Valley Technical Institute
Appleton Campus
1825 N. Bluemound Drive
Appleton, Wisconsin 54911
(414) 739-8831

Funding Sources: U.S.D.O.L.
Service Area: Calumet, Outagamie, Waupaca, Waushara and Winnebago Counties
Migrant Population Served: Information not available

Fox Valley Technical Institute is one of the four Wisconsin educational institutions participating in the National Migrant Worker Program. All pre-vocational and vocational training programs in which migrant farmworkers are enrolled are designed and implemented according to the individual needs of the participants.

Pre-vocational training provides the migrant trainees with reading, vocabulary and computational skills which are essential for normal progression in a vocational training program. As a trainee masters these skills, he may proceed to a more specialized type of study in the field of his choice. Vocational training in many subject areas is available.

Counseling, guidance and testing services are also provided. Placement services are offered in cooperation with the Wisconsin State Employment Service and United Migrant Opportunity Services, Inc. UMOS also provides various types of supportive services to all migrant trainees.

(For additional information on the National Migrant Worker Program, consult the UMOS and Wisconsin Board of Vocational, Technical and Adult Education profiles in Milwaukee and Dane Counties respectively.)

Title I Migrant Education
Outagamie County

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Outagamie County
Migrant Population Served: Information not available

Title I Migrant Education is designed to provide supportive services and innovative educational activities to help meet the special needs of migrant children. The development of communication skills through the use of bilingual teachers and teacher aides ranks high among the program's objectives. Social and physical development are also encouraged. Academic instruction in many subjects is provided. At every opportunity, students are allowed to explore activities which correspond to their individual interests or abilities.

Transportation, meals and health services are among the ancillary services rendered by the program. Health related services include hearing and vision screening, medical and dental treatment, physical examinations, immunizations and health education.

Migrant Education Programs in Outagamie County were operated in 1973 by the Appleton School District and by La Raza, Inc. at the St. Pius School. Migrant enrollments and the duration of the programs are given below:

School District/School	1973 Enrollment	Program Duration
Appleton School District 120 E. Harris Street Appleton, Wisconsin 54911 (414) 739-3121	Information not available	fall
St. Pius School 500 W. Marquette Appleton, Wisconsin 54911 (414) 733-1825	140	summer

(For additional information, consult the Title I Migrant Education profile in Dane County.)

OTHER PROGRAMS THAT PROVIDE SERVICES TO MIGRANTS

La Raza, Inc.
1825 N. McDonald Street
Appleton, Wisconsin 54911
(414) 739-7750

Funding Sources: Green Bay Diocese, La Crosse Diocese, Department of Local Affairs and Development, Campaign for Human Development, Wisconsin Council of Churches, Young World Development and the Green Bay Migrant Appostolate
Service Area: Green Lake, Outagamie, Portage, Waupaca, Waushara and Winnebago Counties
Migrant Population Served: Information not available

La Raza is a non-profit corporation serving minority groups, especially Mexican-Americans, since July 1971. Many of the recipients of services are migrant or settled-out migrant families. To inform and educate, to protect the rights of individuals and to secure needed aid from local agencies are among the goals of La Raza.

In the area of education, La Raza developed and is coordinating tutorial programs in five counties. Approximately seventy-five tutors from the University of Wisconsin-Stevens Point, the University of Wisconsin-Oshkosh and Lawrence University are providing remedial skills to nearly 175 children. La Raza also initiated adult basic education courses with Fox Valley Technical Institute in which approximately thirty Mexican-American adults are participating. Additionally, La Raza is the only non-educational institution in Wisconsin to have developed and implemented a Title I Summer Migrant education program in cooperation with the Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction.

Among its other accomplishments, La Raza has enlisted the services of local attorneys to provide legal aid, has initiated a loan fund with money to be loaned at no interest and has recruited volunteer workers to work in the communities. La Raza publishes a monthly periodical with a circulation of 3,000. This publication carries news items and issues of interest to the Mexican-American population. Over fifteen workshops, many at local universities, have been conducted by La Raza in order to increase public awareness of the problems encountered by Mexican-Americans in Wisconsin.

LABOR CAMPS

During the 1973 housing season, one migrant labor camp was registered and certified to operate in Outagamie County:

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity Family	Single	Double
Stokely Van Camp (Camp #2)	58		

(For additional information, consult the Industrial Safety and Building Division profile in Dane County.)

AGENCIES WHICH MAY ASSIST MIGRANTS

Outagamie County Department of Social Services
Courthouse
Appleton, Wisconsin 54912
(414) 739-6316

Migrant families having no visible means of support or whose incomes are insufficient to maintain an adequate standard of living may be eligible for services under the General Relief Porgram, the Medical Assistance Program, the Food Distribution Program and the Federal Food Stamp Program. County Departments have either the Food Distribution Program or the Federal Food Stamp Program.

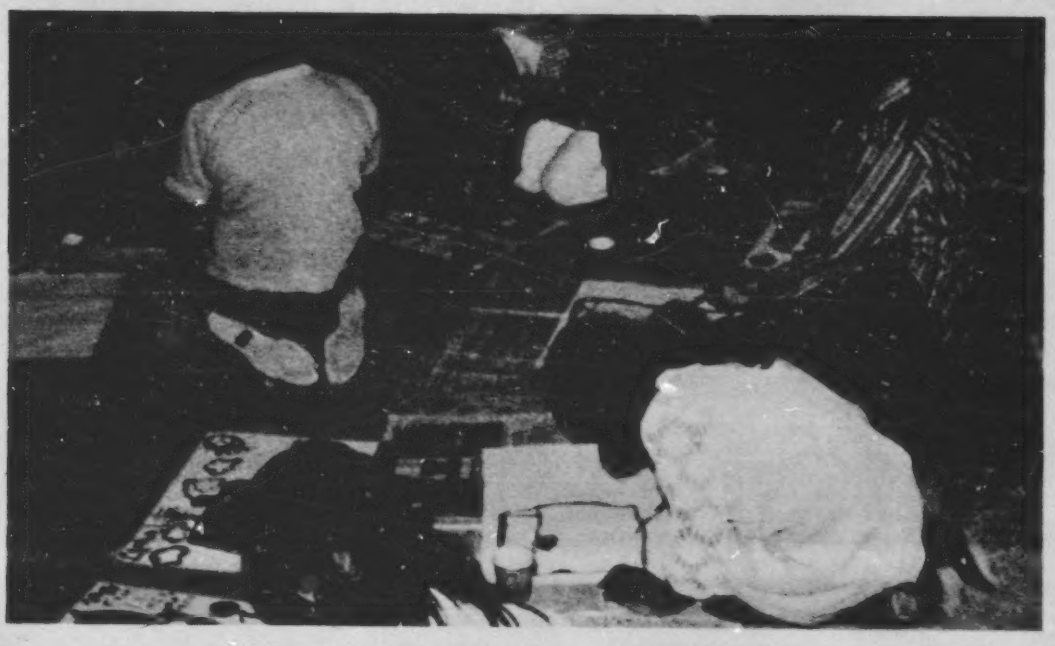
There are no residence requirements for these types of assistance. It is sufficient for an applicant to be physically present within the State of Wisconsin and to be able to verify his income, assets, number of dependents and household status.

General Relief in this county is not available through the county office. Instead, the following should be contacted:

City of Appleton Welfare Department
Appleton, Wisconsin 54912

City of Kaukauna Relief Department
Kaukauna, Wisconsin 54130

(For additional information, consult the Wisconsin Department of Health and Social Services profile in Dane County.)



OZAUKEE COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION

Total Population: 54,421 (1970)

Migrant Population: 284 (June 15 - December 15)

Estimated Migrant Wages: $1.60 - $2.25 per hour

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Sweet Corn	August 15-September 30	May 15-June 15
Peas	June 16-July 31	May 15-June 15
Potatoes	July 16-October 31	

LABOR CAMPS

During the 1973 housing season, six (6) migrant labor camps were registered and certified to operate in Ozaukee County.

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity Family	Single	Double
Harold Hahm & Sons (#403)		12	15
Krier Preserving Co. (Camp #1) #274	75		
Krier Preserving Co. (Camp #2) #275	91		
Krier Preserving Co. (Camp #3) #276	25		
Krier Preserving Co. (Camp #5) #277	15		
Krier Preserving Co. (Camp #6) #598			

(For additional information, consult the Industrial Safety and Building Division profile in Dane County.)

AGENCIES WHICH MAY ASSIST MIGRANTS

Ozaukee County Public Welfare Department
Courthouse Building - Room 335
P.O. Box 307
Port Washington, Wisconsin 53074
(414) 739-6316

Migrant families whose incomes are sufficiently low to meet the eligibility requirements, and who otherwise are unable to maintain an adequate standard of living due to emergency circumstances, may qualify for services under the General Relief Program, the Medical Assistance Program, the Food Distribution Program or the Federal Food Stamp Program. There are no residence requirements for these types of assistance, but all applicants must be able to verify their incomes, assets, number of dependents, household status, etc.

(For additional information, consult the Wisconsin Department of Health and Social Services profile in Dane County.)

PORTAGE COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION

Total Population: 47,541 (1970)

Migrant Population: 265 (June 15 - September 15)

Estimated Migrant Wages: $1.60 - $2.25 per hour

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Snap Beans	August 1-September 15	
Sweet Corn	August 15-September 20	May 15-June 15
Cucumbers	August 1-September 15	May 15-July 15
Mint	August 10-August 20	
Peas	June 16-July 31	May 15-June 15
Potatoes	July 16-October 31	

LABOR CAMPS

During the 1973 housing season, eight (8) migrant labor camps were registered and certified to operate in Portage County.

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity Family	Single	Double
Archie Thorson #489	36		
Walter Gagas #490			
Richard Gagas #592			
Ernest Rozek #427	41		
Kenneth Mehne (Camp #1) #421	48	57	72
Kenneth Mehne (Camp #2) #197	6		
John Guth #31	40		
Fred Frater #369	17		

(For additional information, consult the Industrial Safety and Building Division profile in Dane County.)

AGENCIES WHICH MAY ASSIST MIGRANTS

Portage County Department of Social Services
Courthouse
Stevens Point, Wisconsin 54481
(715) 341-4564

Migrant families having no visible means of support or whose incomes are insufficient to maintain an adequate standard of living may be eligible for services under the General Relief Program, the Medical Assistance Program, the Food Distribution Program and the Federal Food Stamp Program. County Departments have either the Food Distribution Program or the Federal Food Stamp Program.

There are no residence requirements for these types of assistance. It is sufficient for an applicant to be physically present within the State of Wisconsin and to be able to verify his income, assets, number of dependents and household status.

General Relief in this county is not available through the county office. Instead, the following should be contacted:

City of Stevens Point Department of Public Welfare
City Hall
Stevens Point, Wisconsin 54481

(For additional information, consult the Wisconsin Department of Health and Social Services profile in Dane County.)

Central Wisconsin Economic Opportunity Commission, Inc.
1016-B Main Street
Stevens Point, Wisconsin 54481
(715) 341-1945

The staff, including outreach workers, of the Community Action Agencies are available for assistance to migrant families in such areas as Headstart, transportation, food and other emergency needs.

RACINE COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION

Total Population: 170,838 (1970)

Migrant Population: 84 (April 15 - November 15)

Estimated Migrant Wages: $1.60 - $1.90 per hour

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Apples	August 16-November 1	
Sugar Beets	(Cultivated Only)	May 16-June 30
Cabbage	August 15-October 31	
Carrots	October 15-October 31	
Onions	August 15-September 30	June 15-July 15
Potatoes	August 15-November 15	
Strawberries	June 25-July 15	
Tomatoes	September 5-September 25	

MIGRANT PROGRAMS IN COUNTY

United Migrant Opportunity Services, Inc.
202 E. Chestnut Street
Burlington, Wisconsin 53105
(414) 763-2471

Funding Sources: U.S.D.O.L., U.S.O.E.O., State of Wisconsin, American Freedom from Hunger Foundation, Walk for Opportunity, and United Migrants for Opportunity, Inc. (Michigan)
Service Area: Racine County and adjacent counties
Migrant Population Served: Information not available

This is one of the seven (7) UMOS area offices in Wisconsin. It provides a wide range of services to migrant families year round. Outreach workers and office staff recruit participants for adult basic education classes and the National Migrant Worker Program. Consumer advice is provided to migrant families. Assistance in relocation, resettlement and the acquisition of housing is also available.

Through the Legal Services Program, law student summer outreach workers inform migrants of their legal rights and provide day to day legal assistance. The program also seeks to insure the compliance of employers with the provisions of all laws and regulations applicable to farm labor. Among these are the Fair Labor Standards Act, the Social Security Act, the Migrant Labor Camp Law, the Workmen's Compensation Law and others. The program assures access to government benefit programs and attacks any exclusionary or discriminatory provisions in existing laws by filing complaints and lawsuits on behalf of migrants.

Under the Emergency Food and Medical Services Program, migrant families receive assistance in obtaining either food stamps or commodities through the Wisconsin Department of Health and Social Services county offices. The program may also purchase emergency food for those migrant families who are unable to obtain either food stamps or commodities.

(For additional information, consult the UMOS agency profile in Milwaukee County.)

UMOS Family Planning
c/o Racine Spanish Center
1226 State Street
Racine, Wisconsin 53404
(414) 637-7932

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Racine County and adjacent counties
Migrant Population Served: Information not available

This is one of the eleven locations where United Migrant Opportunity Services, Inc. has stationed staff members for its Family Planning Program. Although family planning staff are hired for full time work, they may not always be available at the office due to the amount of outreach work that is normally involved.

Family planning staff provide services to migrant families by informing them of regularly scheduled family planning clinics in their area, by one to one health education and counseling encounters and by referrals to physicians' offices or health facilities which have contracted with UMOS to provide family planning services. Among the services provided by the program are physical examinations, pre-natal and post natal medical care, counseling, health education, referrals and group family planning sessions.

(For additional information, consult the UMOS agency profile in Milwaukee County.)

Southeastern Wisconsin Housing Corporation
320 N. Pine Street
Burlington, Wisconsin 53105
(414) 763-7851

Funding Sources: Rural Housing Alliance and Farmers Home Administration
Service Area: Kenosha, Racine and Walworth Counties
Migrant Population Served: 30 families

Southeastern Wisconsin Housing Corporation is engaged in the development of low cost, high quality housing for migrant and ex-migrant farmworker families as well as other rural low-income families. Most of the migrant families assisted by this project have expressed a strong desire to settle in Wisconsin.

The Corporation sponsors self-help housing projects and contracts the construction of single family housing units. The Farmers Home Administration finances the costs of such construction through its Rural Housing Loan Program.

Since the self-help technique is utilized, participants are offered pre-construction training. Once the basic skills of constructing a home have been mastered, on the job training begins under experienced and skilled supervisors. Families also receive assistance throughout the loan application process. Furthermore, counseling and guidance in financial affairs such as budgeting are provided as part of the program.

Title I Migrant Education
North Cape Elementary School
Route 1
Franksville, Wisconsin 53126
(414) 534-3894

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Eastern Racine County
Migrant Population Served: Information not available

The Migrant Education Program provides for migrant children a comprehensive system of basic educational activities and ancillary services. The development of language skills using a bilingual approach is particularly emphasized. Migrant children are also helped to develop physically, socially and academically. Instruction in various academic subjects is available. Insofar as possible, students are allowed to pursue activities which indicate abilities, initiate responsibilities and give direction to vocational interests or professional aspirations.

Among the supportive services offered by the Program are transportation, meals and medical care. Health related services include physical examinations, dental and medical treatment, hearing and vision screening and health education.

This educational program is implemented during the summer and fall at the North Cape Elementary School The Program is operated and administered by CESA #18.

(For additional information, consult the Title I Migrant Education profile in Dane County.)

LABOR CAMPS

During the 1973 housing season, seven (7) migrant labor camps were registered and certified to operate in Racine County.

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity Family	Single	Double
Robert Funk #522			
Creuziger Farms Inc. #289	39	47	58
Mike Sokie #294	9		
Wind Lake Produce #295	48		
Horner Farms Inc. #290	120		
H.A. Horner & Sons #291		38	48
Halter Farms Inc. #461	46		

(For additional information, consult the Industrial Safety and Building Division profile in Dane County.)

AGENCIES WHICH MAY ASSIST MIGRANTS

Racine County Department of Social Services
425 Main Street
P.O. Box 606
Racine, Wisconsin 53403
(414) 636-3301

Migrant families whose incomes are sufficiently low to meet the eligibility requirements, and who otherwise are unable to maintain an adequate standard of living due to emergency circumstances, may qualify for services under the General Relief Program, the Medical Assistance Program, the Food Distribution Program or the Federal Food Stamp Program. There are no residence requirements for these types of assistance, but all applicants must be able to verify their incomes, assets, number of dependents, household status, etc.

(For additional information, consult the Wisconsin Department of Health and Social Services profile in Dane County.)

Racine County CAP Committee, Inc.
7th and Lake Streets (Memorial Bldg.)
Racine, Wisconsin 53403
(414) 637-8377

The staff, including outreach workers, of the Community Action Agencies are available for assistance to migrant families in such areas as Headstart, transportation, food and other emergency needs.

Service Employment Redevelopment (SER)
1341 Washington Avenue
Racine, Wisconsin 53403
(414) 632-5581

SER works with disadvantaged Spanish-speaking persons, age 18 and over. SER offers job referrals, ABE Classes, a Job Preparation course, on the job training, and vocational training.

Racine Spanish Center
1226 State Street
Racine, Wisconsin 53404
(414) 637-7931

The Center assists Spanish-speaking people in Racine County through home visits, counseling, transportation, furniture, clothing, referrals, translations, housing assistance, employment, job training, and education.

Wisconsin Migrant Mission
815 Silver Street
Racine, Wisconsin 53404
(414) 637-1341

The Wisconsin Migrant Mission hopes to develop and coordinate programs of community education which will help communities and churches to respond affirmatively to the needs of migrant farmworkers. Advocacy for migrant farmworkers is one of the Mission's foremost objectives

League of United Latin American Citizens (LULAC)
Council 289
114 Hamilton Street
Racine, Wisconsin 53403
(414) 632-9151

LULAC is a civic and service organization which attemps to uplift Spanish-speaking citizens by helping to provide opportunities in education, housing, job training and job placement. LULAC's Council 11001 is also located in Racine at 720 Park Avenue.

ROCK COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION

Total Population: 131,970 (1970)

Migrant Population: 3 (June 10 - December 15)

Estimated Migrant Wages: $1.60 - $2.25 per hour

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Sweet Corn	August 20-September 30	May 15-June 15
Cucumbers	August 1-September 15	June 1-July 15
Lettuce	July 1-September 15	May 1-July 1
Mint	August 10-August 20	
Onions	August 15-September 30	May 1-August 15
Peas	June 16-July 31	May 15-June 15
Potatoes	July 16-October 31	

AGENCIES WHICH MAY ASSIST MIGRANTS

Rock County Department of Social Services
306 W. Milwaukee Street
Janesville, Wisconsin 53545
(608) 756-1276

Migrant families having no visible means of support or whose incomes are insufficient to maintain an adequate standard of living may be eligible for services under the General Relief Program, the Medical Assistance Program, the Food Distribution Program and the Federal Food Stamp Program. County departments have either the Food Distribution Program or the Federal Food Stamp Program.

There are no residence requirements for these types of assistance. It is sufficient for an applicant to be physically present within the State of Wisconsin and to be able to verify his income, assets, number of dependents and household status.

(For additional information, consult the Wisconsin Department of Health and Social Services profile in Dane County.)

SAUK COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION

Total Population: 39,057 (1970)

Migrant Population: 1 (June 25-October 1)

Estimated Migrant Wages: $1.60 - $2.25 per hour

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Sweet Corn	August 15-September 30	May 15-June 15
Mint	August 10-August 20	
Peas	June 16-July 31	May 15-June 15
Potatoes	July 16-October 31	

AGENCIES WHICH MAY ASSIST MIGRANTS

Sauk County Department of Social Services
Courthouse - P.O. Box 21
Baraboo, Wisconsin 53913
(608) 356-4866

Migrant families whose incomes are sufficiently low to meet the eligibility requirements, and who otherwise are unable to maintain an adequate standard of living due to emergency circumstances, may qualify for services under the General Relief Program, the Medical Assistance Program, the Food Distribution Program or the Federal Food Stamp Program. There are no residence requirements for these types of assistance, but all applicants must be able to verify their incomes, assets, number of dependents, household status, etc.

(For additional information, consult the Wisconsin Department of Health and Social Services profile in Dane County.)

SHAWANO COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION:

Total Population: 32,650 (1970)

Migrant Population: Information not available

Estimated Migrant Wages: $1.60 - $2.25 per hour

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Snap Beans	August 1-September 15	
Sweet Corn	August 15-September 30	May 15-June 15
Cucumbers	August 1-September 15	May 15-July 15
Peas	June 16-July 31	May 15-June 15
Potatoes	July 16-October 31	

AGENCIES WHICH MAY ASSIST MIGRANTS

Shawano County Department of Social Services
Courthouse
Shawano, Wisconsin 54166
(715) 526-6178

Migrant families having no visible means of support or whose incomes are insufficient to maintain an adequate standard of living may be eligible for services under the General Relief Program, the Medical Assistance Program, the Food Distribution Program and the Federal Food Stamp Program. County departments have either the Food Distribution Program or the Federal Food Stamp Program.

There are no residence requirements for these types of assistance. It is sufficient for an applicant to be physically present within the State of Wisconsin and to be able to verify his income, assets, number of dependents and household status.

(For additional information, consult the Wisconsin Department of Health and Social Services profile in Dane County.)

SHEBOYGAN COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION

Total Population: 96,660 (1970)

Migrant Population: 243 (June 15 - December 15)

Estimated Migrant Wages: $1.60 - $2.25 per hour

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Snap Beans	August 1-September 5	
Sweet Corn	August 15-September 20	May 15-June 15
Peas	June 16-July 31	

MIGRANT PROGRAMS IN COUNTY

UMOS Family Planning Clinic
1325 Mayflower Avenue
Sheboygan, Wisconsin 53081
(414) 458-7794

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Sheboygan County and adjacent counties
Migrant Population Served: Information not available

This is one of the eleven locations where United Migrant Opportunity Services, Inc. has stationed staff members for its Family Planning Program. Although family planning staff are hired for full time work, they may not always be available at the office due to the amount of outreach work that is normally involved.

Family planning staff provide services to migrant families by informing them of regularly scheduled family planning clinics in their area, by one to one health education and counseling encounters and by referrals to physicians' offices or health facilities which have contracted with UMOS to provide family planning services. Among the services provided by the program are physical examinations, pre-natal and post-natal medical care, counseling, health education, referrals and group family planning sessions.

(For additional information, consult the UMOS agency profile in Milwaukee County.)

Lakeshore Technical Institute
Sheboygan Campus
843 Jefferson Avenue
Sheboygan, Wisconsin 53081
(414) 458-4183

Funding Sources: U.S.D.O.L.
Service Area: Sheboygan County
Migrant Population Served: Information not available

Lakeshore Technical Institute is one of the four Wisconsin educational institutions participating in the National Migrant Worker Program. All pre-vocational and vocational training programs in which migrant farmworkers are enrolled are designed and implemented according to the individual needs of the participants.

Pre-vocational training provides the migrant trainees with reading, vocabulary and computational skills which are essential for normal progression in a vocational training program. As a trainee masters these skills, he may proceed to a more specialized type of study in the field of his choice. Vocational training in many subject areas is available.

Counseling, guidance and testing services are also provided. Placement services are offered in cooperation with the Wisconsin State Employment Service and United Migrant Opportunity Services, Inc. UMOS also provides various types of supportive services to all migrant trainees.

(For additional information on the National Migrant Worker Program, consult the UMOS and Wisconsin Board of Vocational, Technical and Adult Education profiles in Milwaukee and Dane Counties respectively.)

Title I Migrant Education
Cedar Grove School District
50 W. Union Avenue
Cedar Grove, Wisconsin 53013
(414) 668-8552

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Cedar Grove School District
Migrant Population Served: 68 (1973)

The Title I Migrant Education Program provides supplementary educational and ancillary services which are designed to enhance the physical, social and intellectual development of the migrant child. The program also uses a bilingual approach in the development of language skills. Instruction in various subjects stimulates academic growth. Additionally, students are allowed to pursue activities according to individual interests and abilities.

Transportation to and from school, health care and meals are routinely provided. Health related services include hearing and vision screening, medical and dental treatment, immunizations, physical examinations and health education.

This educational program is available to migrant children during the summer.

(For additional information, consult the Title I Migrant Education profile in Dane County.)

LABOR CAMPS

During the 1973 housing season, four (4) migrant labor camps were registered and certified to operate in Sheboygan County.

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity Family	Single	Double
Krier Preserving Co. #254	176		
Stokely Van Camp, #257	75		
Larsen Company #471		86	107
Larsen Company #256		51	64

(For additional information, consult the Industrial Safely and Building Division profile in Dane County.)

AGENCIES WHICH MAY ASSIST MIGRANTS

Sheboygan County Department of Social Services
Courthouse Annex - Room 114
P.O. Box 610
Sheboygan, Wisconsin 53081
(414) 458-4681

Migrant families whose incomes are sufficiently low to meet the eligibility requirements, and who otherwise are unable to maintain an adequate standard of living due to emergency circumstances, may qualify for services under the General Relief Program, the Medical Assistance Program, the Food Distribution Program or the Federal Food Stamp Program. There are no residence requirements for these types of assistance, but all applicants must be able to verify their incomes, assets, number of dependents, household status, etc.

(For additional information, consult the Wisconsin Department of Health and Social Services profile in Dane County.)

WALWORTH COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION

Total Population: 63,444 (1970)

Migrant Population: 52 (April 15 - November 15)

Estimated Migrant Wages: $1.60 - $2.25 per hour

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Sweet Corn	August 15-September 30	May 15-June 15
Cucumbers	August 1-September 15	June 1-July 15
Lettuce	July 1-September 15	May 1-July 1
Mint	August 10-August 20	
Onions	August 15-September 30	May 1-August 15
Peas	June 16-July 31	May 15-June 15
Potatoes	July 16-October 31	

MIGRANT PROGRAMS IN COUNTY

United Migrant Opportunity Services, Inc.
c/o Citizens Opportunity Services, Inc.
318 1/2 E. Walworth (Box 492)
Delavan, Wisconsin 53115
(414) 728-9642
(414) 728-9111

Funding Sources: U.S.D.O.L., U.S.D.H.E.W., U.S.O.E.O., State of Wisconsin, American Freedom from Hunger Foundation, Walk for Opportunity and United Migrants for Opportunity, Inc. (Michigan)
Service Area: Walworth County and adjacent counties
Migrant Population Served: Information not available

This is one of the seven UMOS area offices in Wisconsin. It provides a wide range of services to migrant families year round. Outreach workers and office staff recruit participants for adult basic education classes and the National Migrant Worker Program. Consumer advice is provided to migrant families. Assistance in relocation, resettlement and the acquisition of housing is also available.

Through the Legal Services Program, law student summer outreach workers inform migrants of their legal rights and provide day to day legal assistance. The program also seeks to insure the compliance of employers with the provisions of all laws and regulations applicable to farm labor. Among these are the Fair Labor Standards Act, the Social Security Act, the Migrant Labor Camp Law, the Workmen's Compensation Law and others. The program assures access to government benefit programs and attacks any exclusionary or discriminatory provisions in existing laws by filing complaints and lawsuits on behalf of migrants.

Under the Emergency Food and Medical Services Program, migrant families receive assistance in obtaining either food stamps or commodities through the Wisconsin Department of Health and Social Services county offices. The program may also purchase emergency food for those migrant families who are unable to obtain either food stamps or commodities.

This office is also one of the eleven locations where United Migrants for Opportunity, Inc. has stationed staff members for its Family Planning Program. Although family planning staff are hired for full time work, they may not always be available at the office due to the amount of outreach work that is normally involved.

Family planning staff provide services to migrant families by informing them of regularly scheduled family planning clinics in their area, by one to one health education and counseling encounters and by referrals to physicians' offices or health facilities which have contracted with UMOS to provide family planning services. Among the services provided by the program are physical examinations, pre-natal and post-natal medical care, counseling, health education, referrals and group family planning sessions.

(For additional information, consult the UMOS agency profile in Milwaukee County.)

LABOR CAMPS

During the 1973 housing season, three (3) migrant labor camps were registered and certified to operate in Walworth County.

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity Family	Single	Double
Rodriguez Bros. #296			
Vander Veen Farms #30		32	
Vander Veen Farms (Camp #2) #362			

(For additional information, consult the Industrial Safety and Building Division profile in Dane County.)

AGENCIES WHICH MAY ASSIST MIGRANTS

Walworth County Department of Social Services
P.O. Box 46 - County Trunk NN
Elkhorn, Wisconsin 53121
(414) 723-5500

Migrant families having no visible means of support or whose incomes are insufficient to maintain an adequate standard of living may be eligible for services under the General Relief Program, the Medical Assistance Program, the Food Distribution Program and the Federal Food Stamp Program. County departments have either the Food Distribution Program or the Federal Food Stamp Program.

There are no residence requirements for these types of assistance. It is sufficient for an applicant to be physically present within the State of Wisconsin and to be able to verify his income, assets, number of dependents and household status.

(For additional information, consult the Wisconsin Department of Health and Social Services profile in Dane County.)

Citizens' Opportunity Services, Inc. (COS)
328 1/2 Walworth Street
Box 492
Delavan, Wisconsin 53115
(414) 728-9642

COS represents the Latin American community and its problems. Its objective is to strengthen communication and to have a committee strong enough to represent the needs and interests of Latins.

League of United Latin American Citizens (LULAC)
Council 11002
Route 2
Elkhorn, Wisconsin 53121
(414) 723-3629
(414) 742-3563

LULAC is a civic and service organization which endeavors to help uplift Spanish-speaking citizens by providing opportunities in education, housing, job training and job placement.

WASHINGTON COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION

Total Population: 63,839 (1970)

Migrant Population: 167 (June 15 - December 15)

Estimated Migrant Wages: $1.60 - $2.25 per hour

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Sugarbeets	(Cultivated Only)	May 16-June 30
Sweet Corn	August 15-September 30	May 15-June 15
Peas	June 16-July 31	May 15-June 15
Potatoes	July 16-October 31	
Tomatoes	September 1-September 25	

MIGRANT PROGRAMS IN COUNTY

UMOS Family Planning
525 N. Main Street
Hartford, Wisconsin 53027
(414) 673-6720

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Washington County and adjacent counties
Migrant Population Served: Information not available

This is one of the eleven locations where United Migrant Opportunity Services, Inc. has stationed staff members for its Family Planning Program. Although family planning staff are hired for full time work, they may not always be available at the office due to the amount of outreach work that is normally involved.

Family planning staff provide services to migrant families by informing them of regularly scheduled family planning clinics in their area, by one to one health education and counseling encounters and by referrals to physicians' offices or health facilities which have contracted with UMOS to provide family planning services. Among the services provided by the program are physical examinations, pre-natal and post-natal medical care, counseling, health education, referrals and group family planning sessions.

(For additional information, consult the UMOS agency profile in Milwaukee County.)

LABOR CAMPS

During the 1973 housing season, three (3) migrant labor camps were registered and certified to operate in Washington County.

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity Family	Single	Double
Libby McNeill #273		86	108
Libby McNeill #272		198	248
Krier Preserving Co. (Camp #4) #334		34	42

(For additional information, consult the Industrial Safety and Building Division profile in Dane County.)

AGENCIES WHICH MAY ASSIST MIGRANTS

Washington County Department of Social Services
P.O. Box 476
320 S. Fifth Avenue
West Bend, Wisconsin 53095
(414) 338-0081

Migrant families whose incomes are sufficiently low to meet the eligibility requirements, and who otherwise are unable to maintain an adequate standard of living due to emergency circumstances, may qualify for services under the General Relief Program, the Medical Assistance Program, the Food Distribution Program or the Federal Food Stamp Program. There are no residence requirements for these types of assistance, but all applicants must be able to verify their incomes, assets, number of dependents, household status, etc.

(For additional information, consult the Wisconsin Department of Health and Social Services profile in Dane County.)

WAUKESHA COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION

Total Population: 231,365 (1970)

Migrant Population: 88 (June 15 - November 15)

Estimated Migrant Wages: $1.60 - $2.25 per hour

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Sweet Corn	August 15-September 30	May 15-June 15
Onions	August 15-September 30	
Peas	June 16-July 31	May 15-June 15
Potatoes	July 16-October 31	

LABOR CAMPS

During the 1973 housing season, two (2) migrant labor camps were registered and certified to operate in Waukesha County.

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity Family	Single	Double
Lieds Nursery Co., Inc. #582	13		
Mammoth Springs Canning Co. #287	120	144	180

(For additional information, consult the Industrial Safety and Building Division profile in Dane County).

AGENCIES WHICH MAY ASSIST MIGRANTS

Waukesha County Department of Social Services
Courthouse
515 W. Moreland Avenue
Waukesha, Wisconsin 53186
(414) 544-4421

Migrant families having no visible means of support or whose incomes are insufficient to maintain an adequate standard of living may be eligible for services under the General Relief Program, the Medical Assistance Program, the Food Distribution Program and the Federal Food Stamp Program. County departments have either the Food Distribution Program or the Federal Food Stamp Program.

There are no residence requirements for these types of assistance. It is sufficient for an applicant to be physically present within the State of Wisconsin and to be able to verify his income, assets, number of dependents and household status.

(For additional information, consult the Wisconsin Department of Health and Social Services profile in Dane County.)

Waukesha County Adult Learning Center
354 W. Main Street
Waukesha, Wisconsin 53186
(414) 547-3003

The Adult Learning Center provides individualized programmed instruction in subject areas such as mathematics, English, science, social studies and Adult Basic Education. Counseling is also provided. No fees are charged. The hours of operation are 9:30 a.m. to 9:00 p.m., Monday through Friday.

La Casa de Esperanza, Inc.
1009 Ryan Street
Waukesha, Wisconsin 53186
(414) 547-0130

League of United Latin American Citizens (LULAC)
Council 383
1002 White Rock Avenue
Waukesha, Wisconsin 53186
(414) 547-8121

LULAC is a civic and service organization interested in uplifing the Spanish-speaking people by providing opportunities in education, housing, job placement and job training.

WAUPACA COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION

Total Population: 37,780 (1970)

Migrant Population: 225 (June 1 - September 15)

Estimated Migrant Wages: $1.60 - $2.25 per hour

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Apples	August 16-October 31	
Sweet Corn	August 15-September 30	May 15-June 15
Cucumbers	August 1-September 15	May 15-July 15
Lettuce	July 1-September 15	May 1-July 1
Mint	August 10-August 20	
Onions	August 15-September 30	
Peas	June 16-July 31	May 15-June 15
Potatoes	July 16-October 31	

AGENCIES WHICH MAY ASSIST MIGRANTS

Waupaca County Department of Social Services
P.O. Box 72
1402 Royalton Street
Waupaca, Wisconsin 54981
(715) 258-2197

Migrant families whose incomes are sufficiently low to meet the eligibility requirements, and who otherwise are unable to maintain an adequate standard of living due to emergency circumstances, may qualify for services under the General Relief Program, the Medical Assistance Program, the Food Distribution Program or the Federal Food Stamp Program. There are no residence requirements for these types of assistance, but all applicants must be able to verify their incomes, assets, number of dependents, household status, etc.

General Relief in this county is not available through the county office. Instead, the following should be contacted:

City of Clintonville Welfare Department
Clintonville, Wisconsin 54929

(For additional information, consult the Wisconsin Department of Health and Social Services profile in Dane County.)

WAUSHARA COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION

Total Population: 14,795 (1970)

Migrant Population: 950 (June 1 - December 1)

Estimated Migrant Wages: $1.60 - $2.25 per hour

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Snap Beans	August 1-September 15	
Sweet Corn	August 15-September 30	May 15-June 15
Cucumbers	August 1-September 15	May 15-July 15
Lettuce	July 1-September 15	May 1-July 1
Mint	August 10-August 20	
Onions	August 15-September 30	
Peas	June 16-July 31	May 15-June 15
Potatoes	July 16-October 31	

MIGRANT PROGRAMS IN COUNTY

United Migrant Opportunity Services, Inc.
326 S. Waupaca Street
Wautoma, Wisconsin 54982
(414) 787-2118

Funding Sources: U.S.D.O.L., U.S.O.E.O., State of Wisconsin, American Freedom from Hunger Foundation, Walk for Opportunity, and United Migrants for Opportunity, Inc. (Michigan)
Service Area: Waushara County and adjacent counties
Migrant Population Served: Information not available

This is one of the seven (7) UMOS area offices in Wisconsin. It provides a wide range of services to migrant families year round. Outreach workers and office staff recruit participants for adult basic education classes and the National Migrant Worker Program. Consumer advice is provided to migrant families. Assistance in relocation, resettlement and the acquisition of housing is also available.

Through the Legal Services Program, law student summer outreach workers inform migrants of their legal rights and provide day to day legal assistance. The program also seeks to insure the compliance of employers with the provisions of all laws and regulations applicable to farm labor. Among these are the Fair Labor Standards Act, the Social Security Act, the Migrant Labor Camp Law, the Workmen's Compensation Law and others. The program assures access to government benefit programs and attacks any exclusionary or discriminatory provisions in existing laws by filing complaints and lawsuits on behalf of migrants.

Under the Emergency Food and Medical Services Program, migrant families receive assistance in obtaining either food stamps or commodities through the Wisconsin Department of Health and Social Services county offices. The program may also purchase emergency food for those migrant families who are unable to obtain either food stamps or commodities.

(For additional information, consult the UMOS agency profile in Milwaukee County.)

La Clinica De Los Campesinos, Inc.
324 S. Waupaca Street
Box 174
Wautoma, Wisconsin 54982
(414) 787-4011

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Adams, Columbia, Green Lake, Marquette, Portage, Waupaca and Waushara Counties
Migrant Population Served: (4/1/72-3/31/73) medical services - 494
(6/12/72-9/5/72) dental services - 470

La Clinica de Los Campesinos, Inc. is the only Wisconsin project funded under the Migrant Health Act. The Project provides both medical and dental services to migrant families through its Wautoma and Endeavor (Marquette County) clinics.

Community participation in the Migrant Health Project is encouraged. There are currently twenty-one members on the Board of Directors. Three of these may be classified as providers of services, ten are consumers and eight are migrant farmworkers.

Among the services provided by the Wautoma Clinic are physical examinations, screening procedures, laboratory tests, immunizations, prescriptions and referrals. Pre-natal and post natal medical care as well as emergency treatment of acute or chronic medical conditions is also available at the Clinic. Nurses and Health Aides are employed by the Project to perform outreach services. Additionally, preventative and emergency dental services are provided regularly.

The Wautoma Clinic operates on a seasonal basis and the schedule may vary from one year to the next. The Clinic is normally open between June 1 and December 15 as follows:

Sunday	1:00 p.m.-6:00 p.m.
Monday	9:00 a.m.-10:00 p.m.
Tuesday	9:00 a.m.-5:00 p.m.
Wednesday	9:00 a.m.-10:00 p.m.
Thursday	9:00 a.m.-5:00 p.m.
Friday	9:00 a.m.-10:00 p.m.

Medical Clinic (Doctor Present)

Monday	6:00 p.m.-10:00 p.m.
Wednesday	6:00 p.m.-10:00 p.m.
Friday	6:00 p.m.-10:00 p.m.
Sunday	2:00 p.m.- 5:00 p.m.

Dental Clinic

Children: Monday-Friday 9:00 a.m. thru 5:00 p.m.
Adults: 2 evenings 7:00 p.m. thru 10:00 p.m.

Title I Migrant Education
Plainfield School District
Plainfield, Wisconsin 54966
(715) 335-6366

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Plainfield School District
Migrant Population Served: 500 (1973)

Title I Migrant Education is designed to provide supportive services and innovative educational activities to help meet the special needs of migrant children. The development of communication skills through the use of bilingual teachers and teacher aides ranks high among the program's objectives. Social and physical development are also encouraged. Academic instruction in many subjects is provided. At every opportunity, students are allowed to explore activities which correspond to their individual interests or abilities.

Transportation, meals and health services are among the ancillary services rendered by the program. Health related services include hearing and vision screening, medical and dental treatment, physical examinations, immunizations and health education.

This program is offered during the summer.

(For additional information, consult the Title I Migrant Education profile in Dane County.)

Wisconsin State Employment Service
Migrant Services Division
P.O. Box 331
Wautoma, Wisconsin 54982
(414) 787-2159

Funding Sources: U.S.D.O.L.
Service Area: Statewide
Migrant Population Served: Information not available

This office specializes in the recruitment and placement of migrants and farmworkers in agricultural field jobs. It is also a year round clearing-house for the transfer of migrant workers to other available jobs at the end of their employment.

By means of Spanish-speaking migrant specialists, both employers and migrants are assisted in solving problems of wages, hours, overtime pay, housing, etc. The outreach migrant specialists also make arrangements to provide specific services to migrant families with special problems or refer them to the appropriate local agencies. Additionally, migrant farmworkers are informed of their rights and responsibilities under Federal and State Statutes that pertain to farm labor.

The Wautoma office operates as a field office from May 1 to November 1, providing services on a statewide basis. The remainder of the year, it operates from the Oshkosh District Office.

OTHER PROGRAMS THAT PROVIDE SERVICES TO MIGRANTS

La Raza, Inc.
326 S. Waupaca Street
Wautoma, Wisconsin 54982
(414) 787-2118

This office, which also serves as a UMOS area office, is one to the two offices of La Raza, Inc. Volunteer workers are stationed here and are engaged in work with the community.

(For additional information, consult the La Raza agency profile in Outagamie County.)

LABOR CAMPS

During the 1973 housing season, forty-six (46) migrant labor camps were registered and certified to operate in Waushara County.

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity Family	Single	Double
Richard Yeska #154	25		
Norman Hudziak	60	72	90
Oscar Peterson #132			42
Marvin Wagner	17		
Lauritzen Farms #365 (Home Camp)	42		
Alan Wilcox #150 (Camp #1)	17		
Alan Wilcox #413 (Camp #2)	26	31	39
Heritage Farms Inc. (E. Wilcox Camp #151)	111		
Heritage Farms Inc. (Oasis Village #396)	224		
Jen-Nick Farms (Camp #2) #547	10		
Arlon Marks #124	41		
Marlin Marks #128	46		
E. Leach (Pete)(Waushara Camp #113)		13	15
Elwyn Johnson (Camp #1) #145	74		
Elwyn Johnson (Camp #2) #146	67		
G.R. Kirk (Camp #1)		13	16
G.R. Kirk (Camp #2)		33	41
G.R. Kirk (Camp #3)			
Elmer Wandrey #148	40		
Fred Huber #111	21		
Gordon Marks #127	44		

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity Family	Single	Double
Marks Bros. (Camp #1) #125	74		
Marks Bros. (Camp #2) #126	30		
Eugene Wedell #411	19		
Glen Schlueter #137	19		
Norman Eger #136(Fred Schley Camp)	82		
Howard Gaylord #355	28		
Donald Wade #147	52		
Mylen Hetzel, #110	237		
Van Harris #591			
Green Giant Co. (Foster Camp #1)	46		
Green Giant Co. (Foster Camp #2)		18	25
Merl Bacon #82	37	45	56
Edwin Yeska #153	44	53	67
Harry Schroeder #431	14		
Harold Gatzke (Greendale Camp) #101	74	88	111
Harold Gatzke (Mexican Camp) #100	88	110	138
Garth Towne #141	18		
Oliver Hansel #108	43	51	62
Billie Golla	5		
Albert Hardel	24		
Triple "C" Acres (D. Chilewski) Camp #3, #144			
Harry Handel (Camp #2) #107	24		
Duane Garrett (Camp #1) #512	11		
Duane Garrett (Camp #2) #501			
Larry Dittburner #602			

(For additional information, consult the Industrial Safety and Building Division profile in Dane County.)

AGENCIES WHICH MAY ASSIST MIGRANTS

Waushara County Department of Social Services
Courthouse Annex
P.O. Box 310
Wautoma, Wisconsin 54982
(414) 787-2219

Migrant families having no visible means of support or whose incomes are insufficient to maintain an adequate standard of living may be eligible for services under the General Relief Program, the Medical Assistance Program, the Food Distribution Program and the Federal Food Stamp Program. County departments have either the Food Distribution Program or the Federal Food Stamp Program.

There are no residence requirements for these types of assistance. It is sufficient for an applicant to be physically present within the State of Wisconsin and to be able to verify his income, assets, number of dependents and household status.

(For additional information, consult the Wisconsin Department of Health and Social Services profile in Dane County.)

WINNEBAGO COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION

Total Population: 129,931 (1970)

Migrant Population: 42 (June 1 - October 1)

Estimated Migrant Wages: $1.60 - $2.25 per hour

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Sweet Corn	August 15-September 30	May 15-June 15
Cucumbers	August 1-September 15	May 15-July 15
Lettuce	July 1-September 15	May 1-July 1
Mint	August 10-August 20	
Onions	August 15-September 30	May 1-August 15
Peas	June 16-July 31	May 15-June 15

LABOR CAMPS

During the 1973 housing season, three (3) migrant labor camps were registered and certified to operate in Winnebago County.

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity Family	Single	Double
Leach Farms (Pete) Winnebago Camp #223		28	73
Wisconsin State Canners		45	56
Hammen Bros. #222	14		

(For additional information, consult the Industrial Safety and Building Division profile in Dane County.)

AGENCIES WHICH MAY ASSIST MIGRANTS

Winnebago County Department of Social Services
P.O. Box 590
448 Algoma Blvd.
Oshkosh, Wisconsin 54901
(414) 233-1300

Migrant families whose incomes are sufficiently low to meet the eligibility requirements, and who otherwise are unable to maintain an adequate standard of living due to emergency circumstances, may qualify for services under the General Relief Program, the Medical Assistance Program, the Food Distribution Program or the Federal Food Stamp Program. There are no residence requirements for these types of assistance, but all applicants must be able to verify their incomes, assets, number of dependents, household status, etc.

(For additional information, consult the Wisconsin Department of Health and Social Services profile in Dane County.)

APPENDIX

Governor's Committee on Migrant Labor

The twenty-five member Committee is made up of representatives of migrant farmworkers, growers and the general public. It was created by executive order of the Governor on June 14, 1960 to help coordinate and plan the activities of federal, state and private agencies in improving the status of migratory workers and their families in Wisconsin.

The Committee members meet at regular monthly meetings in order to help resolve or avert any problems that may arise in connection with the presence of migrant farmworkers within the state. After discussing migrant-related concerns, the Committee issues any recommendation it may deem necessary directly to the Governor. This direct link with the Governor's office insures prompt action at the executive level of state government.

The membership of the Governor's Committee on Migratory Labor is as follows:

1. Seven (7) Migrant Representatives
2. Seven (7) Grower Representatives
3. Seven (7) Members at Large
4. Two (2) State Representatives
5. Two (2) State Senators

Among the Congressmen, both political parties are equally represented.

Definitions

The following definitions are extracted from Chapter 235, Section 146.19, Wisconsin Statutes, as they relate to the regulation of migrant labor camps by the Department of Industry, Labor and Human Relations:

MIGRANT

Any person who is authorized to work in the United States, who is not related by blood or marriage to his employer and who occasionally or habitually leaves an established place of residence to travel to another locality to accept seasonal or temporary employment in this state in fruit and vegetable cultivating and harvesting, production work in a food processing plant, nursery, sod or Christmas tree harvesting, where he resides in quarters other than the employer's home during the period of employment.

MIGRANT LABOR CAMP

The site and all structures maintained as living quarters for any seasonal or migrant agricultural, industrial, or construction worker by any person or for him or under his control and supervision, but not including premises occupied by the employer as his own residence. Where an employer employs any such worker, each housing location for such worker shall be considered a migrant labor camp.

UNITED MIGRANT OPPORTUNITY SERVICES, INC. SERVICE AREA

LA CLINICA DE LOS CAMPESINOS, INC. SERVICE AREA

C-1

1973 TITLE I MIGRANT EDUCATION PROJECT SCHOOLS

C-2

MIGRANT POPULATION BY COUNTY, 1972

SOURCE: Wisconsin State Employment Service, Rural Manpower Services

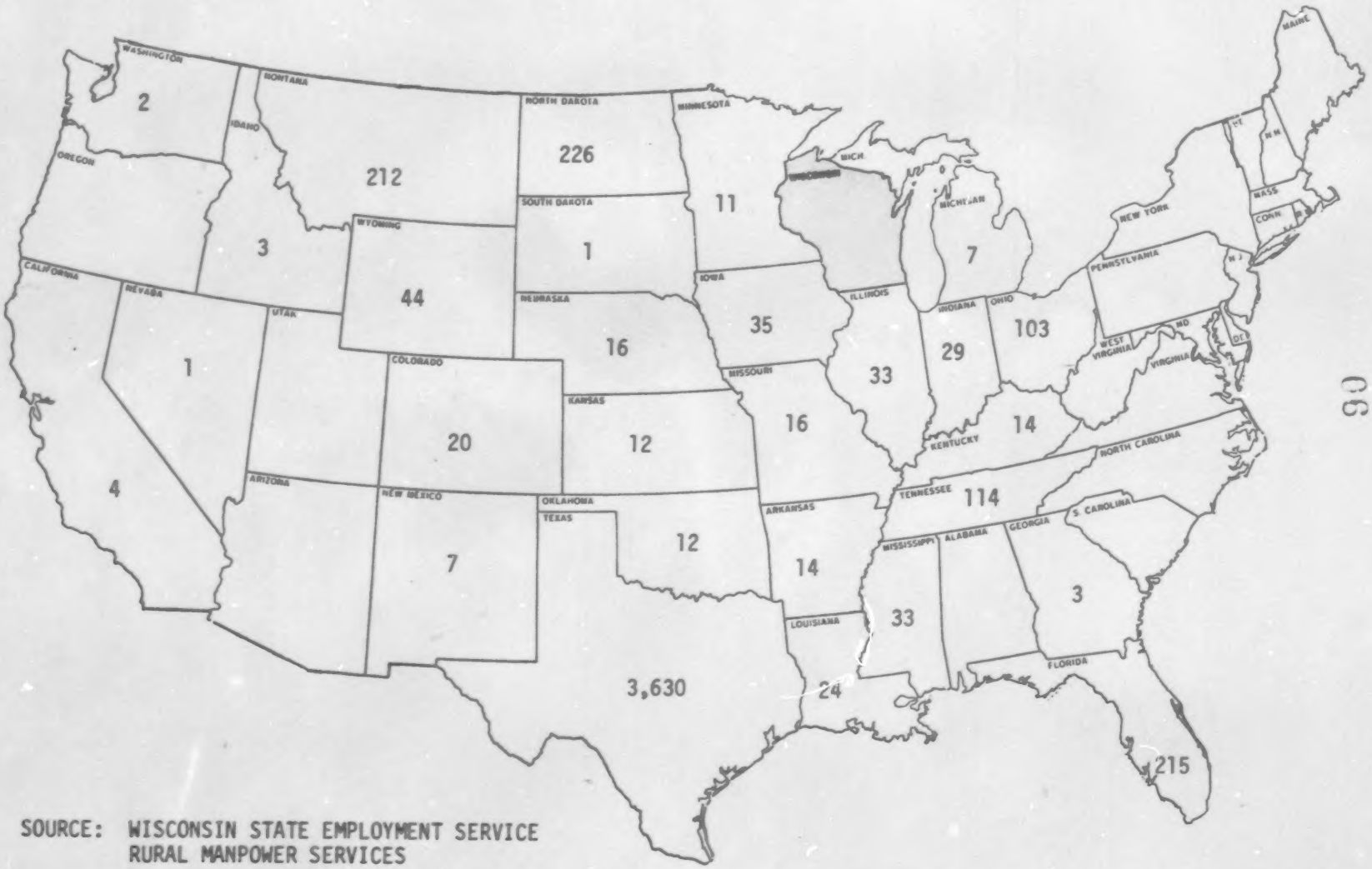
C-3

NUMBER OF REGISTERED AND CERTIFIED MIGRANT LABOR CAMPS BY COUNTY, 1973

SOURCE: Wisconsin Department of Industry, Labor and Human Relations
Industrial Safety and Building Division

C-4

LAST STATE OF EMPLOYMENT OF OUT-OF-STATE AGRICULTURAL WORKERS IN WISCONSIN DURING 1972



SOURCE: WISCONSIN STATE EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
RURAL MANPOWER SERVICES

Methodology

The information which appears on this report was compiled, analyzed and processed according to a standard research design which was developed by Clearinghouse staff members. This included preliminary research from central information sources, on-site visits, identification of data base and final documentation of information.

PRELIMINARY RESEARCH

Preliminary information on Wisconsin was obtained by first utilizing the library resources of the National Migrant Information Clearinghouse. Numerous mailing lists, annual progress reports, funding proposals, survey reports and statistical summaries were consulted. After the identification of major migrant programs, a verification process was implemented in which these programs were contacted by telephone to verify any items of information that may have been in doubt. The telephone contacts were also very useful in that we were often referred to other agencies or projects which provide services to migrant families and of which we had no prior knowledge. This particular process not only allowed us to request additional information, but it was also very useful in establishing contact with many central sources of information for follow-up at a later date.

ON SITE VISITS

On-Site visits were made to several agencies in an effort to obtain more detailed first-hand information on the nature and types of services available to migrant families throughout Wisconsin. The most current farm labor statistics, including data on wages, migrant population, crops, etc. were also sought. Such visits were limited by time, and generally speaking, were made only to those federal, state, local and private agencies within Wisconsin which were considered central or headquarters offices for other projects or programs. Since United Migrant Opportunity Services, Inc. is the only Title III-B grantee in Wisconsin, and since it is perhaps the largest recipient of federal funds for migrant programs in the State, special emphasis was placed in obtaining information from this agency.

IDENTIFICATION OF DATA BASE

After all preliminary information had been accumulated and verified, and after all on-site visits had been conducted, counties to be included in this book were established according to the following criteria:

1. Existence of a migrant program, or
2. Inclusion in the service area of a migrant program, or
3. Significant (over 100) migrant population during any season.

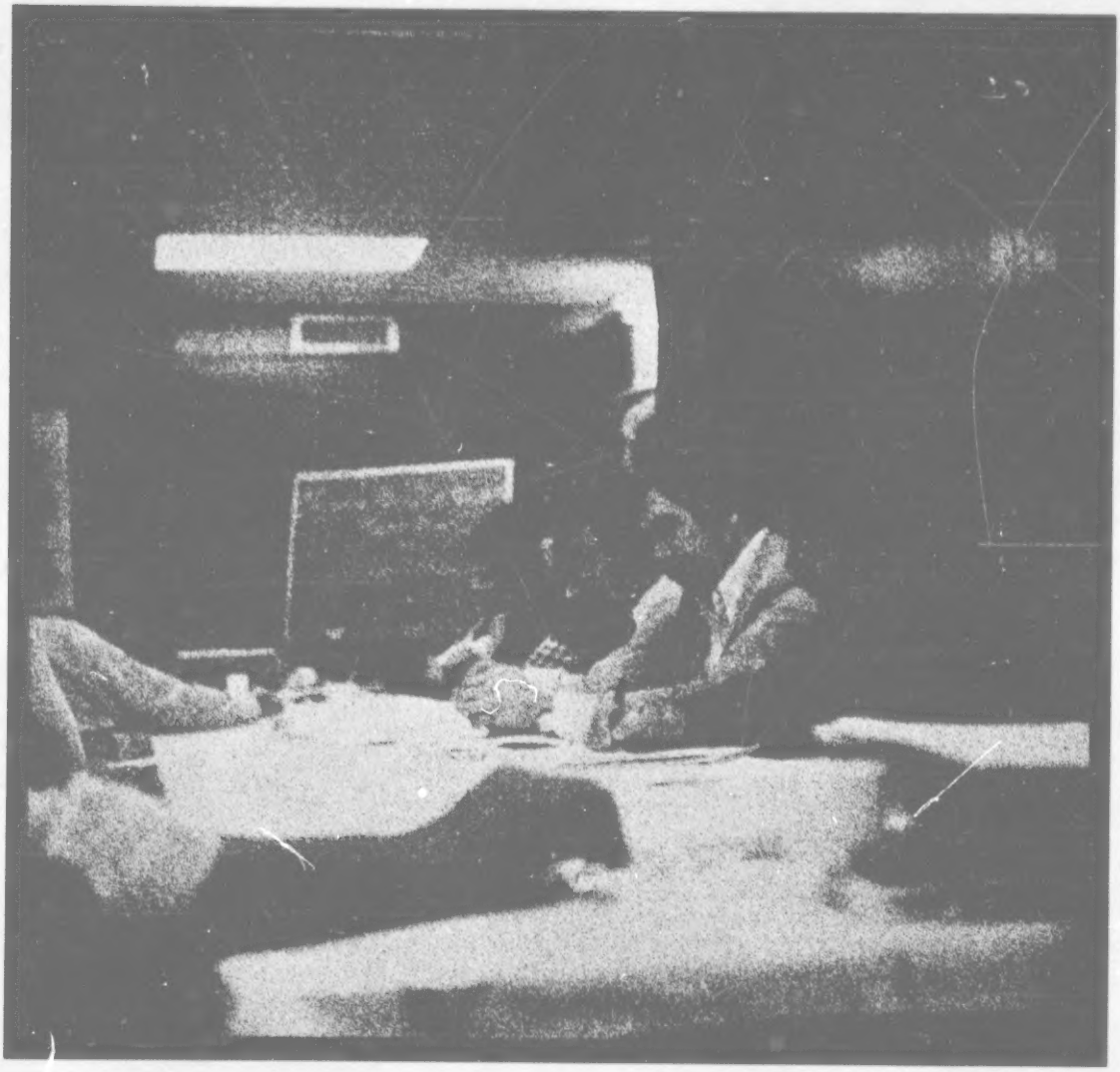
For purposes of determining what constitutes a "Migrant Program", considerable discussion on the subject was necessary among staff members. This resulted in the following classifications of assistance programs:

1. "Migrant Programs in County" includes any project whose service components are geared solely towards the needs of migrant or seasonal farmworkers.
2. "Other Programs that Provide Services to Migrants" covers agencies which have at least one service component for migrants as part of a larger program.
3. "Agencies Which May Assist Migrants" are service agencies, projects or organizations whose target populations are the poor, the disadvantaged or the minorities. Such agencies very often render services to migrant families if their eligibility requirements are met.

The preceding classifications were established according to certain criteria in order to provide the basis for an orderly presentation of the information to the reader and to avoid a confused, random arrangement of the material. No other meaning should be inferred.

FINAL DOCUMENTATION OF INFORMATION

All information gathered from field visits, correspondence, and research was documented on agency and county profile forms designed and developed specifically for this project. From these profile forms, data was edited and compiled into the resulting report.



Information Sources

1. County Population - Population figures for all counties in Wisconsin are from the official U. S. 1970 Census. This is the source for the latest available statistics on population.

2. County Migrant Population - These figures as well as the estimated maximum length of stay which appears in parenthesis are 1972 estimates. They were obtained from Wisconsin Food Processing and Agriculture, 1972, the annual farm labor report which was prepared by the Rural Manpower Services section of the Wisconsin State Employment Service. The information cited is based on a combination of employment registrations, monthly in-season labor surveys and estimates by WSES staff. 1973 estimates were not available at publication time.

3. Wages - Wage estimates were obtained from the Wisconsin State Employment Service, Rural Manpower Services for the time period from May through August 1973 only. The wages cited are for the crop reporting areas in which the respective counties are located. The Rural Manpower Service's explanation follows:

> The attached seasonal hourly wage rates are those paid to agricultural workers by growers and processors reporting to the Rural Manpower Service of the Wisconsin State Employment Service. The state has been divided into five areas for reporting purposes and, with the exception of the Northeast area which is basically the cherry country, should be interpreted as general areas. Slight variations from month-to-month or year-to-year merely represent changes in crop activities or reporting groups. These rates are those paid to adult workers only. Piece rates have not been included in this summary. The low rate and the high rate are simply the lowest and highest rates reported in the area regardless of crop activity. The low rate might be that reported for weeding and blocking lettuce or weeding strawberries and the high rate might be that paid for planting sweet corn or harvesting peas. The most common rate is that paid to the largest number of workers in a given area at a given time, again, regardless of crop activity.

4. Crops, Harvest Season and Other Work Periods - All crop, harvest season and work period information was obtained from a combination of the following four sources:

   - 1973 Wisconsin Agricultural Statistics which was prepared by the Wisconsin Statistical Reporting Service, a cooperative function of both the United States and Wisconsin Departments of Agriculture.
   - Agriculture in the Upper Great Lakes which was published in 1969 by the Economic Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture in cooperation with the Upper Great Lakes Regional Commission.
   - Crops Requiring Seasonal Hired Workers by Agricultural Reporting Area, 1966, by the U.S. Department of Labor, Farm Labor Service.
   - Guide to Seasonal Farm Work Areas (Midwest) prepared in 1966 also by the Farm Labor Service.

5. Labor Camps - The migrant labor camps listed are those registered and certified to operate in Wisconsin during most of 1973. This information is dated August 29, 1973 and was provided by the Wisconsin Department of Industry, Labor and Human Relations; Industrial Safety and Building Division; Migrant Housing Section.

6. The following agencies were contacted and provided information about their programs for migrant farmworkers in Wisconsin or related information:

   . Economic Opportunity Bureau
   . High School Equivalency Program
   . La Clinica De Los Campesinos, Inc.
   . La Raza, Inc.
   . Texas Migrant Council
   . Southeastern Wisconsin Housing Corporation
   . United Migrant Opportunity Services, Inc.
   . Wisconsin Board of Vocational, Technical and Adult Education
   . Wisconsin Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service
   . Wisconsin Department of Health and Social Services, Family Services Division
   . Wisconsin Department of Industry, Labor and Human Relations; Industrial Safety and Building Division
   . Wisconsin State Employment Service, Rural Manpower Services
   . Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction; ESEA, Title I Migrant Education

7. Wisconsin Latin Programs and Cooperative Organizations is the source for information on local and private programs other than those under the auspices of the agencies listed above. This directory was published in July 1973 by the Center for Latin America, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee for the Wisconsin Christian Council on Spanish Speaking Affairs.

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MIGRANT PROGRAMS IN OHIO

INTRODUCTION

Ohio is one of the states with the largest influx of interstate migrants, approximately 40,000. The majority of this migrating labor force found employment in the 20 northwestern Ohio counties with labor intensive crops.

In terms of programs designed to aid the migrant worker to forge a decent standard of living, Ohio is among the leaders. Despite these efforts, a good number of migrant and seasonal farmworkers are still afflicted by a variety of ills which generally afflict poor people, but which generally afflict the migrant and seasonal farmworker more severely.

The problems confronting the migrant have been the topic of several documentaries on various media. "Life Is Not Easy", a newspaper article in the Blade Sunday Magazine (October 17, 1971) presents a graphic description of the migrant working in the Ohio fields. The article was written by Louise Allen, Blade Special Writer and excerpts follow:

> "From April through November they move northward along the way picking those crops which are ripe, moving to other fields, then finally returning home"...
>
> "From old Mexico they come. Also from the tablelands of Texas and the southern tip of Florida. Men, women, and children with names like Gonzalez, Salazar, Morales, Delgado, Galarza, Casiano. Seasonal visitors who will bend, pick, and dig, to harvest the bounty of the land."
>
> "There has been extensive legislation for their advantage and protection. However, those who guess that all is not perfect have guessed right. For they are linked with a system which, although Spanish in origin, is a slice of the rural America of yesteryear.
>
> "How many of these itinerate harvesters are there? No one really knows. Many wander singly or in groups, independent of a crew leader, and without contacting the offices which compile the census.
>
> "According to information compiled by the state, there are approximately 40,000 migrants registered in 20 counties of northwestern Ohio. This number includes men, women, and children. The largest number is in Sandusky County and the smallest in Hardin County"...
>
> "A procession of cars and pickup trucks moves down the road to a tomato field about two miles from the camp. Already the mist is lifting and the clouds begin to pull away leaving an open sky. The harvesters alight, fan out, and begin to stake out rows.
>
> "The men, most of whom are in their 40s, are dressed in overalls, long loose shirts, and straw hats, a few of the older men have wrapped their knees in towels. But it is their hands that you notice first and longest. They are hands that have followed the sun; hands with nimble fingers trained to race the clock; hands of skilled field laborers.
>
> "The women are all wearing similar outfits: canvas shoes, large straw hats, and long sleeves and long pants to protect their arms and legs from pesticides.

"They are magnificent women who, with shared hopes, strong loyalties, and courage, follow their husbands 'on the season.' Sometimes the older ones reinforce their knees with a section cut from a tire innertube for "la proteccion" as they kneel down on the hard ground"...

"Most migrant workers seem happy and vivacious by nature, but not necessarily because they are satisfied with their lot in life. They are also intensely emotional and given to moods of depression.

"If they sometimes appear reserved, even distant, is that also because of their 'nature?' Perhaps. Or perhaps they have experienced, somewhere, the depths of grassroots resentment against racial minorities"...

"Their attitude toward their work, their purposes in life, are as dissimilar as laborers in any pursuit. They are, however, a proud people who do not ask for charity, and want only to raise their standards of living in the fused Mexican and American tradition." ...

"Pedro Gonzalez frowns as he looks at the sky. 'Maybe it rain real hard today. I hope not. I want to work.' He is expressing the hope of all. For all are seized in the persistent cycle of earning enough to make the long trip north worthwhile; to tide them over when there is no work; to buy a new car; to further the hope of settling down someday. It is the classic migration pursuit of a better life.

"All the workers in the camp are Americans of Mexican descent, whose home base is in Texas. Today their usual early morning 'sunniness' has given way to a restless mood, incited by the uncertain weather, the green tomatoes, and anxiety on the part of those who are in debt to Carlo." ...

"The migrants have spent hours of grueling labor in the scorching sun and the result will be food on a thousand tables. People with names like Gonzalez, Salazar, Morales, Delgado, and Casiano, have broken their fingernails to help get it there and are deserving of a silent 'muchas gracias.' ...

"'Como esta usted', given by migrants of Mexican descent, is unlike any other greeting. They speak it with their lips, their eyes, their uplifted hand. And sometimes with that unspoken communication which transcends words, or syllables, or time and space ... the language of the heart and of the spirit." ...

The purpose of this book is to consolidate under one cover a listing of all services and resources available to migrant farmworkers during their stay in Michigan. The staff of the National Migrant Information Clearinghouse have endeavored to make this directory as complete and as accurate as possible. However, some of the listings or organizations, programs, agencies may contain some obsolete information after the printing date. Although many programs have the stability of long term and established services, others are often short lived or constantly subject to change as new needs, priorities and objectives appear or as operating funds expire.

The information for this directory was obtained entirely from Federal, state and local agencies in Ohio prior to December 1, 1973. Only programs actually in existence at that time have been included, but due to the lag time between gathering information and then publishing it, an effort was made to keep astride all farm labor developments in Ohio during this time. Special emphasis was placed in obtaining only information and

data current as of summer 1973. There are several reasons why this was not always possible. Many organizations, particularly state agencies, do not normally summarize their service activities until the end of each calendar year. Still others provided less than full cooperation to Clearinghouse staff, or did not cooperate at all. As a result, some of the information had to be obtained from secondary sources.

"Migrant Programs in Ohio" is, therefore, only as accurate as the information which was provided by the sources contacted. A sincere effort has been made to authenticate as much of the information that appears in this book as possible. However, the limited time and resources available for this project virtually rendered impossible the verification of every item of information.

OHIO IN RELATION TO THE NATIONAL MIGRATORY PATTERNS

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ALLEN COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION:

Total Population: 111,144 (1970)

Migrant Population: Information Not Available

Estimated Migrant Wages: $1.40 - $2.00 per hour

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Corn and Soybeans	October 16 - October 31	
Hay	May 15 - October 15	
Nurseries and Greenhouses		May 1 - October 31
Pickles	July 1 - August 31	
Strawberries	June 1 - July 1	
Sugar Beets	May 1 - August 15	
Tomatoes	July 16 - September 30	May 1 - August 15

OTHER PROGRAMS THAT PROVIDE SERVICES TO MIGRANTS

Ohio Bureau of Employment Security-
Rural Manpower Services
District III Office
5020 Lewis Avenue
Toledo, Ohio 43612
(419) 476-9331

Funding Sources: State of Ohio, U.S.D.O.L.
Service Area: Allen, Defiance, Fulton, Hancock, Hardin, Henry, Lucas, Ottawa, Paulding, Putnam, Sandusky, Seneca, Van Wert, Williams and Wood Counties
Migrant Population Served: Information Not Available

The Rural Manpower Program conducts surveys on prevailing wages, types and sources of labor utilized and other data on migrants in Ohio.

This particular office provides services to migrants related to their jobs (placement, counseling, testing) and makes referrals to other agencies.

For further information, refer to Franklin County Profile.

LABOR CAMPS

A total of 652 migrant labor camps in Ohio were inspected and granted permits for 22,520 people. This figure included 3,647 housing units.

The following is a listing of all labor camps in Allen County as provided by the Ohio State Department of Health.

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity
Reichenbach Camp	24
Sunset Tomato Camp	17

AGENCIES WHICH MAY ASSIST MIGRANTS

Allen County Welfare Department
139 South Pine Street
Lima, Ohio 45801
(419) 228-2621

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W., Allen County
Service Area: Allen County
Migrant Population Served: Information Not Available

The County Welfare Department does not have any programs specifically designed for migrants, but migrants may qualify for assistance if they meet eligibility requirements.

The services offered include general relief, aid to dependent children, medical assistance, family planning and food stamps.

For additional information, refer to Franklin County Profile.

AUGLAIZE COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION:

Total Population: 38,602 (1970)

Migrant Population: (Information Not Available)

Estimated Migrant Wages: $1.40 - $1.75 per hour

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS:

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Corn and Soybeans	October 16 - October 31	
Hay	May 15 - October 15	
Nurseries and Greenhouses		May 1 - October 31
Pickles	July 1 - August 31	
Strawberries	June 1 - July 1	
Sugar Beets	May 1 - August 15	
Tomatoes	July 16 - September 30	May 1 - August 15

OTHER PROGRAMS THAT PROVIDE SERVICES TO MIGRANTS

Ohio Bureau of Employment Security-
Rural Manpower Services
114 N. Main Street
St. Mary's, Ohio 45885
(419) 394-2329

Funding Sources: State of Ohio, U.S.D.O.L.
Service Area: Auglaize, Mercer and Van West Counties
Migrant Population Served: Information Not Available

The Rural Manpower Program conducts surveys on prevailing wages, types and sources of labor utilized and other data on migrants in Ohio.

This particular office provides services to migrants related to their jobs (placement, counseling, testing) and makes referrals to other agencies (For further information refer to Franklin County Profile).

LABOR CAMPS

The following is a listing of all labor camps in Auglaize County as provided by the Ohio State Department of Health.

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity
Manbook Camp	

AGENCIES WHICH MAY ASSIST MIGRANTS

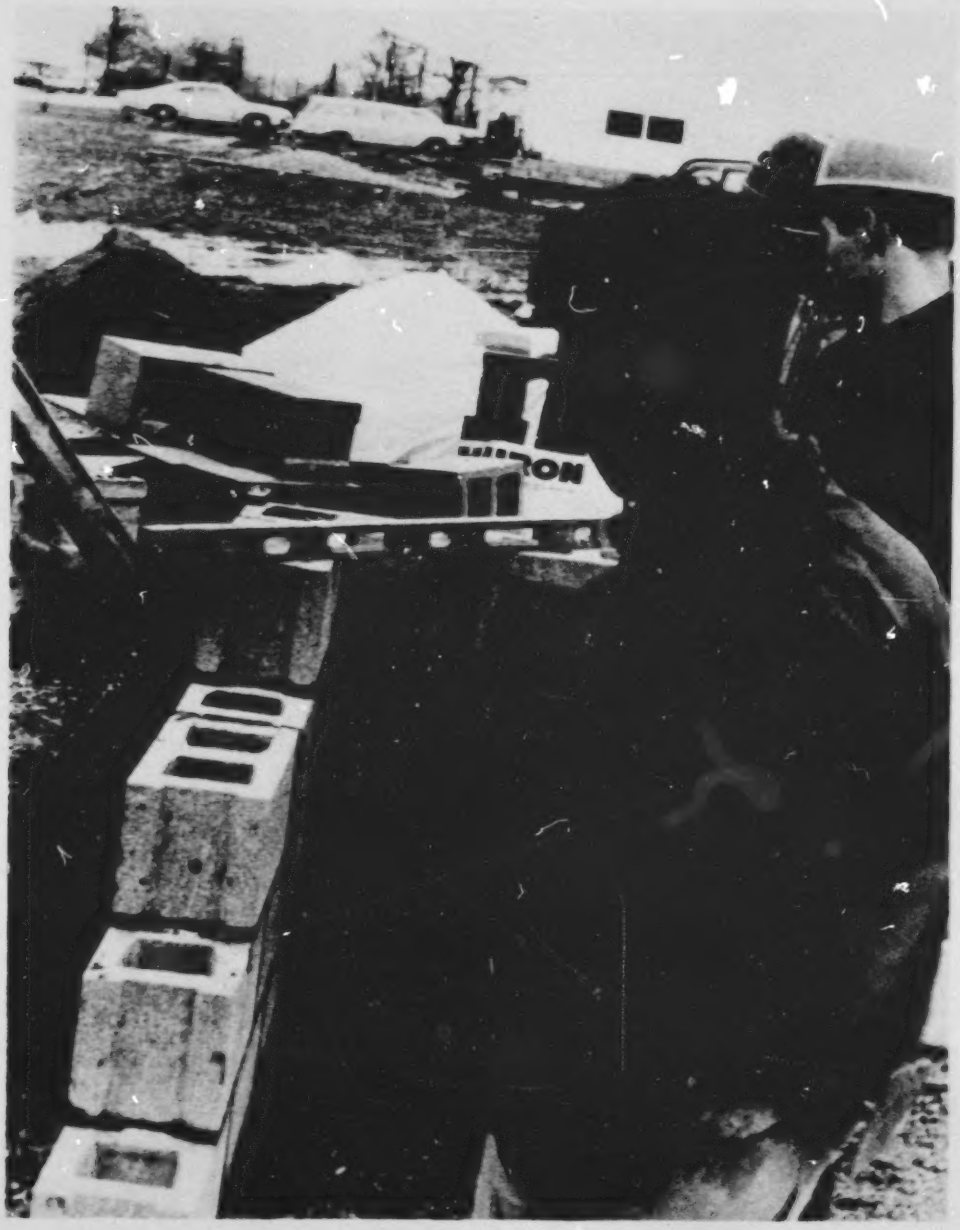
Auglaize County Welfare Department
Courthouse
Wapakoneta, Ohio 45895
(419) 738-4311

Funding Sources: U.S.H.E.W., Auglaize County
Service Area: Auglaize County
Migrant Population Served: Information Not Available

The County Welfare department does not have any programs specifically designed for migrants. Migrants may qualify for assistance if they meet the eligibility requirements.

Among the services offered include general relief, aid to dependent children, medical assistance, family planning and food stamps.

For additional information, refer to Franklin County Profile.



DARKE COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION:

Total Population: 49,141 (1970)

Migrant Population: 1,166 (Migrant Health Services 1972)

Estimated Migrant Wages: $1.42 - $2.60 per hour

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Corn and Soybeans	October 1 - October 15	
Hay	May 16 - October 31	
Nurseries, Greenhouses and Landscaping		May 1 - October 31
Potatoes	September 1 - October 15	
Seed beds		May 1 - June 15
Strawberries	May 16 - July 1	
Tomatoes	August 16 - August 31	
Truck crops	May 1 - October 31	

MIGRANT PROGRAMS IN COUNTY

Ohio Department of Health
Darke County Migrant Health Services
748 Chestnut Street
Greenville, Ohio 45331
(513) 548-9680

Funding Sources: State of Ohio, U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Darke County
Migrant Population Served: 675

This clinic is one of twelve projects in the state that operate centers to provide comprehensive health services to migrant/seasonal farmworkers. Among the services provided are medical care, hospitalization, dental care and education, nursing and nutrition.

(For further information refer to Franklin County Profile.)

Darke County Migrant Ministry
323 East Elm
Union City, Ohio
(513) 968-6204

The Darke County Migrant Ministry provides a variety of services to migrants including: referals for legal aid, assistance in locating housing, emergency cash assistance funds, emergency furniture and clothing and distribution of food vouchers.

Summer Head Start and Day Care
Oakland Church of the Brethren
Bradford, Ohio 45308
(513) 448-2287

This service site is one of four operated by the Migrant Ministry in Darke County. Among the services available for participants, ages infant to 4 1/2 include: health services, nutrition services, transportation services and bilingual education.

This site is opened from 8:30 a.m. to 3:30 p.m., Monday through Friday during the months of August through October.

Summer Head Start - Day Care
First Christian Church
Plum and Oak Streets
Union City, Ohio
(317) 964-6144

This site is opened from July and October, 8:30 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. during weekdays.

Head Start
Westley Methodist Church
Oak and Plum Streets
Union City, Ohio
(317) 964-4539?

This service is available for participants ages 5 to 9 years old.

This site is opened from 8:30 a.m. to 3:30 p.m., Monday through Friday.

ESEA, Title I, Migrant Education
Ohio State Department of Education
Mississinawa Valley Local
Rural Route #5
Union City, Indiana 47390
(513) 968-5656

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Darke County (Bradford Area)
Migrant Population Served: 455 (April, 1973)

Darke County is one of sixteen throughout Ohio operating migrant education programs with funds received under provisions of the Elementary and Secondary Act of 1965. Services provided include educational, transportation, nutritional and health. This school is located across the Indiana State line.

This particular school is opened from July 2 to August 31 and from September 4 to October 12.

The grade levels taught at this school are Kindergarten through Eighth during the summer and fall.

For more detailed information, please refer to Franklin County Profile.

OTHER PROGRAMS THAT PROVIDE SERVICES TO MIGRANTS

Ohio Bureau of Employment Security-
Rural Manpower Services
350 Walnut Street
Greenville, Ohio 43331
(513) 548-4136

Funding Sources: State of Ohio, U.S.D.O.L.
Service Area: Darke County
Migrant Population Served: Information Not Available

The Rural Manpower Program conducts surveys on prevailing wages, types and sources of labor utilized and other data on migrants in Ohio.

This particular office provides services to migrants related to their jobs (placement, counseling, testing) and makes referrals to other agencies.

For further information, refer to Franklin County Profile.

LABOR CAMPS

The following is a listing of all labor camps in Darke County and their licensed adult capacity as provided by the Ohio State Department of Health.

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity
Beckman & Gast Camp #57	58
Bohman Camp #17	40
Brooks Camp	52
Detling Camp #4	95
Detling Camp #6	75
Detling Camp #41	750
Hurley Camp #27	35
Hurley Camp #7	42
Hurley Camp #7	28
Knick Camp #2	20
Knick Camp #70	100
Minster Canning Camp #31	55
Murphy Camp #1	44
Paul Knick Camp #74	16
Paul Knick Camp #75	14
Ripp Camp #65	46
Ripp Camp #25	30
Ropp Camp #66	37
Schricker #68	70
Shricker Camp #63	38
Stemley Camp 11-B	28
Stemley Camp #11	31
Stocksdale Camp #20	32
Stocksdale Camp #76	44
Stucke Farms Inc.	35
Stucke Farms Inc.	35
Whitesel Camp #37	17
Whitesel Camp #61	28
Whitesel Camp #62	29

DEFIANCE COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION:

Total Population: 36,949

Migrant Population: 95 (Interstate workers)

Estimated Migrant Wages: $1.50 - $2.00 per hour

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Corn and Soybeans	October 16 - October 31	
Hay	May 15 - October 15	
Nurseries and Greenhouses		May 1 - October 31
Pickles	July 1 - August 31	
Strawberries	June 1 - July 1	
Sugar Beets	May 1 - August 15	
Tomatoes	July 16 - September 30	May 1 - August 15

OTHER PROGRAMS THAT PROVIDE SERVICES TO MIGRANTS

Northwest Community Action Concern
1070 South Jackson Street
Defiance, Ohio 43512
(419) 784-2150

Funding Sources: U.S.H.E.W., Office of Child Development
Service Area: Defiance, Henry, Fulton, Williams and Paulding Counties
Migrant Population Served: 1,000

The following is an outline of the services offered through the Northwest Community Action Concern:

I. Outreach and Referrals

1. Legal Assistance
2. Welfare (assistance in obtaining benefits)
3. Food Stamps (assistance in obtaining them)
4. Emergency Food, Emergency Transportation
5. Distribution of Clothing
6. Assistance in Housing
7. Family and Budget Counseling
8. Bilingual Driver's Education

II. Head Start

1. Recruitment and Enrollment of Children-Outreach Services
2. Nutritional Services
3. Medical Services
4. Educational Services
5. Social Services
6. Family Counseling

Ohio Bureau of Employment Security-
Rural Manpower Services
1931 E. Second Street
Defiance, Ohio 43512
(419) 352-7885

Funding Sources: State of Ohio, U.S.D.O.L.
Service Area: Defiance, Williams and Paulding Counties
Migrant Population Served: Information Not Available

The Rural Manpower Program conducts surveys on prevailing wages, types and

sources of labor utilized and other data on migrants in Ohio.

This particular office provides services to migrants related to their job (placement, counseling, testing) and makes referrals to other agencies.

For further information refer to Franklin County Profile.

Northwest Community Action Concern
First Church of Christ-Head Start
1407 E. 2nd
Defiance, Ohio 43512

Funding Sources: U.S.H.E.W., O.C.D.
Service Area: Defiance County
Migrant Population Served: 15 - 18

This Headstart Center is one of eight outreach service sites operated by the Northwest Community Action Concern.

This particular center is opened from September to May.

For additional information refer to other Northwest Community Action Concern entry in this County.

LABOR CAMPS

The following is a listing of all labor camps in Defiance County and their licensed adult capacity as provided by the Ohio State Department of Health.

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity
Fred Helmke Camp	19
John Birkhold Camp	40
Ralph Wolfrum Camp	36
Swinehagen Camp	32

AGENCIES WHICH MAY ASSIST MIGRANTS

Defiance County Welfare Department
Holiday Plaza Building
RFD #2
Defiance, Ohio 43512
(419) 782-3881

Funding Sources: U.S.H.E.W., County
Service Area: Defiance County
Migrant Population Served: Information Not Available

The County Welfare Department does not have any programs specifically designed for migrants, but migrants may participate if they qualify. For additional information refer to Franklin County Profile.

Among the services offered, include general relief, aid to dependent children, medical assistance, family planning and food stamps.

ERIE COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION:

Total Population: 11,000

Migrant Population: 115 (Interstate Workers)

Estimated Migrant Wages: $1.50 - $1.75 per hour

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Corn and Soybeans	October 16 - October 31	
Hay	May 15 - October 15	
Nurseries and Greenhouses		May 1 - October 31
Pickles	July 1 - August 31	
Strawberries	June 1 - July 1	
Sugar Beets	May 1 - August 15	
Tomatoes	July 16 - September 30	May 1 - August 15

OTHER PROGRAMS THAT PROVIDE SERVICES TO MIGRANTS

Erie-Huron Community Action Program
East End Neighborhood Center
1517 Fifth Street
Sandusky, Ohio 44870
(419) 626-6540

Funding Source: U.S.O.E.O., Migrant Division, U.S.H.E.W.
Service Area: Erie County
Migrant Population Served: 15

This is one of three outreach service sites operated by Erie-Huron Community Action Program. Migrants may avail themselves of the services if they qualify under OEO income guildlines. The services available year-round include: housing referrals, job placements, transportation, outreach services and family planning services.

Ohio Bureau of Employment Security-
Rural Manpower Services
207 E. Water Street
Sandusky, Ohio 44870
(419) 625-7532

Funding Sources: State of Ohio, U.S.D.O.L.
Service Area: Erie County
Migrant Population Served: Information Not Available

The Rural Manpower Program conducts surveys on prevailing wages, types and sources of labor utilized and other data on migrants in Ohio.

This particular office provides services to migrants related to their job (placement, counseling, testing) and makes referrals to other agencies.

For further information refer to Franklin County Profile.

LABOR CAMPS

The following is a listing of all labor camps in Erie County and their licensed adult capacity as provided by the Ohio State Department of Health.

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity
A.J.Q. Miller Camp	32
Burnham Camp	18
Camp Alamo	14
Dechant Camp	14
Kelley Camp	10
Miller Camp	50
Pickett Cherry Farm Camp	30
Puckrin Camp	19
Woodarsky Fruit Farm	18
Zielske Camp	10

AGENCIES WHICH MAY ASSIST MIGRANTS

Erie County Welfare Department
County Office Building
1200 Sycamore Line
Sandusky, Ohio 44870
(419) 626-6781

Funding Sources: U.S.H.E.W., County
Service Area: Erie County
Migrant Population Served: Information Not Available

The County Welfare Department does not have any programs specifically designed for migrants but migrants may participate if they qualify.

Among the services offered include general reliev, aid to dependent children, medical assistance, family planning and food stamps.

For additional information refer to Franklin County Profile.

FRANKLIN COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION

Total Population: 833,249 (1970)

Migrant Population: Information Not Available

Estimated Migrant Wages: Information Not Available

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Corn and Soybeans	October 1 - October 15	May 1 - May 31
Hay	May 16 - October 31	
Nurseries, Greenhouses and Landscaping		May 1 - October 31
Potatoes	September 1 - October 15	
Seed beds		May 1 - June 15
Strawberries	May 16 - July 1	
Tomatoes	August 16 - August 31	
Truck crops	May 1 - October 31	

MIGRANT PROGRAMS IN COUNTY

Title I, Migrant Education
State Department of Education
Division of Federal Assistance
833 High Street
Worthington, Ohio
(614) 466-4161

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Ottawa, Wood, Stark, Sandusky, Fulton, Hancock, Putnam, Henry, Huron, Van Wert, Seneca, Mercer, Williams, Miami, Darke and Lucas Counties.
Migrant Population Served: 5,446

A small number of Texas School Administrators and teachers spend the migrant season in Ohio as teachers in Migrant Schools or working as consultants for the Ohio Department of Education. Teachers and aides participating in Migrant Education Programs receive special training and in-service education. Ohio's educational programs for migrant children are funded through provisions of Title I of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act, 1965.

Among the services offered are:

1. Education emphasis:
   (a) Oral language instruction
   (b) Development of English communication skills
   (c) English as a second language
2. Transportation Services
3. Nutritional Services
4. Health Services

Under Title I, the Ohio State Department of Education operates thirty-one local educational programs offering migrants educational opportunities.

Ohio National Migrant Worker Program
145 South Front Street
Columbus, Ohio 43216
(614) 466-7831

Funding Source: Ohio Bureau of Employment Services, U.S.H.E.W. (Department of Vocational Education)
Service Area: Williams, Fulton, Lucas, Ottawa, Sandusky, Seneca, Hancock, Hardin, Putnam, Henry, Wood, Defiance, Paulding, Van Wert, Allen, Darke, Preble, Mercer, Montgomery, Shelby, Miami, Greene and Auglaize Counties.

Migrant Population Served: 80

The Ohio National Migrant Worker Program is also known as the Ohio Bureau of Employment Services - Migrant Resettlement Program. The purpose of this program is to assist families who desire to settle out of the migrant stream in Ohio. The main program emphasis is to train heads of families and young adult members of the family.

Among the services offered are the following:

1. English as a second language, training and skill exposure
2. Allowances will be given to those who qualify
3. Counseling and relocation services during the program and at termination.
4. At termination of the English Language Program, an opportunity to continue in a skill training program will be available.
5. Intensive supportive services which will include supplementary programs such as dirver education, consumer education, etc.
6. Emergency grant funds which can be applied to any number of things such as to repay obligations to a crew leader or an employer which prevents the migrant from severing ties, or to settle debts which if not paid would force the migrant family to return to the stream, or to meet emergency medical needs of family members.

Additionally, the Ohio National Migrant Worker Program has two educational sites under contract, one in Union City and one in Fremont.

The Ohio National Migrant Worker Program is open Monday through Friday from eight to five o'clock year round.

Ohio Bureau of Employment Security-
Rural Manpower Services
145 South Front Street
P. O. Box 1618
Columbus, Ohio 43215
(614) 466-2656

Funding Sources: State of Ohio, U.S.D.O.L.
Service Area: This agency covers the entire state of Ohio but the primary focus of the services offered are the following counties: Allen, Defiance, Fulton, Hancock, Hardin, Henry, Lucas, Ottawa, Paulding, Putnam, Sandusky, Seneca, Van Wert, Williams, Wood, Wyandot, Huron, Erie, Auglaize, Mercer, Darke, Miami, and Stark Counties
Migrant Population Served: Information Not Available

The Ohio Bureau of Employment Security - Rural Manpower Program offers a wide variety of services dealing with labor and employment. One of the functions is to conduct surveys such as the following:

1. Prevailing wages
2. Types and sources of labor utilized
3. Estimated number of interstate workers in Ohio

Data was also collected on the following:

1. Seasonal hired workers at peak of crop activity
2. Last work area by state or area of migrant workers going through Rest Center in Henry County.

Also offered by the Rural Manpower program is the following direct services to migrants:

1. Job Placement
2. Job Counseling
3. Testing Services
4. Emergency Fund
5. Referrals
   a. To welfare for food stamps and direct aid
   b. To Health Clinics
   c. To Day Care Centers

d. To Special Migrant Schools
e. To Legal Aid
f. To Opportunity Centers

Ohio Governor's Migrant Affairs Committee
8 East Long Street
Columbus, Ohio 43215
(614) 466-5395

Funding Sources: The Ohio State Economic Opportunity
Service Area: Oversees migrant affairs in the State of Ohio
Migrant Population Served: All Migrants in Ohio

The Ohio Governor's Migrant Affairs Committee is composed of consumers, employers and public interest people in Ohio. This committee provides a public forum to bring out problems concerning the migrant population.

The Committee not only identifies the problems, but recommends corrective legislation directly to the Governor.

Additionally, the Governor's Committee studies the conditions under which the migrant farmworker and the settled out migrant live and initiates cooperative relationships between state and local agencies serving the migrant population. One of the duties of the Committee is to assure that all the laws applying to the farmworker are enforced.

Ohio Department of Health
450 East Town Street
Columbus, Ohio 43215
(614) 469-4364

Funding Source: State of Ohio, U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Darke, Hancock, Huron, Lucas, Ottawa, Putnam, Sandusky, Seneca, and Wood Counties
Migrant Population Served: 10,348

The Ohio Department of Health offers technical assistance to the migrant health projects in the State of Ohio. Specifically the following five objectives outline this Department's involvement with migrants in Ohio.

1. Organized personal help care services available to migrants in the existing twelve service sites.
2. Organized comprehensive health care services provided at a predetermined cost per person to 100 migrants in each of three counties, Darke, Wood and Huron, and to a selected group of the Spanish-speaking in Ashabula County.
3. Policy Boards as described in the Federal Register, May, 1972, established on a regional basis governing all twelve of the service sites in the state.
4. Cost Accounting system established in the twelve service sites and in the central office of the Ohio Department of Health.
5. Audit conducted of care being given to the twelve service sites.

Through the twelve health centers 10,348 persons received medical care and 19,836 visits were made for such care in the family health service clinics in private physicians' offices and in ambulatory care facilities of hospitals. These figures represent 173 more patients receiving care and 724 more visits made than in the previous year.

Comprehensive health services provided through the care centers included medical and dental care; x-ray and laboratory diagnostic services; dietary counseling; nursing and outreach services; hospitalization; and referrals for continuing care.

Outreach services were provided by health aides who visited families in the camps to explain health and related services, distribute printed clinic schedules, obtain rosters of family members, do selected follow-through of health conditions, and to detect health problems. They transported 636 patients to medical care resources when no other means of transportation were available.

In-patient care was arranged through written agreements with hospitals. All agreements were renegotiated this year with the Ohio Department of Health. Each of the projects could use any of the 31 hospitals with which agreements existed. During this reporting period, 658 migrants were known to have been hospitalized for 2,993 days. There were 244 newborns. The number of patients hospitalized this year was 165 more than the number known to have been hospitalized last year.

OTHER PROGRAMS THAT PROVIDE SERVICES TO MIGRANTS

Ohio Department of Public Welfare
408 East Town Street
Columbus, Ohio 43215
(614) 466-6283

Funding Sources: U.S.H.E.W.
Service Area: All the State of Ohio
Migrant Population Served: Information Not Available

The Ohio Public Welfare Department does not have any programs specifically designed for migrants, but migrants may participate if they qualify under the Ohio Public Welfare guidelines.

Among the services offered through the Ohio Department of Public Welfare are:

1. General Relief
2. Aid to Dependent Children
3. Medical Assistance
4. Family Planning
5. Food Stamps

This State Office is open Monday through Friday year round.

FULTON COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION:

Total Population: 33,071

Migrant Population: 635 (inter-state workers)

Estimated Migrant Wages: $1.40 - $2.00 per hour

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Corn and Soybeans	October 16 - October 31	
Hay	May 15 - October 15	
Nurseries and Greenhouses		May 1 - October 31
Pickles	July 1 - August 31	
Strawberries	June 1 - July 1	
Sugar Beets	May 1 - August 15	
Tomatoes	July 16 - September 30	May 1 - August 15

MIGRANT PROGRAMS IN COUNTY

La Raza Unida de Ohio (LRU)
Saint Caspers Catholic Church
State Route 108
Wauseon, Ohio 43567
(419) 335-0867

Funding Sources: U.S.D.O.L. (formerly Title III-B, OEO)
Service Area: Fulton County
Migrant Population Served: Information Not Available

This office covers Fulton County, as one of nine areas identified by the La Raza Unida de Ohio as having significant migrant workers.

Among the social service areas with programs that La Raza Unida operates (partly or entirely) or cooperates with include settling-out, employment, housing, day care, adult education, food stamps, legal aid, higher education for migrants, vocational, information and referral.

For further information refer to Wood County Profile.

ESEA Title I, Migrant
Ohio State Department of Education
Evergreen Local
Route #1
Metamora, Ohio 43540
(419) 644-2331

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Fulton County (Metamora - Lyons Area)
Migrant Population Served: 208 (April 1973)

Fulton County is one of sixteen throughout Ohio operating migrant education programs with funds received under provisions of the Elementary and Secondary Act of 1965. Services provided include educational, transportation, nutritional and health.

This particular school is opened from September 4th to October 12th.

The grade levels taught at this school are K-10 during the fall.

For more detailed information, please refer to Franklin County Profile.

ESEA Title I, Migrant
Ohio State Department of Education
Pike-Delta-York Local
Fernwood Street
Delta, Ohio 43515
(419) 822-3391

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Fulton County (Delta Area)
Migrant Population Served: 205 (April 1973)

Fulton County is one of sixteen throughout Ohio operating migrant education programs with funds received under provisions of the Elementary and Secondary Act of 1965. Services provided include educational, transportation, nutritional and health.

This particular school is opened from September 5th to October 12th.

The grade levels taught at this school are 1-8 during the fall.

For more detailed information, please refer to Franklin County Profile.

OTHER PROGRAMS THAT PROVIDE SERVICES TO MIGRANTS

Northwest Community Action Concern
Mennonite Church
North Clinton St.
Wauseon, Ohio 43567

Funding Sources: U.S.H.E.W., O.C.D.
Service Area: Fulton County
Migrant Population Served: 15 to 18

This Headstart Center is one of eight outreach service sites operated by the Northwest Community Action Concern.

This particular center is opened from September to May.

For additional information, refer to Defiance County Profile.

Northwest Community Action Concern
Fulton County Head Start
St. Caspar's Catholic Church
North Slope Avenue
Wauseon, Ohio

Funding Sources: U.S.H.E.W., O.C.D.
Service Area: Fulton County
Migrant Population Served: 50

This Headstart Center is one of eight outreach service sites operated by the Northwest Community Action Concern.

This particular center is opened from July to September. Hours of daily operation are 8:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. and is for children ages three to six.

For additional information refer to Defiance County Profile.

LABOR CAMPS

The following is a listing of all labor camps and their licensed adult capacity as provided by the Ohio State Department of Health.

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity
Art Schmidlin Camp	59
Arthur Whitaker Camp	33
Calvin Camfield Camp	15
Carl Haas Camp	58

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity
Charles Shaffer Camp	34
Daryl Kleck Camp	22
Don Storeholder Camp	35
Ed Homan Camp	12
Elden Arps Camp	19
Ernest Gorey Camp	19
Frank Studenka Camp	21
Gail Andre	26
George Trutigian Camp	29
Hal Dinius Camp	30
Harold Schmitz Camp	39
Herb McQuillin Camp	45
H. W. Madison Camp	29
James Willson Camp	67
John Lauar Camp	17
John Seibel Camp	41
Loren Bickford Camp	53
Loren Stuckey Camp	41
Mark Rearick Camp	40
Mills Camp	38
Norbert Rohrs	20
Owen Carroll Camp	45
Paul Glanz Camp	7
Paul Schnur Camp	52
Raymond Kruez Camp	15
Reighard Camp	32
Richard Kleck Camp	24
Robert Willson Camp	39
Robert Bratton Camp	48
Scott McDonnall Camp	50
Shininger Camp	42
Tom Herr Camp	18
William Schmidlin Camp	15
Windell Sotton	41

AGENCIES WHICH MAY ASSIST MIGRANTS

Fulton County Welfare Department
Courthouse Plaza
Wauseon, Ohio 43567
(419) 335-5081

Funding Sources: U.S.H.E.W., County
Service Area: Fulton County
Migrant Population Served:

The County Welfare Department does not have any programs specifically designed for migrants, but migrants may participate if they qualify. For additional information refer to Franklin County Profile.

Among the services offered include general relief, aid to dependent children, medical assistance, family planning and food stamps.

GREENE COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION

Total Population: 125,057

Migrant Population: Information Not Available

Estimated Migrant Wages: Information Not Available

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Corn and Soybeans	October 1 - October 15	May 1 - May 31
Hay	May 16 - October 31	
Nurseries, Greenhouses and Landscaping		May 1 - October 31
Potatoes	September 1 - October 15	
Seed beds		May 1 - June 15
Strawberries	May 16 - July 1	
Tomatoes	August 16 - August 31	
Truck Crops	May 1 - October 31	

HANCOCK COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION

Total Population: 61,217

Migrant Population: 1,536

Estimated Migrant Wages: $1.40 - $2.00 per hour

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Corn and Soybeans	October 16 - October 31	
Hay	May 15 - October 15	
Nurseries and Greenhouses		May 1 - October 31
Pickles	July 1 - August 31	
Strawberries	June 1 - July 1	
Sugar Beets	May 1 - August 15	
Tomatoes	July 16 - September 30	May 1 - August 15

MIGRANT PROGRAMS IN COUNTY

La Raza Unida de Ohio (LRU)
Neighborhood Opportunity Center
1508 Logan Street
Findlay, Ohio 45840
(419) 423-9223

Funding Sources: U.S.D.O.L. (formerly Title III-B, OEO)
Service Area: Hancock County
Migrant Population Served: Information Not Available

This office covers Hancock County as one of nine areas identified by the La Raza Unida de Ohio as having significant migrant workers.

Among the social service areas with programs that La Raza Unida operates (partly or entirely) or cooperates with include settling-out, employment, housing, day care, adult education, food stamps, legal aid, higher education for migrants, vocational, information and referral.

For further information refer to Wood County Profile.

Ohio Migrant Legal Action Program (OMLAP)
1501 Logan Street
Findlay, Ohio 45840
(419) 423-2844

Funding Sources: D.O.L. (formerly OEO, Title III-B)
Service Area: Hancock County
Migrant Population Served: Information Not Available

The Ohio Migrant Legal Action Program is a delegate agency of La Raza Unida de Ohio. This office is one of six located in counties having a large influx of migrant and seasonal farmworkers.

This particular office is opened from Monday through Friday during the peak season in the summer until October 1st.

For further information refer to Wood County Profile.

Ohio Department of Health
Hancock County Council of Churches-
Migrant Health Services
[illegible] West Pearl Street
Findlay, Ohio 45840
(419) 422-0061

Funding Sources: State of Ohio, U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Hancock County
Migrant Population Served: 559

This clinic is one of twelve projects in the State that operate centers to provide comprehensive health services to migrant and seasonal farmworkers. Among the services provided include medical care, hospitalization, dental care and education, nursing and nutrition.

For further information refer to Franklin County Profile. This clinic is administered regionally by:

State of Ohio Regional Health Services, Inc.
P. O. Box 6190
Toledo, Ohio 43614
(419) 385-4661 ext. 231

ESEA Title I, Migrant
Ohio State Department of Education
Findlay City
1001 Blanchard Avenue
Findlay, Ohio 45840
(419) 422-6121

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Hancock County
Migrant Population Served: 112 (April 1973)

Hancock County is one of sixteen throughout Ohio operating migrant education programs with funds received under provisions of the Elementary and Secondary Act of 1965. Services provided include educational, transportation, nutritional and health.

This particular school is opened from June 25 to August 31.

The grade levels taught at this school are Pre-school through Sixth.

For more detailed information, please refer to Franklin County Profile.

ESEA Title I, Migrant
Ohio State Department of Education
McComb Local
South Todd Street
McComb, Ohio 45858
(419) 293-3853

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Hancock County (McComb Area)
Migrant Population Served: 75 (April 1973)

Hancock County is one of sixteen throughout Ohio operating migrant education programs with funds received under provisions of the Elementary and Secondary Act of 1965. Services provided include educational, transportation nutritional and health.

This particular school is opened from September 5th to November 1st.

The grade levels taught at this school are First through Sixth during the fall.

For more detailed information, please refer to Franklin County Profile.

OTHER PROGRAMS THAT PROVIDE SERVICES TO MIGRANTS

Hancock-Hardin-Wyandot-Putnam Counties
Community Action Program
321 Clinton Court
Findlay, Ohio 45840
(419) 423-9881

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W., U.S.O.E.O., Migrant Division
Service Area: Hancock, Hardin, Wyandot and Putnam Counties
Migrant Population Served: 2,150

Among the services offered at this CAP program are the following. Migrants are eligible if they qualify under OEO guidelines.

1. Emergency Food and Medical Assistance
   (a) Food Stamp Assistance
   (b) Food Vouchers
      (1) for purchase of food stamps
      (2) for direct food purchase

2. Driver's License Test Assistance

3. Emergency Clothing Assistance

4. Head Start Services
   (a) Educational
   (b) Nutritional
   (c) Medical
   (d) Transportation

Ohio Bureau of Employment Security-
Rural Manpower Services
204 N. Main Street
Findlay, Ohio 45840
(419) 423-2980

Funding Sources: State of Ohio, U.S.D.O.L.
Service Area: Hancock, Hardin and Wyandot Counties
Migrant Population Served: Information Not Available

The Rural Manpower Program conducts surveys on prevailing wages, types and sources of labor utilized and other data on migrants in Ohio.

This particular office provides services to migrants related to their job (placement,counseling, testing) and makes referrals to other agencies.

For further information refer to Franklin County Profile.

LABOR CAMPS

The following is a listing of all labor camps and their licensed adult capacity as provided by the Ohio State Department of Health.

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity
Bishop Camp	21
Brannan Bros. Camp	43
Bushong Camp #1	21
Carl Lieb Camp	20
Carl Niese Camp	40
Darus Bright Camp	27
Don Karuse Camp	28
Eddie Fisher Camp	20
Forest Lauck Camp	22
Gordon Fisher Camp	31
Grumlich Camp	23
James Collert West Camp	14

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity
Joe Shoop Camp	
Kaple Camp	67
Kuhlman Camp	
L. W. Sukes and Sons	26
Meyer Bros. Camp	
Neiderhiser Camp	12
Noel Farm Camp	61
Norman Lewis Camp	34
Norwood Powell Camp	20
Oliver Collert East Camp	40
Paul Lauck Camp	24
Richard Wasson Camp	19
Robert Brown Camp	15
Rudy Reiman Camp	
Schafer Camp	34
Shane Camp	53
Stanley Sattler Camp	20
Trout Camp	
William Niese Camp	43

AGENCIES WHICH MAY ASSIST MIGRANTS

Hancock County Welfare Department
222-224 Broadway
Findlay, Ohio 45840
(419) 422-0182

Funding Sources: U.S.H.E.W., County
Service Area: Hancock County
Migrant Population Served:

The County Welfare Department does not have any programs specifically designed for migrants but migrants may participate if they qualify.

Among the services offered include general relief, aid to dependent children, medical assistance, family planning and food stamps.

For additional information, refer to Franklin County Profile.

HENRY COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION

Total Population: 27,058

Migrant Population: 3,000

Estimated Migrant Wages: Information Not Available

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Corn and Soybeans	October 15 - October 31	
Hay	May 15 - October 15	
Nurseries and Greenhouses		May 1 - October 31
Pickles	July 1 - August 31	
Strawberries	June 1 - July 1	
Sugar Beets	May 1 - August 15	
Tomatoes	July 16 - September 30	May 1 - August 15

MIGRANT PROGRAMS IN COUNTY

Texas Migrant Council -
Mobile Headstart Project
P. O. Box 917
Laredo, Texas 78040
(512) 722-5174

Funding Sources: U.S.D.O.L., Title III-B, H.E.W., Office of Child Development/ I.M.P.D.
Service Area: Henry, Ottawa, Putnam, Sandusky
Migrant Population Served: 330

During the main harvest season the Texas Migrant Council operates various Day Care centers throughout Ohio as part of their outreach work.

Among the services offered is included:

1. Education
   (a) Cognitive skills
   (b) Perceptual skills
2. Nutritional
   (a) Hot Meals
   (b) Snacks
3. Health
   (a) Health Education
   (b) Direct Services
   (c) Immunizations
4. Social Services

La Raza Unida de Ohio (LRU)
706 1/2 Scott Street
Napoleon, Ohio 43545
(419) 599-9421

Funding Sources: U.S.D.O.L. (formerly Title III-B, OEO)
Service Area: Henry County
Migrant Population Served: Information Not Available

This office covers Henry County, as one of nine areas identified by the La Raza Unida de Ohio as having significant migrant workers.

Among the social service areas with programs that La Raza Unida operates (partly or entirely) or cooperates with include settling-out, employment,

housing, day care, adult education, food stamps, legal aid, higher education for migrants, vocational, information and referral.

For further information, refer to Wood County Profile.

Ohio Migrant Reception Center
Henry County Road "V",
R.F.D. #2
Liberty Center, Ohio 43532
(419) 875-6795

Funding Sources: Ohio Department of Agriculture, Migrant Health Services, Ohio Bureau of Employment Services
Service Area: Located in Henry County, available to all migrant and seasonal farmworkers coming to Ohio.
Migrant Population Served: 19,341

The Migrant Reception Center provides a welcome resting place for migrants arriving or passing through Ohio. Outreach services are available in health and employment.

The Center offers the following services to migrant and seasonal farmworkers:

1. Latest farm labor and crop information
2. Laundry facilities
3. Showers and restroom facilities
4. Recreation and picnic areas
5. Parking for all types of vehicles
6. Dormitory facilities for overnight stay
7. Shelter house with twelve (12) under-roof cooking grills and picnic tables
8. Legal aid services
9. Medical services
10. Job placements

The Migrant Health Clinic provides health services; Ohio Bureau of Employment Services provides job placement service, and Ohio Department of Agriculture performs the duties of upkeeping at the Migrant Rest Center.

The facilities are opened year-round on a twenty-four hour basis from Monday through Friday. Specific services in health, labor and legal aid follow different schedules.

Ohio Department of Health
Migrant Rest Center
R.F.D. #2
Liberty Center, Ohio 43532
(419) 875-6510

Funding Sources: State of Ohio, U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: State of Ohio located in Henry County
Migrant Population Served: 1,173

This clinic is one of twelve projects in the State that operate centers to provide comprehensive health services to migrant and seasonal farmworkers. Among the services provided include medical care, hospitalization, dental care and education, nursing and nutrition.

For further information refer to Franklin County Profile.

ESEA Title I, Migrant
Ohio State Department of Education
Napolean City
211 West Main Street
Napoleon, Ohio 43545
(419) 592-1521

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Henry County (Napolean Area)
Migrant Population Served: 90 (April 1973)

Henry County is one of sixteen throughout Ohio operating migrant education programs with funds received under provisions of the Elementary and Secondary Act of 1965. Services provided include educational, transportation, nutritional and health.

This particular school is opened from September 4th to October 22nd.

The grade levels taught at this school are First through Eighth during the fall.

For more detailed information, please refer to Franklin County Profile.

ESEA Title I, Migrant
Ohio State Department of Education
Patrick Henry Local
221 East Maple Street
Deshler, Ohio 43516
(419) 278-2591

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Henry County (Southern part)
Migrant Population Served: 280 (April 1973)

Henry County is one of sixteen throughout Ohio operating migrant education programs with funds received under provisions of the Elementary and Secondary Act of 1965. Services provided include educational, transportation, nutritional and health.

This particular school is opened from August 20th to October 12th.

The grade levels taught at this school are First through Eighth during the fall.

For more detailed information, please refer to Franklin County Profile.

Texas Migrant Council-Mobile Headstart Project
Holgate Headstart & Day Care Center
St. Johns Lutheran Church
P. O. Box 581
Holgate, Ohio
(419) 264-5441

Funding Source: U.S.D.O.L., Title III-B, H.E.W., Office of Child Development, I.M.P.D.
Service Area: Henry County
Migrant Population Served: 51

This is one of four outreach Headstart Centers operated by the Texas Migrant Council in Ohio. Services include educational skills, nutrition, health and social services.

For additional information refer to Henry County Profile.

Ohio Migrant Legal Action Program (OMLAP)
706 1/2 Scott Street
Napoleon, Ohio 43545
(419) 599-9421

Funding Sources: D.O.L. (formerly OEO, Title III-B)
Service Area: Henry County
Migrant Population Served: Information Not Available

The Ohio Migrant Legal Action Program is a delegate agency of La Raza Unida de Ohio. This office is one of six located in counties having a large influx of migrant and seasonal farmworkers.

This particular office is opened Monday through Friday during the peak season in the summer until November 1st.

For further information, refer to Wood County Profile.

OTHER PROGRAMS THAT PROVIDE SERVICES TO MIGRANTS

Northwest Community Action Concern
Florida Elementary School
Florida, Ohio

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W., O.C.D.
Service Area: Henry County
Migrant Population Served: Information Not Available

This Headstart Center is one of eight outreach service sites operated by the Northwest Community Action Concern.

This particular center is opened from September to May.

Other Centers in Henry County include:

Head Start-Henry County
McClure Public School Building
McClure, Ohio

This particular center is opened from July to September. Hours of daily operation are 8:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. and is for children ages three to six.

Headstart Center-Henry County
Holgate Public Building
Holgate, Ohio 43527

This particular center is opened from July to September. Hours of daily operation are 8:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m.

For additional information, refer to Defiance County Profile.

Ohio Bureau of Employment Security-
Rural Manpower Services
2254 N. Scott Street
Napolean, Ohio 43545
(419) 592-1946

Funding Sources: State of Ohio, U.S.D.O.L.
Service Area: Henry and Fulton Counties
Migrant Population Served: Information Not Available

The Rural Manpower Program conducts surveys on prevailing wages, types and sources of labor utilized and other data on migrants in Ohio.

This particular office provides services to migrants related to their job (placement, counseling, testing) and makes referrals to other agencies.

For further information, refer to Franklin County Profile.

Ohio Bureau of Employment Security-
Rural Manpower Services
Migrant Reception Center
Route #2, Box 364
Liberty Center, Ohio 43532
(419) 875-6801

Funding Sources: State of Ohio, U.S.D.O.L.
Service Area: Entire State
Migrant Population Served: Information Not Available

The Rural Manpower Program conducts surveys on prevailing wages, types and sources of labor utilized and other data on migrants in Ohio.

This particular office provides services to migrants related to their job (placement, counseling, testing) and makes referrals to other agencies.

For further information, refer to Franklin County Profile.

LABOR CAMPS

The following is a listing of all labor camps and their licensed adult capacity as provided by the Ohio State Department of Health.

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity
Art Rohrs Camp	12
Art Erford Camp	20
Art Busch Camp	52
Bergers Camp	
Bostleman Camp	25
Brubaker Camp	45
Burl Weasel Camp	
Carl Leaders Camp	47
Carl Schroeder Camp	13
Cleo Schroeder Camp	19
Dehnbostel Camp	39
Donald Hurst Camp	23
Elmer & Darrell Bockelman Camp	20
Ervin Meyer Camp	47
Flowers Camp	20
Foster Canning Main Camp	85
Foster Canning Camp #2	40
Gase Camp	15
Gerken Camp	15
Godecke Camp	25
Gordon Camp	30
Harry Yaney Camp	
Harvey Schulze Camp #4	18
Henry Buchhop Camp	47
Holgate Camp	
Huckeye Sugar Co.	40
James Bowers Camp	37
James Huddle Camp	32
Jay Huddle Camp #2	24
Joe Shively Camp	
Joe Flowers Camp	16
Ken Bush Camp	8
Knipp Camp	57
Kuesel Camp	29
Larry Mahnke Camp	22
Lawrence Rohrs	9
Leonard Drewes	31
Louis Damschroder	17
Meyer Camp	30
Meyer Camp	43
Meyer Camp	20
Meyer Camp #1	35
Migrant Rest Center	79
Morris Witte Camp	32
National Alfalfa Camp	16
Nichols Camp	14
Nichols Camp #2	35
Ott Kuesel Camp	15
Paul Elchinger Camp	42
Paul Rader Camp	20
Paul Wagner Camp	64
Pete Caluille	16
Peterson Camp	37
Ray Rohrs Camp	21
Rheinhold Gerken	25
Robert Blue	23
Robert Christman Camp	43
Romald Cordes Camp	27
Royal Camp	40
Schleuter Camp	10
Schulze Camp #1	
Schulze Camp #3	27
Sherman Camp	26
Tietje Camp	25

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity
Tietje Camp	30
Tietje Camp	25
Tom Viegel Camp	22
Vandenberg Camp	20
Vorwerk Camp	32
Walter Drewes Camp	9
Weasel Camp	20
Wilbur Camp	
Woltman Camp	55

AGENCIES WHICH MAY ASSIST MIGRANTS

Henry County Welfare Department
Courthouse
Napoleon, Ohio 43545
(419) 592-0896

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W., County
Service Area: Henry County
Migrant Population Served: Information Not Available

The County Welfare Department does not have any programs specifically designed for migrants but migrants may participate if they qualify.

Among the services offered include general relief, aid to dependent children, medical assistance, family planning and food stamps.

For additional information, refer to Franklin County Profile.

HURON COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION

Total Population: 49,587

Migrant Population: 816 (Migrant Health Services)

Estimated Migrant Wages: $1.50 - $1.60 per hour

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Corn and Soybeans	October 16 - October 31	
Hay	May 15 - October 15	
Nurseries and Greenhouses		May 1 - October 31
Pickles	July 1 - August 31	
Strawberries	June 1 - July 1	
Sugar Beets	May 1 - August 15	
Tomatoes	July 16 - September 30	May 1 - August 15

MIGRANT PROGRAMS IN COUNTY

Ohio Department of Health
Erie-Huron Migrant Health Services, Inc.
P. O. Box 117
118 1/2 Front Street
Willard, Ohio 44883
(419) 935-5841

Funding Sources: State of Ohio, U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Huron County
Migrant Population Served: 346

This clinic is one of twelve projects in the State that operate centers to provide comprehensive health services to migrant and seasonal farmworkers. Among the services provided include medical care, hospitalization, dental care and education, nursing and nutrition.

For further information, refer to Franklin County Profile. This clinic is administered regionally by:

Clinicas Migrantes Regional
P. O. Box 117
118 1/2 Front Street
Willard, Ohio 44890
(419) 935-5841

ESEA Title I, Migrant
Ohio State Department of Education
Norwalk City
19-21 North Hester Street
Norwalk, Ohio 44857
(419) 662-7031

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Huron County (Norwalk Area)
Migrant Population Served: 85 (April 1973)

Huron County is one of sixteen throughout Ohio operating migrant education programs with funds received under provisions of the Elementary and Secondary Act of 1965. Services provided include educational, transportation, nutritional and health.

This particular school is opened from June 25th to August 24th and from September 4th to October 3rd.

The grade levels taught at this school are Pre-School through Sixth during the summer and First through Eighth during the fall.

For more detailed information, please refer to Franklin County Profile.

ESEA Title I, Migrant
Ohio State Department of Education
Willard City
211 West Whisler Drive
Willard, Ohio 44890
(419) 935-1541

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Huron County (Willard Area)
Migrant Population Served: 87 (April 1973)

Huron County is one of sixteen throughout Ohio operating migrant education programs with funds received under provisions of the Elementary and Secondary Act of 1965. Services provided include educational, transportation, nutritional and health.

This particular school is opened from June 18th to August 17th and from September 4th to November 1st.

The grade levels taught at this school are Pre-school through Sixth during the summer and First through Eighth during the fall.

For more detailed information, please refer to Franklin County Profile.

Ohio Migrant Legal Action Program (OMLAP)
118 Front Street
Fremont, Ohio 43420
(419) 935-7232

Funding Sources: D.O.L. (formerly OEO, Title III-B)
Service Area: Huron County
Migrant Population Served: Information Not Available

The Ohio Migrant Legal Action Program is a delegate agency of La Raza Unida de Ohio. This office is one of six located in counties having a large influx of migrant and seasonal farmworkers.

This particular office is opened from Monday through Friday during the seasonal peak in the summer until August 31st.

For further information, refer to Wood County Profile.

OTHER PROGRAMS THAT PROVIDE SERVICES TO MIGRANTS

Erie-Huron Community Action Program
Norwalk Neighborhood Center
51 Benedict
Norwalk, Ohio 44857
(419) 668-9823

Funding Sources: U.S.O.E.O., Migrant Division, U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Huron County
Migrant Population Served: 75

This is one of three outreach service sites operated by Erie-Huron Community Action Program. Migrants may avail themselves of the services if they qualify under OEO income guidelines. The services available year-round include housing referrals, job placements, transportation, outreach services, and family planning services.

Erie-Huron Community Action Program
Willard Neighborhood Center
118 Front Street
Willard, Ohio 44890
(419) 935-7232

Funding Source: U.S.O.E.O., Migrant Division, U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Huron County
Migrant Population Served: 175

This is one of three outreach service sites operated by Erie-Huron Community Action Program. Migrants may avail themselves of the services if they qualify under OEO income guidelines. The services available year-round include housing referrals, job placements, transportation, outreach services and family planning services.

Erie-Huron Community Action Program
1525 Fifth Street
Sandusky, Ohio 44870
(419) 626-4320

Funding Sources: U.S.O.E.O., Migrant Division, U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Erie and Huron Counties
Migrant Population Served: 250

This office provides the administrative coordination and three outreach service sites in Sandusky, Willard and Norwalk provide the actual services.

Among the services provided to migrants if they qualify under OEO income guidelines include housing referrals, job placements, transportation, outreach services and family planning services. These services are available year-round during weekdays.

Ohio Bureau of Employment Security-
Rural Manpower Services
8 E. Seminary
Norwalk, Ohio 44857
(419) 668-4211

Funding Sources: State of Ohio, U.S.D.O.L.
Service Area: Huron County
Migrant Population Served: Information Not Available

The Rural Manpower Program conducts surveys on prevailing wages, types and sources of labor utilized and other data on migrants in Ohio.

This particular office provides services to migrants related to their job (placement, counseling, testing) and makes referrals to other agencies.

For further information, refer to Franklin County Profile.

LABOR CAMPS

The following is a listing of all labor camps and their licensed adult capacity as provided by the Ohio State Department of Health.

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity
Bourma Bros. Camp	72
Bourma Bros. Camp #1	160
F. J. Boose and Sons	54
Holthouse Bros.	19
Stambaugh & Co. Camp	273
Stokely Van Camp	180
Warren Turf Nursery	32
Weirs Bros. Camp	76
Weirs Camp	70

AGENCIES WHICH MAY ASSIST MIGRANTS

Huron County Welfare Department
P. O. Box 256
190 Benedict Avenue
Norwalk, Ohio 44857
(419) 668-8126

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W., County
Service Area: Huron County
Migrant Population Served: Information Not Available

The County Welfare Department does not have any programs specifically designed for migrants but migrants may participate if they qualify.

Among the services offered include general relief, aid to dependent children, medical assistance, family planning and food stamps.

For additional information, refer to Franklin County Profile.

LUCAS COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION

Total Population: 484,370

Migrant Population: 572 (Migrant Health Services)

Estimated Migrant Wages: $1.60 - $2.00 per hour

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Corn and Soybeans	October 16 - October 31	
Hay	May 15 - October 15	
Nurseries and Greenhouses		May 1 - October 31
Pickles	July 1 - August 31	
Strawberries	June 1 - July 1	
Sugar Beets	May 1 - August 15	
Tomatoes	July 16 - September 30	May 1 - August 15

MIGRANT PROGRAMS IN COUNTY

Economic Opportunity Planning Association-
C.A.P.
2023 Collingwood Boulevard
Toledo, Ohio 43620

Funding Sources: U.S.O.E.O., U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Lucas County
Migrant Population Served: 1,582

EOPA provides a wide range of supportive Human Services through its in-house operated programs, delegated agencies and components. Low-income residents of Lucas County benefit in a variety of ways.

Migrant and seasonal farmworkers in Ohio benefit specifically from the outreach program in the following areas:

MIGRANT OUTREACH PROGRAM: This program provides housing, employment, legal services and training, transportation, clothing, emergency food, medical, and other needed social services to assist migrant families coming through or settling out in the area. Bilingual educational programs, include a seasonal Head Start Program are available.

1972 PARTICIPANTS: 319
1972 FUNDS: $32,440

HEAD START (Migrant): The Head Start program meets the specific needs of pre-school age children from economically disadvantaged homes. Transportation, hot lunches, medical services, dental services, psychological evaluation and social services to assist the families of each child are provided.

1972 PARTICIPANTS: 124
1972 FUNDS: $49,000

These programs are also available to migrant and seasonal farmworkers provided that they qualify under the guidelines include:

Comprehensive Day Care Planning: This project coordinates all day care programs, public and private, to deliver better day care services at lower cost to a greater number of children; to insure inter-agency cooperation; and to develop coordination of programs, staff development and administration.

1972 PARTICIPANTS:
1972 FUNDS: $24,000

Comprehensive Manpower: Provides comprehensive planning and coordination of all local manpower activities, promote and publicize manpower activities. It works to eliminate duplication, develop and provide training in management skills for minority economic enterprises.

1972 PARTICIPANTS: 388
1972 FUNDS: $25,500

Emergency Food & Medical:

1972 PARTICIPANTS: 1,458
1972 FUNDS: $212,090

Public Services Careers: This program provides job opportunties through upgrade mobility and spin-out to select participants by providing training skills and self-development.

1972 PARTICIPANTS: 114
1972 FUNDS: $80,000

Concenrated Employment Program: A U.S. Department of Labor Program designed to coordinate all federally sponsored work-training and employment programs in the Toledo area. It is designed to direct maximum community effort toward the elimination of unemployment and underemployment of Toledo's disadvantaged within the Model Cities area.

1972 PARTICIPANTS: 2,198
1972 FUNDS: $1,100,000

Work Experienced Program For Youths: A program to provide work training, job experience, skills, training, and counseling for unemployed and disadvantaged individuals ages 16 and over who are school drop-outs.

1972 PARTICIPANTS: 454
1972 FUNDS: $374,000

Legal Services Program: The primary objective of Legal Aid and Advocated for Basis Legal Equality is to provide low-income residents of Lucas County with individual and group legal representation. Legal assistance to neighborhood groups preventive legal assistance and legal reform activities also receive much effort from this program.

1972 PARTICIPANTS: 3,797
1972 FUNDS: $104,000

Alcoholism Outreach: This program provides counseling, referral and follow-up activities for the alcoholic and his family.

1972 PARTICIPANTS: 386
1972 FUNDS: $35,000

La Raza Unida de Ohio (LRU)
Guadalupe Center
933 Spielbusch Avenue
Toledo, Ohio 43624
(419) 243-3228

Funding Sources: U.S.D.O.L. (formerly Title III-B, OEO)
Service Area: Lucas County
Migrant Population Served: Information Not Available

This office covers Lucas County, as one of nine areas identified by the La Raza Unida de Ohio as having significant numbers of migrant workers.

Among the social service areas with programs that La Raza Unida operates (partly or entirely) or cooperates with include settling-out, employment, housing, day care, adult education, food stamps, legal aid, higher education

for migrants, vocational, information and referral.

For further information, refer to Wood County Profile.

Ohio Department of Health
Lucas County Health Department
416 North Erie Street
Toledo, Ohio 43624
(419) 248-5911

Funding Sources: State of Ohio, U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Lucas County
Migrant Population Served: 227

This clinic is one of twelve projects in the State that operate centers to provide comprehensive health services to migrant and seasonal farmworkers. Among the services provided include medical care, hospitalization, dental care and education, nursing and nutrition.

For further information refer to Franklin County Profile. This clinic is administered regionally by:

State of Ohio Regional Health Services, Inc.
P. O. Box 6190
Toledo, Ohio 43614
(419) 385-4661 ext. 231

ESEA Title I, Migrant
Ohio State Department of Education
Toledo City
Manhattan and Elm
Toledo, Ohio 43608
(419) 729-5111

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Lucas County
Migrant Population Served: 120 (April 1973)

Lucas County is one of sixteen throughout Ohio operating migrant education programs with funds received under provisions of the Elementary and Secondary Act of 1965. Services provided include educational, transportation, nutritional and health.

This particular school is opened from June 27 to August 23.

The grade levels taught at this school are Kindergarten through Eighth during the summer.

For more detailed information, please refer to Franklin County Profile.

OTHER PROGRAMS THAT PROVIDE SERVICES TO MIGRANTS

Catholic Better Community Development Commission, Inc.
1601 Jefferson Avenue
Toledo, Ohio 43624
(419) 243-2271

Funding Sources: Catholic Diocese of Toledo
Service Area: Lucas, Wood, Sandusky, Ottawa, Seneca, Erie, Huron, Hancock, Harding, Wyandote, Putnam, Mercer, Auglaize, Williams, Defiance, Paulding, Van Wert, Henry and Darke Counties.
Migrant Population Served: Information Not Available

The function of the Catholic Better Community Development Commission, Inc. is to provide low and moderate income families and elderly with housing by utilizing Federal programs. Migrants can participate in these housing programs if they qualify under the projects residency requirements. The commission assumes the responsibilities of management and counseling services in their housing projects.

Specific services provided include:

1. Provides housing for families on a limited income
2. Guaranteed loan program
3. Counseling services at housing projects

The Commission offices are opened from Monday through Friday, 8 a.m. to 5 p.m.

The following are some of the housing sites and a brief description:

Regina Manor, 3731 North Erie Street, Toledo...a 180-unit (1-2-3 bedroom) rent supplement apartment complex.

Madonna Homes, 722 Huron Street, Toledo...a 196 unit apartment complex for persons over 62 years of age.

Bethany Apartments, 342 Oak View Court, Holland, Ohio...a 46-unit (2-3-4 bedroom) rent supplement project.

Delaware Acres, 725 South Buchanan, Fremont...a 68-unit (2-3-4 bedroom) rent supplement project being sponsored in cooperation with the Fremont Area Housing and Community Relations, Inc. Completion is expected in late spring of 1973.

Stella Maris Tower, Toledo...Plans for building 180 units for low-income persons over 62 years of age are currently suspended due to the declared moratorium on the part of the federal government for subsidized housing programs.

Ohio Bureau of Employment Security-
Rural Manpower Services
724 Monroe Street
Toledo, Ohio 43624
(419) 243-1141

Funding Sources: State of Ohio, U.S.D.O.L.
Service Area: Lucas County
Migrant Population Served: Information Not Available

The Rural Manpower Program conducts surveys on prevailing wages, types and sources of labor utilized and other data on migrants in Ohio.

This particular office provides services to migrants related to their job (placement, counseling, testing) and makes referrals to other agencies.

For further information, refer to Franklin County Profile.

LABOR CAMPS

The following is a listing of all labor camps and their licensed adult capacity as provided by the Ohio State Department of Health.

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity
Ackerman Camp	39
Bench Camp	66
Berger Camp	28
Bettinger Camp	74
Disher Camp	30
Fox Camp	19
H. Creque	42
Lajti Camp	49
P. Springers Camp	52
P. Springers Berridge Rd. Camp	48
Schmidt Bros. Camp	18
Smarkel Camp	23
Wilhelm Camp	21
Wolf Bros. Camp	

AGENCIES WHICH MAY ASSIST MIGRANTS

Lucas County Welfare Department
437 Michigan Street
Toledo, Ohio 43624
(419) 242-5751

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W., County
Service Area: Lucas County
Migrant Population Served: Information Not Available

The County Welfare Department does not have any programs specifically designed for migrants but migrants may participate if they qualify.

Among the services offered include general relief, aid to dependent children, medical assistance, family planning and food stamps.

For additional information, refer to Franklin County Profile.

MERCER COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION

Total Population: 35,265

Migrant Population: 1,075 (Migrant Health Services)

Estimated Migrant Wages: $1.40 - $1.75 per hour

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Corn and Soybeans	October 16 - October 31	
Hay	May 15 - October 15	
Nurseries and Greenhouses		May 1 - October 31
Pickles	July 1 - August 31	
Strawberries	June 1 - July 1	
Sugar Beets	May 1 - August 15	
Tomatoes	July 16 - September 30	May 1 - August 15

MIGRANT PROGRAMS IN COUNTY

Ohio Department of Health
Mercer County Migrant Health Services
Community Hospital
West Main Street
Cold Water, Ohio 45828
(419) 678-2341

Funding Sources: State of Ohio, U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Mercer County
Migrant Population Served: 150

This clinic is one of twelve projects in the state that operate centers to provide comprehensive health services to migrant seasonal farmworkers. Among the services provided include medical care, hospitalization, dental care, education, nursing and nutrition.

For further information, refer to Franklin County Profile.

ESEA Title I, Migrant
Ohio State Department of Education
Parkway Local
401 South Franklin Street
Rockford, Ohio 45882
(419) 495-2000

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Mercer (Willshire Area)
Migrant Population Served: 50 (April 1973)

Mercer County is one of sixteen throughout Ohio operating migrant education programs with funds received under provisions of the Elementary and Secondary Act of 1965. Services provided include educational, transportation, nutritional and health.

This particular school is open from August 29 to October 12.

The grade levels taught at this school are Pre-school through Eighth during the fall.

For more detailed information, please refer to Franklin County Profile.

OTHER PROGRAMS THAT PROVIDE SERVICES TO MIGRANTS

Mercer-Auglaize Counties C.A.P.
Rural Route #4, Box 79-D
Celina, Ohio 45822
(419) 586-7733

Funding Sources: O.E.O., O.C.D., United Migrant Opportunity, Inc.
Service Area: Mercer and Auglaize Counties
Migrant Population Served: 500

The Mercer-Auglaize Community Action Project provides the following types of services to migrants if they qualify: food co-op, distribution of food vouchers, food stamps (assistance in obtaining them) and distribution of clothes.

Additionally, the C.A.P. maintains Headstart and Day Care programs for children from infant to nine years old.

LABOR CAMPS

The following is a listing of all labor camps and their licensed adult capacity as provided by the Ohio State Department of Health.

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity
Bollenbacher Camp	33
Decamp Labor Camp	50
Dull Labor Camp	32
Heiby Labor Camp	15
Howell Labor Camp	22
Kimmel Labor Camp	17
Meyers Labor Camp	12
Miesse Labor Camp	26
Oakland School Camp	
Obringer Labor Camp	22
Pirestorff Labor Camp	12
Schleucher Labor Camp	208
Sharp Labor Camp	60
Stephenson-Tana Rd. Camp	57
St. Henry-Beckman and Gast	26
Stucke Farm #3	14
Stucke Farm #4	38
Sun Blest Farms	

AGENCIES WHICH MAY ASSIST MIGRANTS

Mercer County Welfare Department
125 East Forrest Street
Celina, Ohio 45822
(419) 586-5106

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W., County
Service Area: Mercer County
Migrant Population Served: Information Not Available

The County Welfare Department does not have any programs specifically designed for migrants but migrants may participate if they qualify.

Among the services offered include general relief, aid to dependent children, medical assistance, family planning and food stamps.

For additional information, refer to Franklin County Profile.

MIAMI COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION

Total Population: 84,342

Migrant Population: 164 (No. of Interstate Workers)

Estimated Migrant Wages: Information Not Available

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Corn and Soybeans	October 16 - October 31	
Hay	May 15 - October 15	
Nurseries and Greenhouses		May 1 - October 31
Pickles	July 1 - August 31	
Strawberries	June 1 - July 1	
Sugar Beets	May 1 - August 15	
Tomatoes	July 16 - September 30	May 1 - August 15

MIGRANT PROGRAMS IN COUNTY

ESEA Title I, Migrant
Ohio State Department of Education
Tipp City
223 West Broadway
Tipp City, Ohio 45371
(513) 667-8444

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Miami County (Tipp City Area)
Migrant Population Served: 51 (April 1973)

Miami County is one of sixteen throughout Ohio operating migrant education programs with funds received under provisions of the Elementary and Secondary Act of 1965. Services provided include educational, transportation, nutritional and health.

This particular school is opened from September 4 to November 1. The Bradford area in Miami County is serviced by the Mississinawa Valley School District.

The grade levels taught at this school are First through Seventh during the fall.

For more detailed information, please refer to Franklin County Profile.

OTHER PROGRAMS THAT PROVIDE SERVICES TO MIGRANTS

Ohio Bureau of Employment Security-
Rural Manpower Services
320 W. Water Street
Piqua, Ohio 45356
(513) 773-0525

Funding Sources: State of Ohio, U.S.D.O.L.
Service Area: Miami County
Migrant Population Served: Information Not Available

The Rural Manpower Program conducts surveys on prevailing wages, types and sources of labor utilized and other data on migrants in Ohio.

This particular office provides services to migrants related to their job (placement, counseling, testing) and makes referrals to other agencies.

For further information, refer to Franklin County Profile.

LABOR CAMPS

The following is a listing of all labor camps in Miami County and their licensed adult capacity as provided by the Ohio State Department of Health.

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity
Fred Cook Camp	35
Springfield Nursery	40
Tip Top Canning Co. #2	124
Tip Top Canning Co. #1	18

MONTGOMERY COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION

Total Population: 606,148

Migrant Population: Information Not Available

Estimated Migrant Wages: Information Not Available

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Corn and Soybeans	October 1 - October 15	May 1 - May 31
Hay	May 16 - October 31	
Nurseries, Greenhouses and Landscaping		May 1 - June 15
Potatoes	September 1 - October 15	
Seed beds		May 1 - June 15
Strawberries	May 16 - July 1	
Tomatoes	August 16 - August 31	
Truck Crops	May 1 - October 31	

GENERAL INFORMATION:

Total Population: 37,099

Migrant Population: 1,873 (Migrant Health Services)

Estimated Migrant Wages: $1.65 - $1.70 per hour

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Corn and Soybeans	October 16 - October 31	
Hay	May 15 - October 15	
Nurseries and Greenhouses		May 1 - October 31
Pickles	July 1 - August 31	
Strawberries	June 1 - July 1	
Sugar Beets	May 1 - August 15	
Tomatoes	July 16 - September 30	May 1 - August 15

MIGRANT PROGRAMS IN COUNTY

Ohio Department of Health
Ottawa County Ministry to Migrants, Inc.
218 1/2 West Water Street
Oak Harbor, Ohio 43449
(419) 897-2063

Funding Sources: State of Ohio, U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Ottawa County
Migrant Population Served: 733

This clinic is one of twelve projects in the state that operate centers to provide comprehensive health services to migrant and seasonal farmworkers. Among the services provided include medical care, hospitalization, dental care, education, nursing and nutrition.

For further information, refer to Franklin County Profile. This clinic is administered regionally by:

State of Ohio Regional Health Services, Inc.
P. O. Box 6190
Toledo, Ohio 43614
(419) 385-4661 ext. 231

Casas Incorporated
112 1/2 North Arch Street
Fremont, Ohio
(419) 332-2678

Funding Sources: Farmer's Home Administration, Rural Housing Alliance
Service Area: Ottawa, Seneca and Sandusky Counties
Migrant Population Served: 71

Casas, Incorporated offers settled-out migrants a new method of home ownership called the Mutual-Help Program in which 8-10 families form a group. This group working together under direct supervision of a construction supervisor furnished by Casas, Inc. will build their home within a six month period.

Specific types of assistance available through Casas, Inc. includes: Technical assistance for building, financial counseling, Preconstruction training program, training throughout building process, provides suitable land for homes, and placements for rental housing.

Ottawa County Ministry to Migrants, Inc.
218 1/2 West Water Street
Oak Harbor, Ohio 43449
(419) 897-2063

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Ottawa County
Migrant Population Served: 733

SOL Regional Health Services, Inc. has contracted and funded Ottawa County Ministry to Migrants, Inc. to provide Migrant Health Services in its county. SOL Regional Health Services, Inc. receives the Migrant Health Services grant from the regional office of H.E.W. in Chicago.

Comprehensive Health Services offered include: Diagnostic and treatment of illnesses and minor injuries, dietary counseling, x-ray and laboratory diagnostic services, screening services, preventive health care services, family planning, dental care and hospitalization and referrals for continuing care.

These services are available year round from Monday through Friday (9 a.m. to 5 p.m.). From May through October, a physician is available on Tuesday and Friday nights.

ESEA Title I, Migrant
Ohio State Department of Education
Benton-Carroll-Salem Local
315 Church Street
Oak Harbor, Ohio 43449
(419) 898-2371

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Ottawa County (Eastern part)
Migrant Population Served: 55 (April 1973)

Ottawa County is one of sixteen throughout Ohio operating migrant education programs with funds received under provisions of the Elementary and Secondary Act of 1965. Services provided include educational, transportation, nutritional and health.

This particular school is opened from July 9 through August 17 and from September 5 to October 12.

The grade levels taught at this school are Pre-school through Sixth during the summer and First through Twelfth during the fall.

The other Title I school in this county is:

Genoe Area Local
Susan & Third Streets
Clay Center, Ohio 43430
(419) 855-4105

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Ottawa (Western part)
Migrant Population Served: 295 (April 1973)

This particular school is opened from June 18 to July 27 and from September 6 to October 15.

The grade levels taught at this school are Pre-school through Eighth during the summer and Kindergarten through Sixth during the fall.

For more detailed information, please refer to Franklin County Profile.

La Raza Unida de Ohio (LRU)
Neighborhood Opportunity Center
115 Front Street
Fremont, Ohio 43420
(419) 332-2603

Funding Sources: U.S.D.O.L. (formerly Title III-B, OEO)
Service Area: Ottawa County
Migrant Population Served: Information Not Available

. This office covers Ottawa County, as one of nine areas identified by the La Raza Unida de Ohio as having significant workers.

Among the social service areas with programs that La Raza Unida operates (partly or entirely) or cooperates with include settling-out, employment, housing, day care, adult education, food stamps, legal aid, higher education for migrants, vocational, information and referral.

For further information, refer to Wood County Profile.

Texas Migrant Council-Mobil Headstart Project
Elmore Headstart and Day Care Center
St. Paul Trinity United Methodist
P. O. Box 529
Elmore, Ohio 43416
(419) 862-7111

Funding Sources: U.S.D.O.L., Title III-B, H.E.W., Office of Child Development, I.M.P.D.
Service Area: Ottawa County
Migrant Population Served: 116

This is one of four outreach Headstart Centers operated by the Texas Migrant Council in Ohio. Services include educational skills, nutrition, health and social services.

For additional information, refer to Henry County Profile.

Ohio Migrant Legal Action Program (OMLAP)
115 North Front Street
Fremont, Ohio 43420
(419) 332-2603

Funding Sources: D.O.L. (formerly OEO, Title III-B)
Service Area: Ottawa County
Migrant Population Served: Information Not Available

The Ohio Migrant Legal Action Program is a delegate agency of La Raza Unida de Ohio. This office is one of six located in counties having a large influx of migrant and seasonal farmworkers.

This particular office is opened year round from Monday to Friday.

For further information, refer to Wood County Profile.

OTHER PROGRAMS THAT PROVIDE SERVICES TO MIGRANTS

Ohio Bureau of Employment Security-
Rural Manpower Services
126 East 2nd Street
Port Clinton, Ohio 43452
(419) 732-3421

Funding Sources: State of Ohio, U.S.D.O.L.
Service Area: Ottawa County
Migrant Population Served: Information Not Available

The Rural Manpower Program conducts surveys on prevailing wages, types and sources of labor utilized and other data on migrants in Ohio.

This particular office provides services to migrants related to their job (placement, counseling, testing) and makes referrals to other agencies.

For further information, refer to Franklin County Profile.

LABOR CAMPS

The following is a listing of all labor camps and their licensed adult capacity as provided by the Ohio State Department of Health.

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity
Albert Boss Camp	13
Anstead Camp	
Anthony Valasek	
Atwater Camp	16
Bench Camp	40
Bensch Camp	23
Blausey Camp	26
Blausey Camp	21
Donald Lamale	11
Donald Juekgens	20
Earl Hille Camp	22
Ed & Fred Boss	20
Emery Blausey	26
Emil Webert	20
Emil Webert	
Frank Harder	30
Gruetter Camp	30
Harmon Camp	19
Hubert Knipp	20
James Parlette	15
John Luckey Jr.	35
John Meyer Camp	8
Johnson Bros.	
Kaylor Camp	
Kenneth Recker Camp	35
Klaustermeyer Camp	17
Laren Hasselkus	23
Laurence Lentz & Sons Camp	30
Lav Camp	26
Leppert Camp	26
Lyle Boyer Camp	19
Martin Valask Camp	8
Martin Valasek Camp	8
Martin Trener	18
Martin Traver Labor Camp	18
Miller Camp	10
Myers Camp	16
Otte Camp	21
Paul Bitter Camp	6
Paul Stonebrook	46
Ralph Sandrock	30
Reeder	19
Rothert	30
Rothert Camp	30
Sandrock Camp	13
Sandrock Camp	12
Schumaker Bros. Camp	
Schlievert Camp	11
Schimming Camp	8
Schulte Camp	34
Siefke Camp	21
Stokely Van Camp	200
Ted Huss Camp	19
Valasek	8
Webert Bros. Camp	18
Wehner Camp	17
Weidner Camp	
Woodrow Kohlman	14
Zunk	30

AGENCIES WHICH MAY ASSIST MIGRANTS

Ottawa County Welfare Department
Ohio Edison Building
P. O. Box 548
Port Clinton, Ohio 43452
(419) 732-3128

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W., County
Service Area: Ottawa County
Migrant Population Served: Information Not Available

The County Welfare Department does not have any programs specifically designed for migrants but migrants may participate if they qualify.

Among the services offered include general relief, aid to dependent children, medical assistance, family planning and food stamps.

For additional information, refer to Franklin County Profile.

PAULDING COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION:

Total Population: 37,099

Migrant Population: 65 (Interstate workers)

Estimated Migrant Wages: $1.50 - $2.00 per hour

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Corn and Soybeans	October 16 - October 31	
Hay	May 15 - October 15	
Nurseries and Greenhouses		May 1 - October 31
Pickles	July 1 - August 31	
Strawberries	June 1 - July 1	
Sugar Beets	May 1 - August 15	
Tomatoes	July 16 - September 30	May 1 - August 15

OTHER PROGRAMS THAT PROVIDE SERVICES TO MIGRANTS

Northwest Community Action Concern
Latty Methodist Church-Head Start
Latty, Ohio

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W., O.C.D.
Service Area: Paulding County
Migrant Population Served: 15 to 18

This Headstart Center is one of eight outreach service sites operated by the Northwest Community Action Concern.

This particular center is opened from September to May.

For additional information, refer to Defiance County.

LABOR CAMPS

The following is a listing of all labor camps and their licensed adult capacities as provided by the Ohio State Department of Health.

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity
Stokely Van Camp	80
Stokely Van Camp	80

AGENCIES WHICH MAY ASSIST MIGRANTS

Paulding County Welfare Department
101 West Perry Street
Paulding, Ohio 45879
(419) 399-3756

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W., County
Service Area: Paulding County
Migrant Population Served: Information Not Available

The County Welfare Department does not have any programs specifically designed for migrants but migrants may participate if they qualify.

Among the services offered include general relief, aid to dependent children, medical assistance, family planning and food stamps.

PORTAGE COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION:

Total Population:

Migrant Population:

Estimated Migrant Wages:

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods

MIGRANT PROGRAMS IN COUNTY

Ohio Department of Health
Portage County Health Department
225 S. Chestnut Street
Ravenna, Ohio

Funding Sources: State of Ohio, U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Portage County
Migrant Population Served: 23

This clinic is one of twelve projects in the state that operate centers to provide comprehensive health services to migrant and seasonal farmworkers. Among the services provided include medical care, hospitalization, dental care and education, nursing and nutrition.

For further information, refer to Franklin County Profile. This clinic is administered regionally by:

Stark-Portage Regional
Hartville Migrant Council, Inc.
3980 Swamp Road
P. O. Box 682
Hartville, Ohio 44632
(216) 877-2983

Hartville Migrant Council, Inc. Services
3980 Swamp Road
P. O. Box 682
Hartville, Ohio 44632
(216) 877-2983

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Stark and Portage Counties
Migrant Population Served: 386

This clinic is contracted and funded by the Stark-Portage Regional of Hartville, Ohio to provide migrant health services in its area. The Stark-Portage Regional receives a direct grant for Migrant Health Services from the regional office of H.E.W. of Chicago.

For additional information, see Stark County Profile.

PUTNAM COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION:

Total Population: 31,134

Migrant Population: 9,404 (Migrant Health Services, 1972)

Estimated Migrant Wages: $1.40 - $2.00 per hour

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Corn and Soybeans	October 16 - October 31	
Hay	May 15 - October 15	
Nurseries and Greenhouses		May 1 - October 31
Pickles	July 1 - August 31	
Strawberries	June 1 - July 1	
Sugar Beets	May 1 - August 15	
Tomatoes	July 16 - September 30	May 1 - August 15

MIGRANT PROGRAMS IN COUNTY

Ohio Migrant Legal Action Program (OMLAP)
104 South Street
West Leipsic, Ohio 45856
(419) 943-3620

Funding Sources: D.O.L. (formerly OEO, Title III-B)
Service Area: Putnam County
Migrant Population Served: Information Not Available

The Ohio Migrant Legal Action Program is a delegate agency of La Raza Unida de Ohio. This office is one of six located in counties having a large influx of migrant and seasonal farmworkers.

This particular office is opened from Monday through Friday during the peak season in the summer until August 31.

For further information, refer to Wood County Profile.

Ohio Department of Health
Putnam County Health Department-Clinic
400 E. Second Street
Masonic Building
Ottawa, Ohio 45875
(419) 523-6405

Funding Sources: State of Ohio, U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Putnam County
Migrant Population Served: 2,976

This clinic is one of twelve projects in the state that operate centers to provide comprehensive health services to migrant and seasonal farmworkers. Among the services provided include medical care, hospitalization, dental care and education, nursing and nutrition.

For further information, refer to Franklin County Profile. This clinic is administered regionally by:

Putnam County Health Department
Courthouse
Ottawa, Ohio 45875
(419) 523-5608

La Raza Unida de Ohio (LRU)
Old School Building
South Street
West Leipsic, Ohio
(419) 943-3620

Funding Sources: U.S.D.O.L. (formerly Title III-B, OEO)
Service Area: Putnam County
Migrant Population Served: Information Not Available

This office covers Putnam County as one of nine areas identified by the La Raza Unida de Ohio as having significant numbers of migrant workers.

Among the social service areas offered through programs that La Raza Unida operates (partly or entirely) or cooperates with include settling-out, employment, housing,day care, adult education, food stamps, legal aid, higher education for migrants, vocational, information and referral.

For further information, refer to Wood County Profile.

ESEA Title I, Migrant
Ohio State Department of Education
Leipsic Local
232 Oak Street
Leipsic, Ohio 45856
(419) 943-2165

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Putnam County (Leipsic, Ottawa-Glandorf, Pandora-Gilboa areas, Southern Henry County and Miller City area)
Migrant Population Served: 736 (April 1973)

Putnam County is one of sixteen throughout Ohio operating migrant education programs with funds received under provisions of the Elementary and Secondary Act of 1965. Services provided include educational, transportation, nutritional and health.

This particular school is opened from June 4 to August 17 and from August 20 to November 16.

The grade levels taught at this school are Kindergarten through Sixth during the summer and Kindergarten through Eighth during the fall.

Other Title I schools in this county include:

Jennings Local
Fort Jennings, Ohio 45844
(419) 286-2238

Service Area: Putnam County (Fort Jennings Area)
Migrant Population Served: 146 (April 1973)

This particular school is opened from June 4 to July 13 and from August 13 to October 5.

The grade levels taught at this school are Pre-school through Sixth during the summer and Kingergarten through Seventh during the fall.

Pandora-Gilboa Local
North Jefferson Street
Pandora, Ohio 45877
(419) 384-3225

Service Area: Putnam County (Pandora-Gilboa Area)
Migrant Population Served: 280 (April 1973)

This particular school is opened for migrant education classes from August 20 to November 30 during the fall.

The grade levels taught at this school are Kindergarten through Eighth

during the fall.

For more detailed information, please refer to Franklin County Profile.

Texas Migrant Council-Mobil Headstart Project
Columbus Grove Headstart & Day Care Center
Presbyterian Church
P. O. Box 81
Columbus Grove, Ohio 45830
(419) 652-5746

Funding Sources: U.S.D.O.L., Title III-B, H.E.W., Office of Child Development, I.M.P.D.
Service Area: Putnam County
Migrant Population Served: 117

This is one of four outreach Headstart Centers operated by the Texas Migrant Council in Ohio. Services include educational skills, nutrition, health and social services.

For additional information, refer to Henry County Profile.

OTHER PROGRAMS THAT PROVIDE SERVICES TO MIGRANTS

Ohio Bureau of Employment Security-
Rural Manpower Services
155 W. Main Street
Ottawa, Ohio 45875
(419) 523-3897

Funding Sources: State of Ohio, U.S.D.O.L.
Service Area: Putnam and Allen Counties
Migrant Population Served: Information Not Available

The Rural Manpower Program conducts surveys on prevailing wages, types and sources of labor utilized and other data on migrants in Ohio.

This particular office provides services to migrants related to their job (placement, counseling, testing) and makes referrals to other agencies.

For further information, refer to Franklin County Profile.

LABOR CAMPS

The following is a listing of all labor camps and their licensed adult capacities as provided by the Ohio State Department of Health.

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity
Alt Farm Camp	17
Burkholder Camp #2	27
Burkholder Camp #3	8
Carl Niese Camp	60
Cartensen Camp	
Carl & Robert Hovest Camp	43
Carl Schierloh Camp	
Chester Haughn	20
Clerance Steffan Camp	35
Cletus Stechschulte Camp	26
Cleo Schroeder Camp	10
Dan Schroeder	40
Darrell Diller Camp	46
Dick Ricker Camp	56
Donald Reed Camp	44
Don Recker Camp	41
Don Wysnt Camp	47
Ed Rogel Camp	56
Ed Kaufman	13
Edgar Gertin Home Camp	32

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity
Edgar Gertin Camp #2	50
Eugene Recker Camp	29
Eugene Meyer Camp	42
Factory Camp	39
Factory Camp	133
Frank Metzger	41
Frank Niese Sect. 17	58
Frank Niese Camp Sect. 8	53
Frank Niese-Home	30
Francis Logan	91
Francis Logan Camp	22
Fred Aussell Camp	51
Fred Lammers Camp	40
Gilbert Schroeder Camp	52
Glen Rader Camp	26
Guy Schroeder Camp	29
Harry Ricker Camp	32
Harold Hoebke Camp	100
Harold Hixon Camp	49
Harold Gerten Camp	17
Hector Bros. North	48
Henderson Camp	26
Herbert Hilty Camp	19
Herbert Leopold Camp	23
Hestor Bros.	34
James Fieman Camp	22
John Kahle Camp	22
John Rader Camp	33
Justin Schroeder Camp	33
Ken Undererth #2	11
Ken Undererth-Brickhouse #1	34
Klausing Camp	28
Laverne Hermiller Camp	27
Lawrence Gerten Camp	28
Leo Schroeder Camp	12
Leonard Kneuven	37
Leonard Hilvers Camp #2	33
Leonard Hilvers Home Camp	9
Lewis Klass Camp	40
Libbey-Moneil-Libby Co.	521
Linus Bookrath	59
Lloyd Feisloft	32
Maag Bros.	58
Marvin Lehman Camp	12
Maurice Weis Camp	19
Naden Bassinger Camp	23
Niedert Bros. Camp	56
Norbert Schroeder Camp	40
Ormel Schaublin Camp	15
Ormel Schaublin Camp #2	21
Othman Schroeder	15
Pandora Canning Camp	33
Paul Wand Camp	49
Pete Diller Camp	53
Pete Diller Camp #2	39
Pete Diller Camp #3	39
Pierman Camp Base Line East	69
Purnell Camp	27
Quarry Camp	42
Ralph Haselman Camp	38
Ralph Inkrott Home Camp	12
Ralph Inkrott Camp #2	70
Ralph Kaufman Camp	20
Ralph Recker Camp	39
Ray Burkholeer Home Camp	18
Richard Niese	
Richard Kohls Camp	20
Richard Ellerbrock Camp	34
Richard Barlage Camp	25

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity
Rieman Camp	
Rigel & Isenbarger Camp	90
Robert Staffan	32
Romald Schroeder Camp	44
Roy Lugibihl	42
Rushmore Camp	50
Saturninus Schroeder Camp	33
Schroeder Camp	20
Schulte Camp	
Shadwick Farms Inc.	10
Shoemaker Bros. Camp	71
T. S. Siefker Camp	30
Valen Schroeder	53
Vincent Brinkman Camp	17
Virgil Niese Camp	45
Virgil Meyer Camp #1	35
Virgil Meyer Camp #2	52
Warren Isenbarger	40
Warren Isenbarger	16
Warren Isenbarger Camp	46
White Farm Camp	18
William Barlage Camp	18
Wilfred Kleman Camp	18

AGENCIES WHICH MAY ASSIST MIGRANTS

Putnam County Welfare Department
211 South Oak Street
P. O. Box 259
Ottawa, Ohio 45875
(419) 523-4580 or 523-3893

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W., County
Service Area: Putnam County
Migrant Population Served: Information Not Available

The County Welfare Department does not have any programs specifically designed for migrants but migrants may participate if they qualify.

Among the services offered include general relief, aid to dependent children, medical assistance, family planning and food stamps.

For additional information, refer to Franklin County Profile.

SANDUSKY COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION:

Total Population: 60,983

Migrant Population: 10,000 (Migrant Health Services, 1972)

Estimated Migrant Wages: $1.50 - $2.00 per hour

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crops	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Corn and Soybeans	October 16 - October 31	
Hay	May 15 - October 15	
Nurseries and Greenhouses		May 1 - October 31
Pickles	July 1 - August 31	
Strawberries	June 1 - July 1	
Sugar Beets	May 1 - August 15	
Tomatoes	July 16 - September 30	May 1 - August 15

MIGRANT PROGRAMS IN COUNTY

National Migrant Worker Program
Adult Migrant Education Center
P. O. Box 88
Union City, Indiana
(614) 466-4806

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W., Dept. of Vocational Education, Ohio Bureau of Employment Services
Service Area: Located in Sandusky County but accepts referrals from other parts of the State
Migrant Population Served: 40

This is one of two educational service sites in Ohio providing training for migrants wishing to settle out of the migrant stream under the National Migrant Worker Program.

The training places major emphasis in the following areas:

1. Vocational exposure: Skill areas, job applications, wages, unions, careers
2. English as a Second Language: Vocabulary development, aural drills, phonetics, expression
3. Related Vocational Skills: Math skills, driver's education, reading, writing patterns
4. Consumer Education: Credit, budget, health, housing, taxes, insurance, social security and transportation
5. Social Studies Education: Mexican-American culture, Anglo culture, local, state and federal government, civil rights and citizenship

The trainee applicants are generally either unemployed or underemployed, 18 years and older with an average educational level of 5 to 7 years. The applicant is usually referred by one of several social service agencies and he possesses little or no command of the English language.

The other educational service site is:

Vanguard Vocational School
1306 Cedar Street
Fremont, Ohio 43420
(419) 332-2626 ext. 78

Ohio Department of Health
Sandusky County Health Department
Migrant Family Health Services
410 South Front Street
(419) 334-2757

Funding Sources: State of Ohio, U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Sandusky County
Migrant Population Served: 1,555

This clinic is one of twelve projects in the state that operate centers to provide comprehensive health services to migrant and seasonal farmworkers. Among the services provided include medical care, hospitalization, dental care, education, nursing and nutrition.

For further information, refer to Franklin County Profile. This clinic is administered regionally by:

State of Ohio Regional Health Services, Inc.
P. O. Box 6190
Toledo, Ohio 43614
(419) 385-4661 ext. 231

ESEA Title I, Migrant Education
Ohio State Department of Education
Clyde Exempted Village
106 South Main Street
Clyde, Ohio 43410
(419) 546-8511

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Sandusky County (Eastern Sandusky and Clyde Areas)
Migrant Population Served: 50 (April 1973)

Sandusky County is one of sixteen throughout Ohio operating migrant education programs with funds received under provisions of the Elementary and Secondary Act of 1965. Services provided include educational, transportation, nutritional and health.

This particular school is opened for migrant education classes from July 9 to August 24 during the summer and from September 5 to November 2 during the fall.

The grade levels taught at this school are First through Sixth during the fall.

Other institutions offering services through Title I funds include:

Fremont City
211 South Park Avenue
Fremont, Ohio 43420
(419) 332-6454

Service Area: Sandusky County (Central Sandusky and Fremont areas)
Migrant Population Served: 475 (April 1973)

This particular school is opened for migrant education classes from April 30 to August 17 during the summer and from September 5 to January 2 during the fall.

The grade levels taught at this school are Kindergarten through Sixth during the summer and fall.

Migrant Student Transfer Record System (MSTRS)
Terminal Center
211 South Park Avenue
Fremont, Ohio 43420
(419) 332-5139

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: State of Ohio
Migrant Population Served: Information Not Available

This is one of several terminals in 48 states which provides information on 350,000 migrant and former migrant students across the nation. Within seconds the record of any migrant student registered in the Little Rock Data Bank is available in Ohio and other states. Access to this information is limited to the state or local education agency directly involved with the Title I, Migrant Program.

Lakota Local
356 Union Street
Risingsun, Ohio 43457

Service Area: Sandusky County (Western part)
Migrant Population Served: 35 (April 1973)

This particular school is opened for migrant education classes from June 25 to August 17 during the summer.

The grade levels taught at this school are Pre-school through Sixth during the summer.

Woodmore Local
Main and Pine
Woodville, Ohio 43469
(419) 862-3271

Service Area: Sandusky County (Elmore Area)
Migrant Population Served: 75 (April 1973)

This particular school is opened for migrant education classes from August 20 to October 5 during the fall.

The grade levels taught at this school are Kindergarten through Eighth during the fall.

Gibsonburg Exempted Village
Harrison Street
Gibsonburg, Ohio 43431
(419) 637-3249

Service Area: Sandusky County (Gibsonburg Area)
Migrant Population Served: 70 (April 1973)

This particular school is opened for migrant education classes August 13 to October 5 during the fall.

The grade levels taught at this school are First through Sixth during the fall.

For more detailed information, please refer to Franklin County Profile.

Texas Migrant Council-Mobil Headstart Project
Clyde Headstart & Day Care Center
Clyde Christian Church
Clyde, Ohio 43410

Funding Sources: U.S.D.O.L., Title III-B, H.E.W., Office of Child Development, I.M.P.D.
Service Area: Sandusky County
Migrant Population Served: 46

This is one of four outreach Headstart Centers operated by the Texas Migrant Council in Ohio. Services include educational skills, nutrition, health and social services.

For additional information, refer to Henry County Profile.

La Raza Unida de Ohio (LRU)
Neighborhood Opportunity Center
115 Front Street
Fremont, Ohio 43420
(419) 332-2603

Funding Sources: U.S.D.O.L. (formerly Title III-B, OEO)
Service Area: Sandusky County
Migrant Population Served: Information Not Available

This office covers Sandusky County, as one of nine areas identified by La Raza Unida de Ohio as having significant migrant workers.

Among the social service areas with programs that La Raza Unida operates (partly or entirely) or cooperates with include settling-out, employment, housing, day care, adult education, food stamps, legal aid, higher education for migrants, vocational, information and referral.

For further information, refer to Wood County Profile.

OTHER PROGRAMS THAT PROVIDE SERVICES TO MIGRANTS

Wood-Sandusky-Ottawa-Seneca Counties Community
Action Projects (WSOS-CAP)
414 Lime Street
P. O. Box 671
Fremont, Ohio
(419) 332-2649

Funding Sources: U.S.O.E.O., U.S.D.H.E.W., Office of Child Development
Service Area: Wood, Sandusky, Ottawa and Seneca Counties
Migrant Population Served: 3,200

This multi-county C.A.P. agency offers the following services to migrants if they qualify: emergency food and medical assistance, distribution of clothing, distribution of emergency food vouchers and assistance in purchasing food stamps. The services are available from June to December.

Ohio Bureau of Employment Security-
Rural Manpower Services
1211 Oak Harbor Road
Fremont, Ohio 43420
(419) 332-7349

Funding Sources: State of Ohio, U.S.D.O.L.
Service Area: Sandusky County
Migrant Population Served: Information Not Available

The Rural Manpower Program conducts surveys on prevailing wages, types and sources of labor utilized and other data on migrants in Ohio.

This particular office provides services to migrants related to their job (placement, counseling, testing) and makes referrals to other agencies.

For further information, refer to Franklin County Profile.

LABOR CAMPS

The following is a listing of all labor camps and their licensed adult capacity as provided by the Ohio State Department of Health.

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity
Alfred Schroeder	27
Albert Damschroder Camp	16
Amos Druckenmiller Camp	40
Anthony Steinbeger	11
Aucter Camp	55
Buehler Camp #129	25
Calvin Lamalie Camp #94	18
Carl Brubaker	40
Charles Ritter Camp	17
Charles Riehl Camp	
Chester Mauch Camp #47	58
Chester Mauch #12	85
Clarence Beier Camp	25

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity
Contretas Camp	32
Covert Camp	20
Damshroeder Camp	37
Deacon Estates	20
Don Sachs Camp	44
Donald Gries Camp	44
Donald Richter Camp	10
Druckenmiller Camp	38
Dwight Swaisgood Camp	25
Edward Meggit Camp	
Even Lynch Camp	25
Fausey Camp	17
Frank Dickman	52
George Whaley Camp	23
Gibsonburg Canning Camp	65
Gillmor Camp	35
Glendon & Richard May	18
George Liskai Camp	10
Gonya Camp	90
Greenland Farm C.R. #192	20
Greenland Farm, Inc.	90
Greenland Farm, Inc.	82
Haars Camp #116	9
Harold Dreager Camp #22	28
Harder Camp	30
Hasselbach Camp	29
Haven Bros. Camp	85
Haynes Camp	50
Heinz Dormitories	160
Heineman Camp #134	10
Hetrick Camp #28	18
Hetrick Camp #9	12
Howard Sachs Camp	14
Howard Sachs Camp #114	32
Howard Sachs Camp #44	80
Hufford Camp	30
James Cunningham Camp	30
James Flick Camp	8
John Ansted Camp	30
John Durkett	43
Keegan Farms Camp #143	38
Keegan Camp #94	9
Klickman Camp	30
Knipp Camp	12
Larry & Eral Longanbach Camp	85
Lee Miller Camp	25
Leiser Camp #58	56
Longanbach Camp	30
Loren Sommer Camp #18	34
Louis Liskai Camp	29
Maddy Camp	15
Michael Camp #5	20
Michael Camp #88	25
Miller Camp	24
Molyet Camp	36
Nick Wagner Camp	19
Norman Brubaker Camp	35
Norbert Molyet Camp	42
Overmyer Camp	25
Ray Cunningham Camp	61
R. E. Steinbauer & Sons	25
Rimelspoch Camp	22
Robert Reed Camp #126	40
Robert Wright Camp	60
Roman Beier	24
Rosenburger Camp	18
Schwartz Camp	30
Starlite Orchards Camp	20
Swaisgood Camp	25

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity
Turnow Camp #15	25
Turnow Camp #2	50
Wagner Camp	19
Walter Mylander #10	31
Weickert Camp	25
White Head Camp	30
William Sachs Camp	48
Yeagle Camp	23

AGENCIES WHICH MAY ASSIST MIGRANTS

Sandusky County Welfare Department
1809 East State Street
Fremont, Ohio 43420
(419) 334-3891

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W., County
Service Area: Sandusky County
Migrant Population Served: Information Not Available

The County Welfare Department does not have any programs specifically designed for migrants but migrants may participate if they qualify.

Among the services offered include general relief, aid to dependent children, medical assistance, family planning and food stamps.

For additional information, refer to Franklin County Profile.

Catholic Better Community Development Commission, Inc.
Delaware Acres, Inc.
725 South Buchanan
Fremont, Ohio 43420
(419) 334-9558

Funding Source: Catholic Diocese of Toledo
Service Area: Sandusky County
Migrant Population Served: Information Not Available

The function of the Catholic Better Community Development Commission, Inc. is to provide low and moderate income families and elderly with housing by utilizing Federal programs. Migrants can participate in these housing programs if they qualify under the projects residency requirements. The commission assumes the responsibilities of management and counseling services in their housing projects.

Delaware Acres is a rent supplement project done in cooperation with the Fremont Area Housing and Community Relations, Inc. The project consists of 68 units, 2-3-4 bedrooms. Construction began in July, 1972. It is under a 40 year mortgage in the amount of $1,263,100.00.

For additional information, refer to Lucas County Profile.

SENECA COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION:

Total Population: 60,696

Migrant Population: 1,084 (Migrant Health Services)

Estimated Migrant Wages: $1.50 - $2.00 per hour

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Corn and Soybeans	October 15 - October 31	
Hay	May 15 - October 15	
Pickles	July 1 - August 31	
Strawberries	June 1 - July 1	
Sugar Beets	May 1 - August 15	
Tomatoes	July 16 - September 30	May 1 - August 15

MIGRANT PROGRAMS IN COUNTY

La Raza Unida de Ohio (LRU)
315 North Wood
Fostoria, Ohio
(419) 435-7995

Funding Sources: U.S.D.O.L. (formerly Title III-B, OEO)
Service Area: Seneca County
Migrant Population Served: Information Not Available

This office covers Seneca County, as one of nine areas identified by the La Raza Unida de Ohio as having significant migrant workers.

Among the social service areas with programs that La Raza Unida operates (partly or entirely) or cooperates with include settling-out, employment, housing, day care, adult education, food stamps, legal aid, higher education for migrants, vocational, information and referral.

For further information, refer to Wood County Profile.

ESEA Title I, Migrant Education
Ohio State Department of Education
Old Fort Local
Box 64
Old Fort, Ohio 44861
(419) 992-4291

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Seneca County (Old Fort area)
Migrant Population Served: 485 (April, 1973)

Seneca County is one of sixteen throughout Ohio operating migrant education programs with funds received under provisions of the Elementary and Secondary Act of 1965. Services provided include educational, transportation, nutritional and health.

This particular school is opened for migrant education classes from April 16 to August 3 during the summer and from August 28 to October 19 during the fall.

The grade levels trught at this school are Pre-school through Seventh during the summer and Kindergarten through Twelfth during the fall.

For more detailed information, please refer to Franklin County Profile.

Ohio Department of Health
Community Health Services, Inc.
89 East Perry Street
Box 173
Tiffin, Ohio 44883
(419) 448-9723

Funding Sources: State of Ohio, U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Seneca County
Migrant Population Served: 529

This clinic is one of twelve projects in the State that operate centers to provide comprehensive health services to migrant and seasonal farmworkers. Among the services provided include medical care, hospitalization, dental care, education, nursing and nutrition.

For further information, refer to Franklin County Profile. This clinic is administered by:

Clinicas Migrantes Regional
P. O. Box 117
118 1/2 Front Street
Willard, Ohio 44890
(419) 935-5841

OTHER PROGRAMS THAT PROVIDE SERVICES TO MIGRANTS

Ohio Bureau of Employment Security-
Rural Manpower Services
123 N. Main Street
Fostoria, Ohio 44830
(419) 435-6910

Funding Sources: State of Ohio, U.S.D.O.L.
Service Area: Seneca County
Migrant Population Served: Information Not Available

The Rural Manpower Program conducts surveys on prevailing wages, types and sources of labor utilized and other data on migrants in Ohio.

This particular office provides services to migrants related to their job (placement, counseling, testing) and makes referrals to other agencies.

For further information, refer to Franklin County Profile.

LABOR CAMPS

The following is a listing of all labor camps and their licensed adult capacity as provided by the Ohio State Department of Health.

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity
A. Cleveland Camp	67
Alvin Heilman	47
Berlekamp Camp	37
Borough Camp	16
Clearview Ranch	55
E. Lynch	32
Evan Wertz	42
Fry Camp	43
J. Adelsbergar	56
K. E. Meyers Camp	16
Kleinfelter Camp	15
Molyet Camp	53
Paul Molyet	74
Ray Berlekamp Camp	31
R. E. Steinbauer Camp	24
R. E. Steinbauer Camp	24
R. Good Camp	28

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity
R. Gillmor Camp	
R. Kagy Camp	36
Stacy Camp	24
Summers Farm Camp	60
W. Heilman	39

AGENCIES WHICH MAY ASSIST MIGRANTS

Seneca County Welfare Department
P. O. Box 50-B
R. R. #1
Infirmary Road
Tiffin, Ohio 44883
(419) 447-5011

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W., County
Service Area: Seneca County
Migrant Population Served: Information Not Available

The County Welfare Department does not have any programs specifically designed for migrants but migrants may participate if they qualify.

Among the services offered include general relief, aid to dependent children, medical assistance, family planning and food stamps.

For additional information, refer to Franklin County Profile.

STARK COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION:

Total Population: 372,210

Migrant Population: 500 (Estimated)

Estimated Migrant Wages: Information Not Available

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Fruit	August 1 - October 15	
Hay	May 15 - October 15	
Nurseries and Greenhouses		May 1 - October 31
Potatoes	September 15 - October 15	
Strawberries	June 1 - July 1	
Truck crops	July 1 - October 31	

MIGRANT PROGRAMS IN COUNTY

Hartville Migrant Council, Inc. Services
3980 Swamp Road
P. O. Box 682
Hartville, Ohio 44632
(216) 877-2983

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Start and Portage Counties
Migrant Population Served: 386

This clinic is contracted and funded by the Stark-Portage Regional of Hartville, Ohio to provide migrant health services in its area. The Stark-Portage Regional receives a direct grant for migrant health services from the regional office of H.E.W. of Chicago.

Comprehensive health services offered at this clinic include diagnostic and treatment of illnesses and minor injuries, dietary counseling, x-ray and laboratory diagnostic services, screening services, preventive health care services, family planning, dental care and hospitalization and referrals for continuing care.

Services are available from April through October on a Monday through Friday basis. Also during this seasonal service, the clinic is opened every Tuesday night from 7 to 9 p.m.

Ohio Department of Health
Stark-Portage Regional-
Hartville Migrant Council, Inc.
3980 Swamp Road
P. O. Box 682
Hartville, Ohio 44632
(419) 877-2983

Funding Sources: State of Ohio, U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Stark County
Migrant Population Served: 363

This clinic is one of twelve projects in the state that operate centers to provide comprehensive health services to migrant and seasonal farmworkers. Among the services provided include medical care, hospitalization, dental care, education, nursing and nutrition.

For further information, refer to Franklin County Profile. This clinic is

administered regionally by:

Stark-Portage Regional
Hartville Migrant Council, Inc.
3980 Swamp Road
P. O. Box 682
Hartville, Ohio 44632
(216) 877-2983

ESEA Title I, Migrant Education
Ohio State Department of Education
Lake Local
225 Lincoln Street
Risingsun, Ohio 43457
(216) 877-9383

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Stark County (Hartville area)
Migrant Population Served: 30 (April 1973)

Stark County is one of sixteen throughout Ohio operating migrant education programs with funds received under provisions of the Elementary and Secondary Act of 1965. Services provided include educational, transportation, nutritional and health.

This particular school is opened for migrant education classes from September 6 to October 24 during the fall.

The grade levels taught at this school are First through Seventh during the fall.

Other Title I schools in this county include:

Marlington Local
10450 Moulin Avenue, N.E.
Alliance, Ohio 44601
(216) 821-9900

Service Area: Stark County (Marlbore area)
Migrant Population Served: 193 (April 1973)

This particular school is opened for migrant education classes from June 18 to August 10 during the summer and from August 30 to October 26 during the fall.

The grade levels taught at this school are Pre-school through Kindergarten, Ninth through Twelfth during the summer and Kindergarten through Twelfth during the fall.

Canton City
618 High Avenue, N.W.
Canton, Ohio 44703
(216) 455-8992

Service Area: Stark County
Migrant Population Served: 70 (April 1973)

This particular school is opened for migrant education classes from June 18 to August 10 during the summer.

The grade levels taught at this school are First through Sixth during the summer.

For more detailed information, please refer to Franklin County Profile.

OTHER PROGRAMS THAT PROVIDE SERVICES TO MIGRANTS

Ohio Bureau of Employment Security-
Rural Manpower Services
1100 Cleveland Avenue, N.W.
Canton, Ohio 44711
(216) 454-8081

Funding Sources: State of Ohio, U.S.D.O.L.
Service Area: Stark County
Migrant Population Served: Information Not Available

The Rural Manpower Program conducts surveys on prevailing wages, types and sources of labor utilized and other data on migrants in Ohio.

This particular office provides services to migrants related to their job (placement, counseling, testing) and makes referrals to other agencies.

For further information, refer to Franklin County Profile.

LABOR CAMPS

The following is a listing of all labor camps and their licensed adult capacity as provided by the Ohio State Department of Health.

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity
Chapman Camp	114
Don Tope Camp	40
Garbers Camp	60
Gressinger & Sons	50
I. V. Machemer & Son	19
Jacob Brenckle Camp	44
Keyser Bros. Camp	38
Millers Camp	12
Zellers Camp	40

WILLIAMS COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION:

Total Population: 33,669

Migrant Population: 190 (Interstate workers)

Estimated Migrant Wages: $1.50 - $2.00 per hour

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Corn and Soybeans	October 16 - October 31	
Hay	May 15 - October 15	
Nurseries and Greenhouses		May 1 - October 31
Pickles	July 1 - August 31	
Strawberries	June 1 - July 1	
Sugar beets	May 1 - August 15	
Tomatoes	July 16 - September 30	May 1 - August 15

MIGRANT PROGRAMS IN COUNTY

ESEA Title I, Migrant Education
Ohio State Department of Education
Stryker Local
P. O. Box 156
Stryker, Ohio 43557
(419) 682-4591

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Williams County (Stryker area)
Migrant Population Served: 24 (April, 1973)

Williams County is one of sixteen throughout Ohio operating migrant education programs with funds received under provisions of the Elementary and Secondary Act of 1965. Services provided include educational, transportation, nutritional and health.

This particular school is opened for migrant education classes from September 4 to October 12 during the fall.

The grade levels taught at this school are First through Sixth during the fall.

For more detailed information, please refer to Franklin County Profile.

OTHER PROGRAMS THAT PROVIDE SERVICES TO MIGRANTS

Northwest Community Action Concern
First Presbyterian Church-Headstart
Oxford Drive
Bryan, Ohio 43506

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W., O.C.D.
Service Area: Williams County
Migrant Population Served: 15 to 18

This Headstart Center is one of eight outreach service sites operated by the Northwest Community Action Concern.

This particular center is opened from September to May.

For additional information, refer to Defiance County Profile.

LABOR CAMPS

The following is a listing of all labor camps and their licensed adult capacity as provided by the Ohio State Department of Health.

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity
Bryan Canning Co.	71
Bundy Foods, Inc.	50
Charles Planson	21
Elmer Kunkle	65
Gary Stuckey	19
Gene Ruffer	17
James Ruffer	26
James Ruffer-Home	25
Roger Maneual	34
Ronald Oxender	17
Smiths Camp	35
Tod Maneual	22

AGENCIES WHICH MAY ASSIST MIGRANTS

Williams County Welfare Department
Courthouse
Bryan, Ohio 43506
(419) 636-1744 or 636-4414

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W., County
Service Area: Williams County
Migrant Population Served: Information Not Available

The County Welfare Department does not have any programs specifically designed for migrants but migrants may participate if they qualify.

Among the services offered include general relief, aid to dependent children, medical assistance, family planning and food stamps.

For additional information, refer to Franklin County Profile.

VAN WERT COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION:

Total Population: 29,194

Migrant Population: Information Not Available

Estimated Migrant Wages: $1.50 - $1.75 per hour

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Corn and Soybeans	October 16 - October 31	
Hay	May 15 - October 15	
Nurseries and Greenhouses		May 1 - October 31
Pickles	July 1 - August 31	
Strawberries	June 1 - July 1	
Sugar Beets	May 1 - August 15	
Tomatoes	July 16 - September 30	May 1 - August 15

MIGRANT PROGRAMS IN COUNTY

ESEA Title I, Migrant Education
Ohio State Department of Education
Ohio City-Liberty Local
Shanes Street
Ohio City, Ohio 45874

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Van Wert County (Ohio City area)
Migrant Population Served: 78 (April, 1973)

Van Wert County is one of sixteen throughout Ohio operating migrant education programs with funds received under provisions of the Elementary and Secondary Act of 1965. Services provided include educational, transportation, nutritional and health.

This particular school is opened for migrant education classes from August 20 to October 12 during the fall.

The grade levels taught at this school are Kindergarten through Eighth during the fall.

LABOR CAMPS

The following is a listing of all labor camps and their licensed adult capacity as provided by the Ohio State Department of Health.

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity
McCleary Camp	44
Sharp Canning Co.	173

AGENCIES WHICH MAY ASSIST MIGRANTS

Van Wert County Welfare Department
1052 S. Washington Street
P. O. Box 86
Van Wert, Ohio 45891
(419) 238-5430

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W., County
Service Area: Van Wert County
Migrant Population Served: Information Not Available

The County Welfare Department does not have any programs specifically designed for migrants but migrants may participate if they qualify.

Among the services offered include general relief, aid to dependent children, medical assistance, family planning and food stamps.

For additional information, refer to Franklin County Profile.

WOOD COUNTY

GENERAL INFORMATION:

Total Population: 89,722

Migrant Population: 2,239

Estimated Migrant Wages: $1.40 - $2.00 per hour

CROPS AND WORK PERIODS

Crop	Harvest Season	Other Work Periods
Corn and Soybeans	October 16 - October 31	
Hay	May 15 - October 15	
Nurseries and Greenhouses		May 1 - October 31
Pickles	July 1 - August 31	
Strawberries	June 1 - July 1	
Sugar Beets	May 1 - August 15	
Tomatoes	July 16 - September 30	May 1 - August 15

MIGRANT PROGRAMS IN COUNTY

La Raza Unida de Ohio (LRU)
1616 E. Wooster Street
Bowling Green, Ohio 43402
(419) 352-8431

Funding Sources: U.S.D.O.L.
Service Area: Fulton, Henry, Lucas, Wood, Putnam, Sandusky, Ottawa, and Seneca
Migrant Population Served: 3,300

La Raza Unida de Ohio is one of the largest and well-known agencies serving the migrant and seasonal farmworkers in the Midwest. Throughout its various programs, LRU is responsible for administering a comprehensive social service program for the migrant and seasonal farmworker who work in Ohio.

Among the many programs and services available through LRU are:

1. Emergency Food and Medical Service Food Stamp Voucher Program

2. Migrant Head Start Program

   a. Transportation

   b. Health care

   c. Lunch and snacks

   d. Physical examinations

   e. Breakfast

   f. Seasonal program for children 0 to 3½ years

3. Ohio Migrant Legal Action Program (OMLAP) - This program specializes in legal problems of the migrant or persons who were migrants not more than one year ago. If you have any problems or questions about the benefits outlined in this pamphlet, contact the nearest office or call them "collect". This service is funded by the federal government and is free.

   a. Wage disputes

   b. Food Stamp cases

   c. Cannot represent misdemeanor cases but arranges for referrals

d. General legal services (see attachment for further breakdown)

4. Special components

   a. Newsletter

   b. Television project

   c. Compilation of Community Resource Directory

5. Outreach workers

6. Referrals

7. Assistance in following:

   a. Obtaining food stamps

   b. Obtaining welfare assistance

   c. Obtaining social security assistance

   d. Obtaining workman's compensation benefits

   e. Locating and obtaining housing

   f. Transportation

   g. Employment

   h. Obtaining health services

8. Emergency loans and assistance

9. Projected components

   a. Primary and bilingual driver's education

   b. Day care centers

   c. Judicial translators

   d. Pre-vocational and vocational training

   e. Job development and employment

The principle purpose of this agency is simply to aid migrants in adjusting to the problems they may face while in this area of Ohio and also provide help to those families that decide to drop out of the migrant stream. Also LRU serves the non-migrant Spanish-Speaking population in this area with non-federal funds. The staff has been restructured in an attempt to provide the flexibility necessary.

Ohio Migrant Legal Action Program (OMLAP)
c/o La Raza Unida de Ohio
1616 East Wooster Street
Bowling Green, Ohio 43402

Funding Sources: D.O.L. (formerly OEO, Title III-B)
Service Area: Wood, Henry, Putnam, Hancock, Ottawa and Huron Counties
Migrant Population Served: 513 cases Statewide in F.Y. 1973

The Ohio Migrant Legal Action Program (OMLAP) assists migrant and seasonal farmworkers with their legal problems. Among the areas which can be addressed by the OMLAP are cases in education, health standards and availability of health services, wage disputes, housing evictions and other class action type of cases on behalf of the migrant and seasonal farmworker. OMLAP is a delegate agency of La Raza Unida de Ohio and maintains offices in six counties.

The OMLAP handled 513 cases with a staff of two lawyers and eight law students located in Fremont, Findlay, Leipsic, Napoleon, Toledo, Willard and Bowling Green.

Ohio Department of Health
Wood County Health Department
541 West Wooster Street
Bowling Green, Ohio 43402
(419) 352-8402

Funding Sources: State of Ohio, U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Wood County
Migrant Population Served: 862

This clinic is one of twelve projects in the state that operate centers to provide comprehensive health services to migrant and seasonal farmworkers. Among the services provided include medical care, hospitalization, dental care, education, nursing and nutrition.

For further information, refer to Franklin County Profile. This clinic is administered regionally by:

State of Ohio Regional Health Services, Inc.
P. O. Box 6190
Toledo, Ohio 43614
(419) 385-4661 ext. 231

ESEA Title I, Migrant Education
Ohio State Department of Education
Eastwood Local
4900 Sugar Ridge Road
Pemberville, Ohio 43450

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W.
Service Area: Wood County (Pemberville area)
Migrant Population Served: 90 (April 1973)

Wood County is one of sixteen throughout Ohio operating migrant education programs with funds received under provisions of the Elementary and Secondary Act of 1965. Services provided include educational, transportation, nutritional, and health.

This particular school is opened for migrant education classes from September 5 to October 31 during the fall.

The grade levels taught at this school are First through Sixth during the fall.

Other Title I schools in this county include:

Otsego Local
Box 168
Tontogany, Ohio 43565
(419) 874-3181

Service Area: Wood County (Northwest County area)
Migrant Population Served: 131 (April 1973)

This particular school is opened for migrant education classes from August 23 to November 2 during the fall.

The grade levels taught at this school are First through Eighth during the fall.

Perrysburg Exempted Village
140 East Indiana Avenue
Perrysburg, Ohio 43551
(419) 874-3181

Service Area: Wood County (Perrysburg area)
Migrant Population Served: 25 (April 1973)

This particular school is opened for migrant education classes from August 29 to October 30 during the fall.

The grade levels taught at this school are First through Sixth during the fall.

Bowling Green
140 South Grove Street
Bowling Green, Ohio 43402
(419) 354-7041

Service Area: Wood County
Migrant Population Served: 285 (April 1973)

This particular school is opened for migrant education classes from June 18 to August 17 during the summer.

The grade levels taught at this school are Pre-school through Eighth during the summer.

For more detailed information, please refer to Franklin County Profile.

OTHER PROGRAMS THAT PROVIDE SERVICES TO MIGRANTS

Wood-Sandusky-Ottawa-Seneca Counties-C.A.P.
Opportunity Center
115 North Front
Fremont, Ohio
(419) 332-2603

Funding Sources: U.S.O.E.O., U.S.D.H.E.W., Office of Child Development
Service Area: Wood, Sandusky, Ottawa and Seneca Counties
Migrant Population Served: Information Not Available

This is one of three WSOS-CAP offices in the Fremont area. If they qualify under OEO guidelines, the services available to migrants includes: emergency food and medical assistance, distribution of clothing, distribution of emergency food vouchers and assistance in purchasing food stamps.

Additionally, a family planning service site offering the same services including family planning information, is located at:

WSOS-CAP
116 E. State Street
Fremont, Ohio
(419) 334-9711

Ohio Bureau of Employment Security-
Rural Manpower Services
139 W. Wooster Street
Bowling Green, Ohio 43402
(419) 352-7885

Funding Sources: State of Ohio, U.S.D.O.L.
Service Area: Wood County
Migrant Population Served: Information Not Available

The Rural Manpower Program conducts surveys on prevailing wages, types and sources of labor utilized and other data on migrants in Ohio.

This particular office provides services to migrants related to their job (placement, counseling, testing) and makes referrals to other agencies.

For further information, refer to Franklin County Profile.

LABOR CAMPS

The following is a listing of all labor camps and their licensed adult capacity as provided by the Ohio State Department of Health.

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity
A. B. Caple Co.	14

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity
Alfred Meyer Camp	41
Arthur Weihl	14
B & R Mills	31
Benschoter	12
Blythe Cook Camp	45
Boucher Camp	32
Britten Camp	9
Bronker Camp	23
Bruning Camp	6
Bryce Lennard	19
Buckman Camp	61
Burkholder Camp	16
Burl Weasel Camp	108
Caple Camp	33
Cloyce Finney Camp	31
Devies Camp	9
Dierksheide	11
Dimick	28
Donald Trabbic Camp	20
Eckel Camp	35
E. J. Nye Camp	44
Ferrell Camp	43
Frand Getz Camp	18
Gallier	30
Gene Walston Camp	13
Gene Walston Camp	14
George Red Camp	40
Gople Camp	34
Harold Wolf	41
Harold Weihl Camp	13
Harold Patten Camp	29
Harold Traver	12
Harold Freewotth Camp	47
Harzel Canning Co.	20
Henry Seedorf Camp	
Hirzel Co.	18
Hirzel Camp	42
Hirzel Canning Co.	48
Household Camp	12
Isenbargers Adams Camp	43
Jack Marsh Camp	38
James Smith Camp	7
Kurfess Camp	20
Lang Camp	21
Larry Rosendale Camp	19
Lester Pierce Camp	21
Litner Camp	12
Marlenn Smith Camp	16
Mark Swartz Camp	70
Meier Camp	43
Merlin Bruning Camp	17
Meyer Camp #2	30
Moser-Donald Camp	25
Oliver Walston Camp	20
Paul Kale Camp	17
Paul Rader Camp	24
Philo Camp	21
Poos Camp	24
Rehus Camp	24
Reitzel Camp	13
Reynolds Camp	23
R. R. Hoffman Camp	49
Rickels Camp	
Richard Leslie Camp	38
Richard Emch Camp	11
Robert Getz Camp	18
Robert Marlow Camp	31
Rollers Camp	64
Rosencale Camp	18

Name of Camp	Licensed Maximum Capacity
Rosebloom Camp	57
Schulte Camp	8
Simon Camp	4
Stickle Camp	24
Treier Camp	20
Vetter Camp	26
Volamo Camp	25
Wagner Camp	49
Wegman Camp	37
Wenig Bros.	18
Wilker Camp	42
Wolloam Smith Camp	15

AGENCIES WHICH MAY ASSIST MIGRANTS

Wood County Welfare Department
545 Pearl Street
Bowling Green, Ohio 43402
(419) 352-7565

Funding Sources: U.S.D.H.E.W., County
Service Area: Wood County
Migrant Population Served: Information Not Available

The County Welfare Department does not have any programs specifically designed for migrants but migrants may participate if they qualify.

Among the services offered include general relief, aid to dependent children, medical assistance, family planning and food stamps.

For additional information, refer to Franklin County Profile.

APPENDIX

Migrants Are Visibly Represented in the Governor's Migrant Affairs Committee

GOVERNOR'S MIGRANT AFFAIRS COMMITTEE

The following Executive Order was issued by Governor John J. Gulligan of Ohio on March 19, 1973, creating a Governor's Migrant Affairs Committee. (Note: version has been edited):

STATE OF OHIO

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT

OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR

EXECUTIVE ORDER

WHEREAS, the importance of migrant farm workers to the agricultural industry of Ohio in the planting, cultivating, harvesting and processing of farm goods is fully recognized; and,

WHEREAS, in many instances, migratory farm workers have been unable to secure for themselves and their families decent and generally acceptable living standards; and,

WHEREAS, technological advances in the agricultural industry have resulted in large numbers of farm workers leaving the migrant stream to "settle out" and establish permanent residence in this state and consequently to encounter serious economic and social deprivations; and,

WHEREAS, community leadership must be exercised to improve the economic and social welfare of active migrant farm workers and those migrant farm workers wishing to settle out in Ohio; and,

WHEREAS, it is essential to develop cooperative relationships among the active migrant farm workers and those who settle out with all interests in the Ohio communities involved; and,

WHEREAS, the objectives stated in an Executive Order dated October 21, 1965, designating the Director of the Department of Industrial Relations as Executive Secretary of the Governor's Committee on Migrant Labor may be better implemented through certain reorganizational steps;

NOW, THEREFORE, I, JOHN J. GILLIGAN, Governor of the State of Ohio, by virtue of the authority vested in me by the Constitution and the statutes of this state, do hereby order and direct that:

1. There is hereby constituted the Governor's Migrant Affairs Committee which shall consist of thirty-seven members appointed by the Governor as follows:

I. MIGRANT INTEREST:

(A) Six settled out migrants or persons representing the interest of migrant workers.

(B) Six active migrant farm workers.

II. EMPLOYMENT INTEREST:

(A) Four interested growers.

(B) Five interested processors.

(C) Two interested labor representatives.

(D) Two interested business and industry management representatives.

III. CHURCH, CIVIC, AND GENERAL PUBLIC INTEREST:

(A) Five members representing church organizations.

(B) Three members representing civic groups.

(C) Four members representing interested citizens.

The members of the Committee, as set forth below, and all future members shall serve at the pleasure of the Governor.

The Governor shall designate a Chairman and Vice-Chairman from the membership of the Committee. The Governor shall fill vacancies on the Committee by appointing a person representing the same interests set forth above for the initial appointees. The members of the Committee shall serve without compensation except that they shall be compensated for their reasonable expenses incurred in the discharge of their duties.

2. The Committee shall have the following duties and powers:

A. To provide a forum in which public opinion may be expressed in full debate so that through a broader understanding of the socio-economic problems of the migrant farm worker and his employers, we in Ohio may unite to create a society in which employers and employees alike may live with dignity and mutual respect.

B. To keep the Governor informed of the activities and recommendations of the Committee.

C. To study the conditions under which the migrant farm worker and those who wish to settle out live and to identify the problems which are not being adequately met.

D. To develop cooperative relationships between state and local agencies concerned with migrant affairs and alert them to the special problems of migrant farm workers and those who wish to settle out, in order to stimulate more effective services.

E. To promote better understanding and better communications between active migrant farm workers and those who settle out with growers and processors, industry and labor representatives, and all other interests in the communities involved.

F. To insure that all applicable laws seeking to benefit or protect

the active migrant farm worker and those wishing to settle out are rigorously enforced and effectively administered.

G. To recommend corrective legislation where such action is indicated.

H. To recommend and support appropriate applications for federal grant assistance.

I. To create subcommittees to examine specific problem areas related to active migrant farm workers or those who settle out.

J. To enact appropriate rules, regulations and procedures which may be necessary or desirable for discharging the duties of the Committee, and for the orderly conduct of its meetings and discussions.

3. The Director of the Department of Economic and Community Development shall provide physical facilities and services to the Committee as are necessary to effectively discharge the obligations of the Committee, and shall designate a representative from that Department to serve as Executive Secretary of the Committee.

4. The Directors of the Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Employment Services, Department of Economic and Community Development, Department of Education, Department of Health, Department of Natural Resources, Department of Public Welfare, and the State Manpower Planning Council, or their designated representative, shall serve in an ex-officio, non-voting capacity on the Committee and shall be a resource to the Committee at the request of the Chairman of the Committee. The representatives of the state agencies shall constitute the Interagency Migrant Affairs Committee.

OHIO LABOR CAMPS

The most accurate and current information concerns the growing season which ended December, 1972. There were 33 counties in Ohio that had one or more migrant labor camps during this period. A total of 652 migrant labor camps were inspected and authorized permits by the Ohio Department of Health and local health department personnel. The capacity of these 652 camps was 22,520 people. There were a total of 3,847 housing units (cabins, houses, dormitories, trailers, and multi-purpose facilities).

Ohio has extensive labor camp legislation covering everything from the water supply to the camp occupants responsibilities. The following list will serve to index all the relevant laws which can be obtained by writing the Department of Health, Public Health Council.

Regulations HE-26-01 to HE-26-20, inclusive, of the Ohio Sanitary Code, relative to agricultural labor camps.

Authority: Sections 3701.13 and 3701.34 of the Revised Code.

Regulation HE-26-01	Definitions.
Regulation HE-26-02	Operation of agricultural labor camps
Regulation HE-26-03	Approval of plans
Regulation HE-26-04	Housing site
Regulation HE-26-05	Water supply
Regulation HE-26-06	Excreta and liquid waste disposal
Regulation HE-26-07	Housing
Regulation HE-26-08	Screening
Regulation HE-26-09	Heating
Regulation HE-26-10	Electricity and lighting
Regulation HE-26-11	Toilet facilities
Regulation HE-26-12	Bathing, laundry and handwashing
Regulation HE-26-13	Cooking and eating facilities
Regulation HE-26-14	Garbage and other refuse
Regulation HE-26-15	Insect and rodent control
Regulation HE-26-16	Sleeping facilities
Regulation HE-26-17	Fire, safety, and first aid
Regulation HE-26-18	Camp operator's responsibilities
Regulation HE-26-19	Camp occupant's responsibility
Regulation HE-26-20	Invalidity

OHIO LAWS RELEVANT TO FARM LABOR

The following synopsis and application of state and federal laws relevant to migrant and seasonal farmworkers was prepared by the Ohio Migrant Legal Action Program as a public service.

Please note that the laws herein referred to are effective as of June 1, 1973, and may be changed in the future.

1. SOCIAL SECURITY

Social Security benefits include payments to:

a. Retired workers over 62 years of age,
b. Disabled workers under 65 years of age,
c. Workers' widows,
d. Surviving children.

Before becoming eligible for these benefits, workers must have a certain amount of work credited by the Social Security Administration. These work credits are accumulated while the worker is working and his employer is sending a certain percentage of his wages to the Social Security Administration.

Important

Agricultural workers who work 20 days or more in any year and are paid on a time basis or who earn $150.00 or more from the same employer are covered by the Social Security Act. This means that your employer, whether he be a grower or crewleader, must, under the law, send a certain percentage of your total salary to the Social Security Administration. Starting in 1973 this percentage is 11.70%. Half of this, or 5.85% may be deducted from your salary. In other words, for every $100 that you earn, after you are covered, your employer must send $11.70 to the Social Security Administration. He may deduct a maximum of $5.85 from your pay so that your take home pay would be $94.15 for every $100.00 earned.

The first thing you must do when you are hired is to give your employer your Social Security number. Remember that your employer must send 11.70% of your salary as soon as you have worked 20 days on a time rate basis or have earned $150.00 on a piece rate basis.

If you do not believe that your employer is sending this money, get in touch with the local Social Security Administration office listed in the phone book. They will also be able to answer any questions you may have.

2. INCOME TAX

The Internal Revenue Service places great confidence on citizens and residents of this country. It is a voluntary and self determining system in which the taxpayer has the responsibility to determine if he is obligated to declare his income and if he is owing income tax to the government. The Taxpayer is the one who must calculate the amount of taxes he must pay at the end of the year unless he decides to allow the Internal Revenue Service to calculate the tax for him.

He then must either pay the taxes he owes or claim a refund. A refund is due usually when the employer deducts more than the taxpayer owes during his term of employment. The taxpayer must declare his income and claim a refund in order for him to receive that refund.

Single persons must declare their income if it exceeded $2,050 during the past year.

Married persons filing a separate return must declare their income if they earned more than $750 during the past year.

Married persons filing jointly must declare their income if their combined income exceeded $2,800 during the past year. If either of them was 65 years or older during the year, they must declare their income if the combined income exceeded $3,550. If both persons were 65 years old during the past year, they must declare their income if the combined income exceeded $4,300.

Persons entitled to a refund must file an income tax declaration in order to receive the refund even if they are not required to declare their incomes.

An employer who hires agricultural workers is not obligated to make income tax withholding. The only way he may withhold your wages for income tax is with your permission.

Important

It is important for you to declare your annual income because quite often your employer may have withheld your income tax and you may be entitled to a refund. If your employer has withheld income taxes from your wages, he is required by law to send you a W-2 form at the end of the year. This form will tell you the total amount of wages you earned from that employer and the amount of deductions he made, not only for income tax but for Social Security. This form must be sent along with your income tax forms when you declare your income.

The necessary forms required to declare your income may be obtained at any post office, bank or Internal Revenue Office between January and April.

If you are required to declare your income or wish to declare your income in order to request a refund, your forms must be sent by April 15th of each year.

3. WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION

The State of Ohio is obligated to pay all hospital bills, doctor bills, and must compensate you for all lost time from your work because of an accident and/or permanent injuries.

This benefit only covers accidents which occur on the job or because of the job and only if your employer has three or more employees. It does not matter how the accident happened or who was at fault as long as it happened on the job.

Your employer, whether he is a grower or crewleader, is obligated to send a certain amount of money to the state for each employee he has if he employs more than three. This amount cannot be deducted from your wages.

If you need assistance, wish to file a claim, or have any questions concerning this benefit, contact the Ohio Bureau of Employment Services or any Farm Labor office in your county.

4. MEDICAL SERVICES

a. Migrant clinics - The Ohio Department of Public Health offers medical services which include:

1. Health education
2. Nutrition
3. Pharmaceutical treatment
4. Dental care
5. Medical clinics for the family
6. Hospitalization
7. Medicine and drugs
8. Home care

Important

The best way to insure that you will receive assistance in the cost of hospitalization is to contact a clinic first.

b. Public Assistance from the Ohio Department of Welfare - Each county welfare agency where you reside is obligated to assist you if you cannot afford to pay any or all of your medical bills.

If you receive any unexpected medical bills or receive emergency medical care and are unable to afford the bills, contact the Welfare Department in your County and request "General Relief" assistance.

If you are denied assistance and you still feel you are entitled, you may request a fair hearing. (See the "fair hearing" section in this pamphlet for a full discussion of this right.)

c. Hill-Burton Act - Many hospitals which receive federal funds for the construction of its facilities are obligated to offer medical assistance and hospitalization to persons unable to pay for them.

Important

Remember to find out when you are registering at the hospital if the hospital is covered by this Federal Act. If the hospital is covered, you should inform them that you are unable to pay the bill and wish to be admitted as a "Hill-Burton" patient.

5. MINIMUM WAGE

If your employer, whether he is a grower or crewleader, hired sufficient workers during the past year to be covered under the Fair Labor Standards Act, the minimum wage he must pay to agricultural workers is $1.30 per hour. This minimum amount must be paid regardless of the manner in which your wage is calculated. For this reason it is important to keep a record of the hours you and each member of your family worked.

Workers in a factory or processing plant are entitled to $1.60 per hour.

The Federal Government is presently working on a new law that will increase the $1.30 and $1.60 figures. These increases will become effective as soon as the new law is passed by Congress.

If you work in certain operations involving cultivating or processing sugar beets and if your wages are calculated on an hourly basis, you are entitled to a minimum of $2.15 per hour. If you are paid on a piece rate (per acre, per row, etc.) the minimum wage depends upon the type of operation you are performing.

HAND LABOR OPERATIONS, ROWS 20 TO 27 INCHES WIDE	RATE PER ACRE
(A) Thinning-removing excess beets with hoe only	$15.50
(B) Hoeing-removing weeds and excess beets with a hoe only	20.00
(C) Hoe trimming-removing weeds with a hoe and by hand and removing excess beets with a hoe only.	24.00
(D) Weeding-removing weeds with a hoe and by hand following either (A), (B), or (C) above, or following operation specified in (E) below	13.00
(E) Removing weeds with a hoe only as the first operation in fields that have been completely machine-thinned and treated with herbicides for weed control	13.00

For workers 14 and 15 years of age, the hourly rate may be reduced by not more than 15%. The piece rates may vary according to the width of the rows, by employing the following formula:

HAND LABOR OPERATIONS, WIDE, OR NARROW ROWS

Increases are required and reductions are permitted in the above piecework rates for row widths shown below:

WIDE-ROW (INCHES)	MAXIMUM REDUCTION
28, 29 or 30	20 percent
31, 32 or 33	25 percent
34 or more	30 percent

NARROW-ROW (INCHES)	MINIMUM INCREASES
17, 18 or 19	25 percent
16 or less	35 percent

Remember - A rate of $2.15 per hour must be paid as a minimum hourly earnings guarantee for harvesting or other hand labor operations not described above

which are done either as piecework basis or on an hourly basis. The guaranteed minimum wages covers the whole time the workers are employed on the farm for the operations. The $2.15 per hour rate only applies to work connected with sugar beets.

If you have any questions or wish to file a claim for unpaid wages, contact your county "Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service" if the matter relates to sugar beets.

For questions or claims arising under the Fair labor Standards Act, contact the Department of Labor or seek assistance from your local Rural Manpower Service.

6. FOOD STAMPS - Every county welfare department in Ohio offers the food stamp program. If you feel you qualify for the program, you may make an application for them at the county welfare department.

The amount of food stamps that you are entitled to and the amount you must pay for them depends on the number of persons in your household and your total household income.

If the size of your family is:	Then you may be eligible if your monthly income is less than: (Prior to July 1, 1973)	(After July 1, 1973)
1	$170.00	$183.00
2	222.00	240.00
3	293.00	313.00
4	360.00	387.00
5	421.00	460.00
6	493.00	533.00
7	541.00	600.00
8	600.00	667.00
Each additional member add	53.00	53.00

Remember - you have a right to these stamps if you are eligible and may request a fair hearing if you do not feel you have been treated fairly. The welfare department is obligated to assist you in making the application, in answering any questions you may have, and to refer you to legal assistance organizations should you wish legal advice. (See the "Fair Hearing" section in this pamphlet for a full discussion of this right.)

When you move from one county to another or from this state to another, you should report this to the Welfare agency. They will give you a card which you may present to the next welfare department. If the size of your household has not changed this card will entitle you to continue receiving the same amount of food stamps for 60 days even though your income has increased.

7. CHILD LABOR - Children under the age of 14 are not permitted to work. Children under the age of 16 may not work at hazardous jobs (with pesticides, farm machinery, etc.).

While school is in session, children under the age of 18 must obtain a work permit from the principal of the school in their area. They then may work before school, after schook, or on weekends so long as the total numbers of hours of school and work do not exceed nine hours in any one day period.

If you have any questions concerning child labor or work permits, contact the Ohio Bureau of Employment Services or the Rural Manpower Service in your county.

8. DRIVERS LICENSES - If your car plates are from another state and your permanent address is in another state, it is not necessary for you to obtain a driver's license in the State of Ohio as long as you have one from your home state.

If you wish to obtain an Ohio drivers license, contact the State Highway Patrol for the closest driver's examination station. You will be required to show proof of your age and pay a fee of $4.50 after you pass the examination.

The examination consists of three parts. The first tests your eye sight. The second part tests your knowledge of the highway safety laws and the third part tests your driving ability. The state is obligated to provide you with a study manual in either English or Spanish which will acquaint you with the highway laws.

The examination must be given to you in either English or Spanish and orally if you are unable to read.

9. HOUSING CONDITIONS - Our laws require that all migrant houses pass certain minimum standards. These laws are for the benefit of the migrant worker and his family.

   If you believe your housing is in such a state that the health and well-being of your family is being affected, contact your local Department of Health.

   Your employer or landlord may not take any retaliatory action against you for notifying your government of violations of your rights.

   While you are living in a house in which you pay rent or which is part of your work, the owner does not have the right to prevent the entrance of any guest you may wish to have in your home. Your rights, while you are living in this house are similar to those which you would have if it were your own home. But remember that you may be held accountable for any damages which you cause.

10. EDUCATION - The state is obligated to enroll your children in their schools. This includes transportation, health services and any other services offered.

    During the summer months, many schools have a "head start" program for pre-school aged children.

    Remember, during the school year, minors must attend classes while they are in session.

    Whenever you move from one school district to another, be sure that your children's school records are transferred so that they receive credit for their work.

11. LEGAL AID - the federal government and other sources fund many legal aid projects. These services are provided to help any person unable to afford an attorney.

    a. Legal Aid Societies - In many areas "Legal Aid Societies" will be able to assist you with most legal problems you might have. Call information for the number of the closest office, or ask a judge how to reach an attorney through the local bar association.

    b. Public Defenders - Every citizen is entitled to speak and be represented by an attorney before being incarcerated by any judge. The State is obligated to provide you with an attorney without cost to you if you are unable to afford one before you are tried or sentenced in any case involving a possible jail sentence.

    c. Ohio Migrant Legal Action Program (OMLAP) - This program specializes in legal problems of the migrant or persons who were migrants not more than one year ago. If you have any problems or questions about the benefits outlined in this pamphlet, contact the nearest office or call them "collect". This service is funded by the federal government and is free.

    Following is a list of OMLAP offices in Northwest Ohio:

Offices	Services Are Available:
Bowling Green c/o La Raza Unida De Ohio 1616 East Wooster Street Bowling Green, Ohio 43402 (419) 352-4625 (419) 352-4626	All Year Around
Napoleon 706½ Scott Street Napoleon, Ohio 43545 (419) 599-9421	Until November 1

Offices	Services Are Available:
West Leipsic 104 South Street Napoleon, Ohio 43856 (419) 599-9421	Until August 31
Findlay 1501 Logan Street Findlay, Ohio 45840 (419) 423-2844	Until October 1
Fremont 115 North Front Street Fremont, Ohio 43420 (419) 332-2603	All Year Around
Willard 118 Front Street Willard, Ohio (419) 935-7232	Until August 31

12. FAIR HEARINGS - Whenever you apply for welfare benefits or food stamps and are not satisfied with the manner your application is handled or with the amount of assistance you receive, you are entitled to request a fair hearing. If you are presently receiving benefits under the welfare or food stamp programs and the welfare agency has informed you that your benefits will be terminated, suspended, or curtailed, you are entitled to a fair hearing.

A fair hearing is a conference between yourself, the county welfare department, and a representative from the state welfare department. You may represent yourself or have an attorney or anyone else you choose to represent you. You do not have to be present at the hearing so long as someone is representing you.

Whenever you request a hearing, the county welfare department must assist you in filling out the necessary request form. You or your representative will be notified as to the time and place of the hearing. A final decision of your hearing must be given to you within 60 days of your request for a hearing.

If you are presently receiving benefits and you request a hearing, your benefits cannot be terminated, suspended, or curtailed until a decision has been reached on your hearing.

Remember - You have a right to request a hearing anytime you feel you have been treated unfairly by the welfare agency.

13. RURAL MANPOWER SERVICE - The Rural Manpower Service is a federally funded program instituted for the primary purpose of placing job applicants with employers.

Whenever you need a job, the Rural Manpower Service is obligated to assist you in locating a job. They may not discriminate against you in any manner and must provide you with the same service they give to everyone else.

If the Rural Manpower Service has obtained a job for you, the terms of employment must be given to you. In other words, they must tell you what the wages will be, what the housing will be like, what if any deductions will be made from your wages, and any other conditions of employment.

The employer to whom you are referred must conform to all the requirements of federal law as well as state law. This includes federal minimum wages, housing conditions, etc.

If you have any complaint concerning your employment contact the nearest Rural Manpower Office.

14. IMMIGRATION - People who have come from Spanish America to the United States and work for long periods of time must get permission to stay in the U.S. from the Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS).

Usually when someone is in the U.S. illegally (because their visa has run out or because they didn't have a visa or because they are working while holding a visitor's visa) the INS gives the person a month to leave voluntarily. If he does not, he will be arrested, a hearing will be held by INS, and he will be deported.

If you are not a United States citizen, how can you go about getting permission to stay in the United States? If you are a doctor or physicist, it's almost easy. But if you work with your hands, it's harder. This summary is for people who are not doctors and who want to stay in the United States on a permanent basis.

First, if you are single and have no parents or children who are United States citizens, you are subject to the quota. This means that only a certain number of visas are given out each year, and you must register as an intending immigrant with the consulate nearest which you lived when you were living outside the United States to get a priority date which will place you on a waiting list to be issued a visa.

The time that people usually have to wait is 16 to 18 months.

You also are under a requirement that the department of labor must certify you for a job before you will get your visa. This means that not only do you have to have a job when you enter the United States, but that job must be one which the United States Department of Labor thinks that no one in the United States is able to do (you can't take a job that someone already in the United States can do).

This requirement is very hard to fulfill. However, if you have children who are United States citizens you are not required to have a job certified by the Department of Labor, but you do have to register as an intending immigrant. If you are married to a United States citizen or permanent resident, or if your parent is a United States citizen (and you haven't yet married), or if you have a child who is a United States citizen who is over 21 years old, your relative may petition INS for recognition of your status as the immediate relative of a United States citizen or permanent resident, which will exempt you from the requirements of labor certification and the quota.

A United States citizen may petition the Immigration and Naturalization Service for a spouse, unmarried child or parent (if citizen child is 21 years or over) born in any independent foreign country of the Western Hemisphere. Form I-130 is the form for this. It should be submitted with the following:

For Spouse . . . .proof of marriage, proof of citizenship, proof of termination of previous marriages for both parties (if applicable).

For child . . . .(unmarried) marriage certificate of parents, child's birth certificate and proof of termination of previous marriages of either parent (if applicable).

For parents . . .child's birth certificate showing parents' names when applying for mother; marriage certificate of parents if petition is for father.

If petitioner is a married woman, the marriage certificate must accompany the petition to show name change.

A permanent resident alien may petition for a spouse, or unmarried child under 21 years of age. This is done with the form I-550, verification of last entry of alien. Submit this to the Immigration and Naturalization Service nearest you with instructions for information to be forwarded to the consulate nearest the home of the relative. Upon receipt of the I-550, the United States Consul will send a letter of instruction to the beneficiary and the proceedings are handled through the Consular Office.

When the beneficiary is in the United States, the Consular Office will follow the same procedure and will require the beneficiary to go to the nearest Consul's office for an interview (usually Toronto, Canada). Western Hemisphere applicants must obtain their visas OUTSIDE the United States. You should request that the form be sent to the Consulate General's post in Toronto, Canada, unless you want to apply through a consular post in the country from which you are a national. The four steps required for visa completion are:

Filing forms DSP-70 - Biographic data sheet.

Filing forms FS -497 - Preliminary questionaire to determine immigrant status.
DSL-869 - Form letter regarding documents which must be obtained.
FS -510 - Application for immigrant visa and alien registration.

These forms are mailed to you from the office of the United States Consul and will be sent upon receipt of approved I-130 or I-550. Instructions are provided and must be carried out completely for the sake of expediting the procedure for visa. One mistake or incomplete form will hold back the progress in the case for months. When in doubt about any part of the procedure, it is best to call someone who knows about the forms, or the Consul's office for clarification. Make copies of everything you send to the Consul in case of loss or the misplacement of documents and forms. The priority date for the visa is the date of approval of the petition.

Again, persons not listed in the above categories must file under labor certification in order to qualify for a visa to the United States. This means that the person must have a profession (degree from a university) or a skill that is in short supply in the United States. This is to insure that the alien will not take a job away from an American. Presently, the labor situation is serious and there is little chance of having the Labor Department approve skilled workers. In the professional field, the medical profession has top priority for approvals. Check with your local office of the Department of Labor for certification possibilities.

Seasonal Farm Placement Offices and Information Stations

The Ohio Migrant Reception Center is located on County Road V North east of Liberty Center in Henry County. It operated 5 days a week 365 days a year and from June 1st to October 1st it was open 7 days a week.

Seasonal Farm Placement offices were located in areas of concentration of employment opportunity and on highways normally travelled by Seasonal labor coming into the area. Normal operating hours were from 8 to 5 five days a week. During periods when migration was at a peak, the offices were open 7 days a week.

Seasonal Farm Placement Offices

Town	Location	Opening Date	Closing Date
Bowling Green	North on Rt. #25	4/1	10/15
Delta	Rts. #109 & #20A	5/15	10/1
Deshler	Rts. #65 & #18	4/17	9/15
Genoa	Rts. #163 & #51	5/1	10/15
Ottawa	Three miles NW on Rt. #15	3/17	10/15

SOURCE: Extracted from Ohio Rural Manpower Services, Annual Farm Labor Report, 1972

Registration of Crews and Families on E.S. 369's

Office	Crews or Families	Number of Workers
Bowling Green	220	727
Defiance	1	23
Findlay	129	482
Fostoria	157	653
Fremont	359	1236
Napoleon	272	905
Norwalk	12	100
Ottawa	394	1241
Port Clinton	130	703
Sandusky	13	83
St. Marys	199	713
Toledo	93	489
Van Wert	0	0
Wauseon	106	531
Migrant Rest Center	349	1161
TOTAL	2434	9047

SOUR Estracted from Ohio Rural Manpower Services, Annual Farm Labor Report, 1972

1972 Peak Employment of Seasonal Workers
in Important Crops

Crop	Date of Peak	Peak Employment
Tomatoes	September 15	15488
Pickles	August 11	7978
Sugar Beets	June 15	3203
Truck Crops	August 15	1260
Seed Corn Detasseling	August 3	1213
Strawberry	June 15	915
Nursery & Greenhouse	May 15	688
Orchard	October 15	512
Hay-Straw & Silage	August 15	441

SOURCE: Extracted from Ohio Rural Manpower Services, Annual Farm Labor Report, 1972

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Types and Sources of Labor Utilized

Office (Counties)	Total Seasonal Hired Workers	Local	Intrastate Migratory	Interstate Migratory
Bowling Green	1265	20	20	20
Defiance	585	255	0	330
Findlay	915	70	0	845
Fostoria	975	65	0	910
Fremont	3100	250	0	2850
Napoleon	1150	150	0	1000
Norwalk	990	535	75	380
Ottawa	2965	60	0	2905
Port Clinton	800	10	0	790
Sandusky	330	105	110	115
St. Marys	924	183	0	741
Toledo	1030	470	0	560
Van Wert	345	305	0	40
Wauseon	805	150	20	635
TOTAL	16179	2628	225	13326

SOURCE: Extracted from Ohio Rural Manpower Services Annual Farm Labor Report, 1972

THE JUÁREZ LINCOLN CENTER

FLUCTUATUONS ON A PER COUNTY BASIS OF THE NUMBER OF OUT-OF-STATE MIGRATORY WORKERS USED IN OHIO DURING THE PEAK OF THE SEASON.

OHIO

● SERVICE SITE

o INDIVIDUAL RECEIVING MEDICAL CARE

* VISITS FOR MEDICAL CARE

THE
JUÁREZ LINCOLN CENTER

NUMBER OF MIGRANTS RECEIVING MEDICAL CARE
DISTRIBUTED BY COUNTY OF RESIDENCE
TWELVE SERVICE SITES, 1972
SOURCE: OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH

OHIO

THE JUÁREZ LINCOLN CENTER

NUMBER OF AGRICULTURAL LABOR CAMPS IN OHIO, 1972

SOURCE: OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH

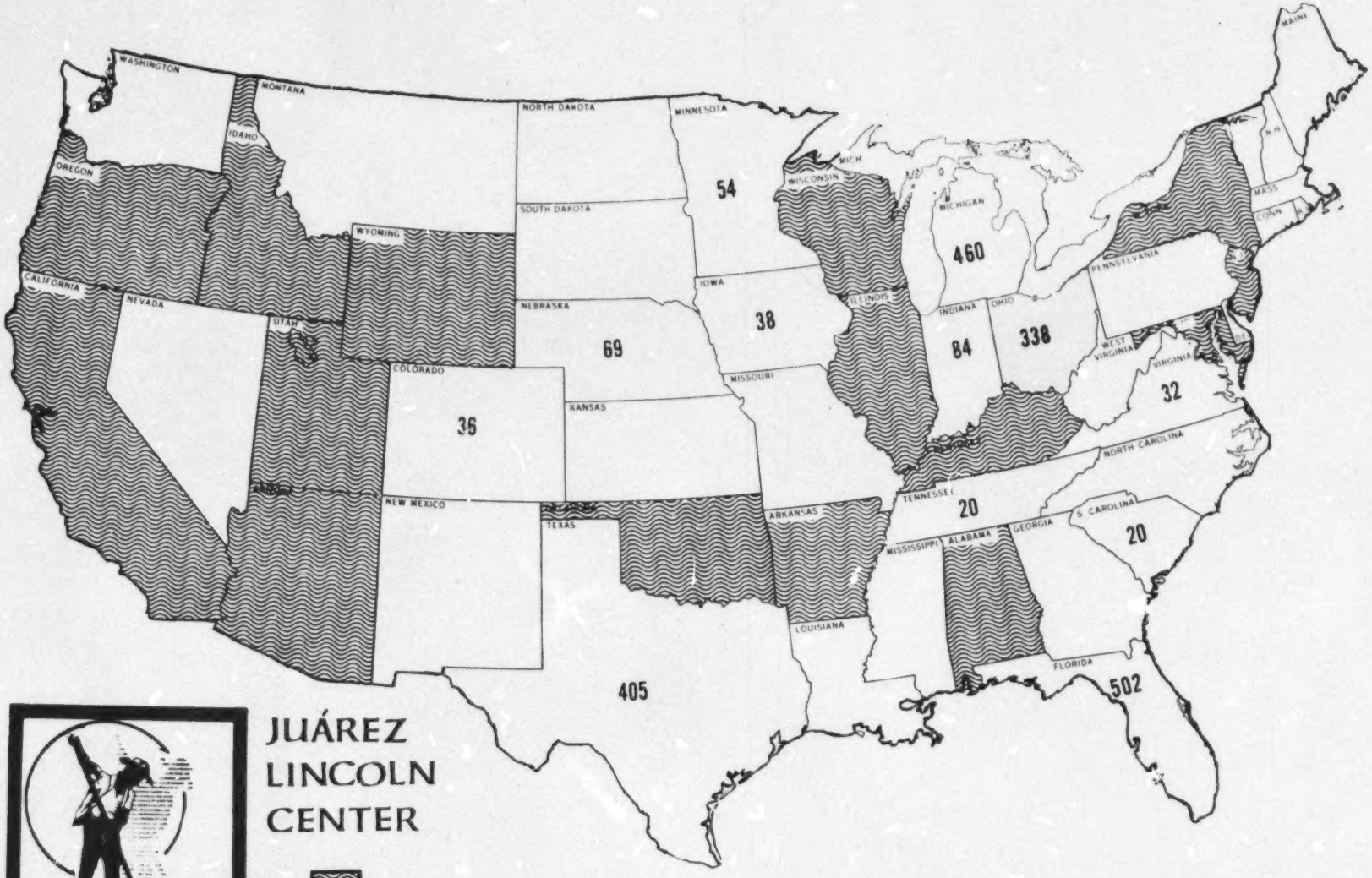
REFERS TO 651 CAMPS AS DEFINED IN REGULATIONS ADOPTED AS PART OF THE OHIO SANITARY CODE. THERE WERE OTHER TYPES OF HOUSING UTILIZED BY MIGRANTS THAT WERE NOT INCLUDED IN ABOVE FIGURES.

OHIO

THE
JUÁREZ LINCOLN CENTER

SOURCE: OHIO DEPT. OF HEALTH
1972 ESTIMATED NUMBER OF INTERSTATE WORKERS IN OHIO
TOTAL: 15,525

LAST WORK AREA OF MIGRANTS COMING INTO OHIO 1972

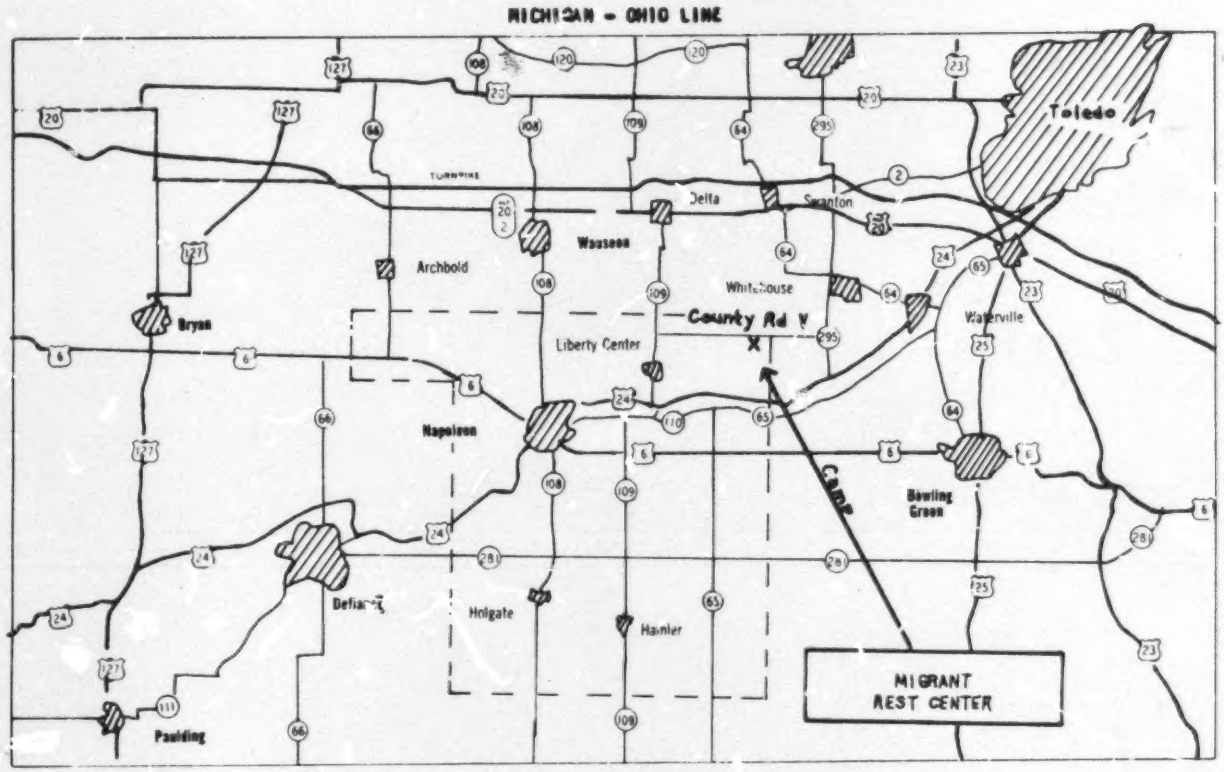


JUÁREZ
LINCOLN
CENTER

131

SOURCE: MIGRANT RECEPTION CENTER ANNUAL REPORT

Ohio Farm Labor Information Station and Rest Center



LOCAL OFFICES

ASHTABULA	1709 E. PROSPECT	216-992-2132
BOWLING GREEN	139 W. WOOSTER ST.	419-354-0051
DEFIANCE	122 S. CLINTON ST.	419-782-6050
FINDLAY	204 N. MAIN ST.	419-423-2980
FOSTORIA	120 E. NORTH ST.	419-435-7717
FREMONT	408 CROGHAN ST.	419-332-7349
GREENVILLE	340 WALNUT ST.	513-548-4136
LIMA	610 N. MAIN ST.	419-223-2010
NAPOLEON	2254 N. SCOTT ST.	419-592-1136
PIQUA	320 W. WATER ST.	513-773-0525
PORT CLINTON	126 E. SECOND ST.	419-732-3411
RAVENNA	135 E. MAIN ST.	216-296-6453
ST. MARYS	114 N. MAIN ST.	419-394-2329
SALEM	130 PENN AVE.	216-332-4648
SANDUSKY	207 E. WATER ST.	419-625-5732
SPRINGFIELD	239 E. COLUMBIA ST.	513-325-7326
TOLEDO	724 MONROE ST.	419-243-1141
VAN WERT	117 N. WASHINGTON ST.	419-232-5080
WAUSEON	114 DEPOT ST.	419-335-3886

SEASONAL AND YEAR-ROUND FARM OFFICES

BOWLING GREEN	N. ON U.S. RT. 25	419-352-7885
GENOA	COR RTS. 51 & 163	419-855-2165
HESSVILLE	RT 20 & ST RT 600	419-665-2241
OREGON	COR RT 2 & CURTICE RD	419-836-8425
OTTAWA	3 MI N.W. ON ST RT 15	419-523-6760
PITSBURG	JEFFERSON ST.	513-692-8112
SEWARD	COR RT 109 & 120	419-923-3091
SWANTON	RT 295 & OLD ST LINE	419-826-2891
UNION CITY	304 E. ELM ST.	513-968-4729
MIGRANT CENTER	HENRY COUNTRY ROAD V	419-875-6801

Seasonal Hired Workers of Peak of Crop Activity

COUNTY	Tomato Cultivating	Tomato Harvest	Pickle Cultivating	Pickle Harvest	Sugar Beet Cultivating	Sugar Beet Harvest	Strawberry Harvest	Orchard	Seed Corn Detassel	Grain Harvest	Sweet corn Harvest	Potato Harvest	Truck Crops	Nursery & Greenhouse	Hay-Straw Silage	Tractor Oper. Gen.	Farm General	Seed Bed Preparation	Total
Bowling Green	300	920	70	720	80	70	75	55	37	30	15	15	0	40	20	15	60	50	2572
Defiance	125	350	15	150	15	0	20	0	0	40	0	10	0	30	30	100	0	80	965
Findlay	273	825	65	560	250	50	135	20	323	0	25	120	30	35	35	34	0	190	2970
Fostoria	235	825	200	810	200	28	180	0	0	12	15	0	60	0	20	30	0	0	2615
Fremont	450	2675	350	1350	685	25	150	145	40	15	0	0	80	60	25	0	5	0	6055
Napoleon	300	1000	40	700	590	25	50	0	50	0	0	20	10	50	25	25	218	20	3577
Norwalk	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	60	0	0	0	40	935	0	30	20	15	30	1130
Ottawa	520	2600	80	1400	460	250	60	0	229	0	0	50	0	30	30	10	100	0	5819
Port Clinton	160	800	125	600	200	25	0	85	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1995
Sandusky	20	115	20	85	10	0	65	70	35	5	0	0	45	75	5	0	0	0	550
St. Marys	100	850	0	15	0	0	0	0	45	25	0	0	0	25	150	0	125	0	1335
Toledo	230	910	[illegible]	250	225	15	60	65	0	0	95	0	100	305	0	0	115	0	2450
Van Wert	55	140	0	28	0	0	0	0	0	30	0	0	0	35	45	45	102	25	505
Wauseon	40	670	5	260	0	0	120	12	0	12	0	30	0	3	26	20	75	20	1293
TOTAL	2808	12680	1050	6928	2715	488	915	512	1213	169	150	285	1260	688	441	299	815	415	33831

SOURCE: Extracted from Ohio Rural Manpower Services Annual Farm Labor Report, 1972

Prevailing Northwest Area Wage Rates

County	Tomato Cultivation	Tomato Harvest	Pickle Cultivation	Pickle Harvest	Sugar Beet Cultivation	Sugar Beet Harvest	Strawberry Harvest	Orchard	Seed Corn Detassel	Grain Harvest	Sweet Corn Harvest	Potato Harvest	Truck Crops	Nursery & Greenhouse	Hay-Straw Silage	Tractor Oper. General	Farm General	Seed Bed Preparatic
Bowling Green	1.75	14 + 2 Hamper	1.75	Crop 50%	USDA	2.00	.10¢ qt.	1.65	1.40	1.75	1.75	1.75	0	1.75	2.00	1.75	1.75	1.75
Defiance	1.60	14 + 2 Hamper	1.60	Crop 50%	USDA	0	.10¢+1 qt.	0	0	1.75	0	1.60	0	2.00	1.50	1.75	0	1.75
Findlay	1.60	14 + 2 Hamper	1.60	Crop 50%	USDA	0	.12¢ qt.	.25¢ bu.	1.40	0	1.50	1.50	1.80	2.00	1.50	1.75	0	1.60
Fostoria	1.60	14 + 2 Hamper	1.60	Crop 50%	USDA	2.00	.10¢ qt.	0	0	1.50	1.50	0	1.65	0	1.75	1.75	0	0
Fremont	1.50	14 + 2 Hamper	1.50	Crop 50%	USDA	2.00	.10¢ qt.	.25¢ bu.	1.50	1.50	0	0	1.50	1.60	1.50	0	2.60	0
Napoleon	1.75	14 + 2 Hamper	1.75	Crop 50%	USDA	2.00	.12¢ qt.	0	1.40	0	0	1.50	2.00	2.00	1.65	1.75	1.75	1.75
Norwalk	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.50	0	0	0	1.50	1.50	0	1.50	1.60	1.50	1.50
Ottawa	1.60	14 + 2 Hamper	1.65	Crop 50%	USDA	2.00	.10¢ qt.	0	1.40	0	0	.28¢/ 100 lb.	0	1.65	1.65	1.70	1.75	0
Port Clinton	1.70	14 + 2 Hamper	1.65	Crop 50%	USDA	0	0	.30¢ bu.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sandusky	1.65	14 + 2 Hamper	1.65	Crop 50%	USDA	0	.10¢+1 qt.	.25¢+5 bu.	1.50	1.75	0	0	1.65	1.65	1.50	0	0	0
St. Marys	1.50	14 + 2 Hamper	0	Crop 40%	0	0	0	0	1.40	1.50	0	0	0	1.75	1.50	0	1.50	0
Toledo	1.75	14 + 2 Hamper	1.80	Crop 50%	USDA	2.00	.11¢ qt.	.35¢ bu.	0	0	1.60	0	1.85	1.90	0	0	1.80	0
Van Wert	1.50	14 + 2 Hamper	0	Crop 50%	0	0	0	0	0	1.75	0	0	0	1.75	1.50	1.75	1.60	1.75
Wauseon	1.75	14 + 2 Hamper	1.75	Crop 50%	0	0	.12¢ qt.	1.75	0	1.75	0	1.75	0	2.75	2.00	0	1.75	2.00

SOURCE: Extracted from Ohio Rural Manpower Services Annual Farm Labor Report, 1972

INFORMATION SOURCES

1. Population - County - U.S. 1970 Census.

2. Migrant population in county - obtained from Migrant Health Services Annual Report - 1972

3. Estimate of Migrant Wages - source is 1972 Rural Manpower Annual Report.

4. Crops information was obtained from Seasonal Hired Workers published in 1966 by the Bureau of Employment Security - Farm Lab or Services of the United States Department of Labor.

5. From Up the Stream published in April 1973 by the Department of Education Bureau of Planning and Coordination - Florida Migratory Child Compensatory Program in Tallahassee, Florida - partial list of Title I migrant project schools was obtained.

6. From State of Ohio - Department of Education - Fall, Spring, Summer Schedules 1973 and from personal interviews - another list of Title I Migrant Project Schools (Interview with Enrique Gonzalez) - Supervisor of Migrant Programs for the State of Ohio - Division of Federal Assistance. Information on migrant schools was also taken from Educational Opportunities published by Department of Education of State of Ohio in 1973, Toward a New Horizon, published by State Board of Education of Ohio in 1970, and Program Profiles published by State of Ohio Department of Education.

7. From "Migrant Health Services Annual Report 1972", Migrant Health Project Information was obtained. Information was also obtained from personal contacts made with the Health Project offices.

8. Listing of Rural Manpower offices was obtained from John Stark, Assistant Chief of Rural Manpower Services.

9. Information on Ohio National Migrant Worker Program was obtained through an interview with Patricia Daniels and Brochures on the program published by Ohio Bureau of Employment Services. Information on Vocational Training Sites was obtained from the following proposals:

   a. "Basic Education and Pre-Vocational orientation" submitted by Vanguard Joint Vocational School of Fremont, Ohio.

   b. "Application for Institutional Training Project (Fremont)" MFU-72-73.

10. From the files of Ohio Department of Health - Division of Sanitation and from "Agricultural Labor Camp Sanitation - Interpretative Guide and Regulations HE-26-01 to HE-26-20 Inclusive of the Ohio Sanitary Code information was obtained on labor camps.

11. Information on Public Welfare Services and a listing of the addresses of county offices of the Public Welfare Department of Ohio were obtained from the Ohio Department of Public Welfare - Division of Social Services.

12. From the Executive Order issued by the Governor of the State of Ohio on March 19, 1973, constituting the establishment of the Governor's Migrant Affairs Committee and personal interview with Roberto Gonzales, Supervisor of the Spanish-Speaking Affairs Section information on the Governor's Committee on Migrant Affairs was obtained.

13. From Brochure "Farm Labor Information Station and Migrant Rest Center" published by Farm Placement-Employment Service Division of the Ohio Bureau of Employment Services and from 1972 Annual Report for Migrant Reception Center prepared by Thomas Bender information on the Migrant Rest Center was obtained.

14. From 1972 Resume for Toledo Diocesan Opportunities Commission and Catholic Better Community Development Commission, Inc., and Advertising literature on the individual housing projects, information on their housing projects were obtained.

15. From 1973 Services Report of Economic Opportunity Planning Association of Greater

Toledo information on that agency was obtained.

16. From "Background Information Casas, Incorporated" printed in July 9, 1973, information was obtained on Casas, Incorporated. (Also an interview with their Director was held.)

17. From La Raza Unida Newsletter, pamphlet "Farmworkers' Rights under the Laws of the State of Ohio and the Federal Government" June 1, 1973, "Brief for Continued Support" by La Raza Unida de Ohio, Appendix A of Ohio Migrant Legal Action Program Progress Report of February 8, 1973, "Declaration of Principles", "Excerpts from LRU Comprehensive Planning Document and Revised Migrant Economic Upgrading Proposal" of October 2, 1973 information on the organization La Raza Unida de Ohio was obtained.

METHODOLOGY

The information which appears on this report was compiled, analyzed and processed according to a standard research design which was developed by Clearinghouse staff members. This included preliminary research from central information sources, on-site visits, identification of data base and final documentation of information.

PRELIMINARY RESEARCH. Preliminary information on Ohio was obtained by first utilizing the library resources of the National Migrant Information Clearinghouse. Numerous mailing lists, annual reports and funding proposals were consulted. After the identification of major migrant programs, a verification process was implemented in which these programs were contacted by phone in order to verify any items of information that may have been in doubt. The telephone contacts were also very useful in that we were often referred to other agencies or projects of which we had no prior knowledge. This particular process allowed us to make initial contact with many central sources of information for follow-up at a later date.

ON-SITE VISITS. On-site visits were made to numerous agencies in an effort to obtain detailed first hand information on the nature and types of services available to migrant farmworkers throughout Ohio. The most current farm labor statistics and data on wages, migrant population, crops, legislation, etc. were also sought. Such visits were limited by time, and generally speaking, were made only to those Federal, State and local agencies within Ohio which were considered central or headquarters offices for other projects or programs.

IDENTIFICATION OF DATA BASE. After all preliminary information had been accumulated and verified, and after all on-site visits had been conducted, counties to be included in the book were established according to the following criteria:

1. Existence of a migrant program, or
2. Inclusion in the service area of a migrant program, or
3. Significant (over 100) migrant population during any season.

For purposes of determining what constitutes a "migrant program", considerable discussion on the subject was necessary among staff members. This resulted in the following classifications of assistance programs which appear in the book:

1. "Migrant Programs in County" include any project whose service components are geared solely towards the needs of migrant or seasonal farmworkers. (e.g. Raza Unida de Ohio)

2. "Other Programs that Provide Services to Migrants" covers agencies which have at least one service component for migrants as part of a much larger program.

3. "Agencies Which May Assist Migrants" are service agencies, projects or organizations whose target populations are the poor, the disadvantaged, and the minorities. Such agencies generally have no special provisions for providing services to migrant families, but often render services if the eligibility requirements are met.

The purpose for resorting to the above classifications of programs was not to subjectively brand programs according to what they do or do not do, but rather to provide the basis for an orderly presentation of the information to the reader and to avoid a confused random arrangement of the material.

FINAL DOCUMENTATION OF INFORMATION. All information gathered from field visits, correspondence, and research was documented on agency and county profile forms designed and developed specifically for this project. From these profile forms, data was edited and compiled into the resulting report.

ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY

NATIONAL MIGRANT INFORMATION CLEARINGHOUSE

JUAREZ LINCOLN CENTER

COMPREHENSIVE NATIONAL SURVEY OF MIGRANT PROGRAMS SERIES: Gives information concerning the crops, seasons, population and services available to migrants in every state and in Puerto Rico, scheduled to be completed by August 1974. Already published are:

MIGRANT PROGRAMS IN TEXAS (January, 1973)
(Out of print, pending revision)

MIGRANT PROGRAMS IN CALIFORNIA (April, 1973)

MIGRANT PROGRAMS IN FLORIDA (July, 1973)

MIGRANT PROGRAMS IN MICHIGAN (February, 1974)

Data has already been collected and is being processed for the central and eastern "receiver" states. Currently being collected is the information on the Western Stream. Pending publications in this series include:

Migrant programs in the central stream: Will include the remaining states of Illinois, Indiana, Alabama, Arkansas, Iowa, Kentucky, Louisiana, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Oklahoma and Tennessee.

Migrant programs in the eastern stream: Will include the states of Georgia, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, South Carolina, Connecticut, Delaware, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, Virginia, District of Columbia, and West Virginia. The Commonwealth of Puerto Rico will also be included in this region.

Migrant programs in the western stream: Will include the states of Colorado, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Arizona, Idaho, Kansas, Montana, Nebraska, Nevada, New Mexico, North Dakota, South Dakota and Wyoming.

Additional materials published by the National Migrant Information Clearinghouse and available through the Information and Dissemination Services include:

YOUR FAIR SHARE OF REVENUE SHARING (November, 1973)
A community guide to general revenue sharing explaining the concept and outlining possible strategies in getting your fair share of the funds. Taken from a paper by Raza Association of Spanish Surnamed Americans.

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QUIEN ES UN TRABAJADOR AGRICOLA MIGRANTE?
WHO IS A MIGRANT FARMWORKER? (May, 1973)
Discusses the various definitions used by different agencies in determining eligibility for migrant programs; proposes a single definition and explains why a single definition is needed for improved delivery of services. Text in English and Spanish. 24 pages.

DIRECTORY OF MIGRANT HEALTH SERVICES IN SELECTED STATES (May, 1973)
(Out of print, pending revision)
Published in cooperation with the Migrant Referral Project, Austin, Texas, this booklet provides a comprehensive listing of health services agencies in states of significant migrant population.

MIGRANT HEALTH: LEGISLATION AND PROGRAMS (Spring, 1973) (Out of print)
This booklet summarizes the function, legislative history, funding level, need and status of federal migrant health legislation. 10 pages.

DIRECTORY OF U.S.O.E.O. TITLE III-B MIGRANT GRANTEES AND CONTRACTING AGENCIES (October, 1973)
This booklet provides a comprehensive listing of all Title III-B Migrant Programs, key staff and chairman of the governing board.

JUAREZ-LINCOLN CENTER ANNUAL REPORT 1973 (November, 1973)
Narrative description of the National Migrant Information Clearinghouse's first year of operation and a summary of the functions and services.

DIRECTORY OF PROGRAMS AND SERVICES FOR FARMWORKERS IN SELECTED STATES (February, 1974)
Published in cooperation with the Office of Navajo Economic Opportunity, this publication includes a comprehensive listing of the various services and programs available to migrant and seasonal farmworkers in Texas (West), New Mexico, Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Utah and Oregon.

Pending publication and their projected publication date includes the following:

WORKMAN'S COMPENSATION GUIDE FOR FARMWORKERS (Tentative April, 1974)
A useful synopsis of the benefits which farmworkers can claim under compensatory regulations in the various states, inclusive of pertinent information on the subject.

MINIMUM WAGE GUIDELINES FOR FARMWORKERS (Tentative May, 1974)
A practical guide on the prevailing wages across the nation for various types of farmwork and related pertinent information.

FARMWORKER'S TAX GUIDE (Tentative June, 1974)
A helpful and simplified guide to migrant and seasonal farmworkers in reporting their income tax. This publication will outline the types of deductions which may be claimed (if the farmworker documents his spendings) and how to report these to the Internal Revenue Service.

PRACTICAL PUBLIC RELATIONS GUIDE FOR TITLE III-B AGENCIES AND OTHER MIGRANT PROGRAMS (June, 1974)
A detailed and annotated guide describing the proper use of various Public Relations tools for all Title III-B agencies and other migrant programs. This manual will provide extensive coverage of Public Relations media use and will furnish an extensive list of sources available upon request to any migrant program wishing to communicate its relevance and overall function to the community.

THE MIGRANT AND THE ENERGY CRISIS (Tentative Title, May, 1974)
An approach analysis of the governmental resources and mechanisms which were mobilized to handle the problem facing the migrant during the gasoline shortage as a model on how to apply those resources and mechanisms to future problems concerning the migrant and seasonal farmworkers on a national scale.

PROFILE OF THE PUERTO RICAN MIGRANT FARMWORKER (Tentative Title, May, 1974) will include a comprehensive profile of Puerto Rico, historical migratory trends and socio-economic aspects of the Puerto Rican migrant. Also to be discussed are educational levels, health, income and a brief description of programs dealing with these migrants. Included will be perspectives of the Puerto Rican migrant farmworkers and their projected role in the future.

Any program or individual not funded to serve migrants may purchase copies at printing costs plus a small fee for postage.

Information concerning these publications may be obtained by calling or writing:

JUAREZ-LINCOLN CENTER
NATIONAL MIGRANT INFORMATION CLEARINGHOUSE
3001 South Congress
Austin, Texas 78704
(512) 444-1863

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NATIONAL MIGRANT INFORMATION CLEARINGHOUSE

MUCHAS GRACIAS

(EDITOR'S NOTE: Much credit for the realization of Migrant Programs In Ohio and Wisconsin is due to the following professionals in these categories: data-collection, Ohio-Margarita Sanchez; data-collection, Wisconsin-Guillermo Manzanares; editorial and format consistency-Elena Herrera; artwork and layout-Vincente Rodriguez; typographical work-Lucille Bernabe, Elena Herrera, and Barbara Japko; spiritual guidance and support-Fernando Alegria and Dr. Leonard Mestas; advice and consultive services-Larry Hill; logo (Farmer John Project)-Alicia de Leon; information-the many groups and agencies listed here who were kind enough to cooperate with our team.)

Jaime I. Vega, research-editor